



Working Paper

## **Bibliography on forest legislation, forest tenures and joint utilization systems on public lands systematic classification**

**Author(s):**

Schmithüsen, Franz Josef; Spinnler, Martin

**Publication Date:**

1996

**Permanent Link:**

<https://doi.org/10.3929/ethz-a-004261172> →

**Rights / License:**

[In Copyright - Non-Commercial Use Permitted](#) →

This page was generated automatically upon download from the [ETH Zurich Research Collection](#). For more information please consult the [Terms of use](#).

*Chair Forest Policy and Forest Economics*  
*Department of Forest Sciences*

***Bibliography on  
forest legislation, forest tenures  
and joint utilization systems  
on public lands.***

***Systematic Classification***

*January 1996*

*F. Schmithüsen and M. Spinnler*

*Zurich 1996*

## Preface

Forest legislation and forestry related laws are an important element of the institutional framework for conservation and sustainable resources management. Changes in law are induced by an evolution of social and economic conditions and result from the need to formulate and implement more effective resources utilization policies. The process to revise and amend forest legislation has gained momentum over the years. In many countries proposals have been made for an improvement of the existing legal framework; in others forest laws are under review or have recently been modified.

The present bibliography is a revised and updated version of the one presented in 1994<sup>1</sup>. It covers publications and reports on forest law i.e. legislation which addresses specifically forests and forestry development and references related to environmental protection and natural resources legislation having an impact on forest land and forestry. Particular emphasis is been put on references on forests and forestry related tenures, and joint utilization systems on public forest lands including forest revenue assessment. These subjects are key issues in elaborating frame conditions and contractual arrangements which promote sustainable forest development and the conservation of biodiversity.

The bibliography is presented in two parts as separate working papers. The **first part** contains a systematic classification of references. The **second part** presents the same references by regions and countries. It is not pretended that the bibliographic search has been an exhaustive one. It shows, however, the considerable amount and variety of documents and publications in the field of forest law. It may be a useful source of information for those interested in comparative policy and law analysis.

I wish to thank Forsting. M. Spinnler for his patient work in managing the computer based retrieval system which is essential for updating and improving the bibliography.

F. Schmithüsen

---

<sup>1</sup>Bibliography on Nominal and Functional Forest Law. Internationale Reihe 94/2 (Systematic) and 94/3 (Regions and Countries).

## CONTENTS

<b>1. FOREST AND FORESTRY RELATED LEGISLATION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 General Aspects of Forest Law .....	1
1990 - .....	1
1980 to 1989 .....	2
Prior to 1980.....	3
1.2 Conservation and other Forestry Related Legislation .....	4
Environmental Conservation .....	4
Nature and Landscape Conservation.....	6
Wildlife Conservation .....	7
Water and Soil Conservation .....	7
Forest Fire Prevention.....	8
Land Use and Land Use Planning .....	8
Rural Forestry Development .....	9
Pasture and Grazing .....	9
1.3 Forest Legislation Development at National and Regional Levels .....	10
1990 - .....	10
1980 to 1989 .....	13
1970 to 1979 .....	15
Prior to 1970.....	18
<b>2. FOREST AND FORESTRY RELATED TENURES .....</b>	<b>20</b>
2.1 Forest Land Tenure General.....	20
1990 - .....	20
1980 - 1989 .....	21
Prior to 1980.....	21
2.2 Public Forest Tenure.....	22
1990 - .....	22
1980 - 1989 .....	23
Prior to 1980.....	24
2.3 Private Forest Tenure and Fiscal Measures .....	25
1990 - .....	25
1980 - 1989.....	26
Prior to 1980.....	28
2.4 Agroforestry Land Tenure .....	29
<b>3. JOINT UTILIZATION SYSTEMS ON PUBLIC FOREST LANDS.....</b>	<b>32</b>
3.1 Timber Allocation Methods, Utilization and Mangement Contracts .....	32
1990 - .....	32
1980 to 1989 .....	33
1970 to 1979 .....	34
Prior to 1970.....	36
3.2 Forest Revenue Systems on Public Lands.....	37
1990 - .....	37
1980 - 1989 .....	38
1970 - 1979 .....	39
Prior to 1970.....	41
3.3 Forestry Related Fiscal Measures.....	41
1990 - .....	41
1980 - 1989 .....	42
Prior to 1980.....	43

## 1. FOREST AND FORESTRY RELATED LEGISLATION

### 1.1 General Aspects of Forest Law

#### 1990 -

- Fischer, Paulo L. (1996): The Forest Legal System: Proposal of a Dynamic Legislation. In: Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Schmithüsen, F. (ed.) (1996): Forest Law and Environmental Legislation. Contributions of the IUFRO Research Group - Report VI. In: Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 16 (1996). Zürich. 372 p.
- Zimmermann, Willi (1996): Der Beitrag der Rechtswissenschaft zur Evaluation forstpolitischer Programme. In: Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Montalembert, M.-R. de; Schmithüsen, F. (1994): Policy, Legal and Institutional Aspects of Sustainable Forest Management. Readings in Sustainable Forest Management, FAO Forestry Paper Nr. 122: 153-171. FAO. Rome.
- Adams, D.A. (1993): Renewable Resource Policy - The Legal-Institutional Foundations. Island Press. Washington, D.C. and Covelo, California. 557 p.
- Cirelli, M.T. (1993): Forestry Legislation Revision and the Role of International Assistance. *Unasyva*, 44 (1993) 3: 10-15.
- Montalembert, M.-R. de; Schmithüsen, F. (1993): Policy and Legal Aspects of Sustainable Forest Management. *Unasyva*, 44 (1993) 3: 3-9. FAO. Rome.
- Cirelli, Maria-Teresa (1992): International agreements related to the protection, management and utilization of forest ecosystems. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 25-37.
- Maydell, Hans-Jürgen von (1992): Ein Vergleich der Forstgesetze unter verschiedenen Systemen. In: IUFRO (1992). Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia: 237-244.
- Mery, Gerardo (1992): Rol de las leyes forestales en el control del proceso de deforestation. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 194-208.
- Ndjapou, Joseph Mande (1992): Le Droit Forestier traditionnel. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 43-50. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Rehbinder, Eckhard (1992): La protection des ressources forestières et la promotion des investissements dans le secteur forestier - Perspective du droit comparé. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 52-64. Edition Temmen. Bremen.

- Schmithüsen, F. (1992): Nominal and Functional Forest Law in a Free Market Economy. In: IUFRO (1992). Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia: 223-236.
- Schmithüsen, F. (ed.) (1992): Forstgesetzgebung. Bericht der IUFRO Fachgruppe S6.13-00. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992). 390 p.
- Aalde, Oluf (1991): Tools of Forest Policies: Legislation, Financial and Fiscal Incentives. Paper prepared for the 10th World Forestry Congress, Paris, September 1991. Norwegian Ministry of Agriculture. Oslo. 9 p.
- Paveri-A., M. (1990): National forestry policies as a basis for formulating legislation: selected country cases. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 264-280.
- Schmithüsen, F. (ed.) (1990): Forstgesetzgebung/Forestry Legislation/Législation Forestière. Bericht der IUFRO Arbeitsgruppe S4.08-03. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990). 384 p.

### **1980 to 1989**

- Boyd, R.G.; Hyde, W.F. (1989): Forestry sector intervention: The impact of public regulation on social welfare. Iowa State University Press. 128 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (ed.) (1988): Forstgesetzgebung/Forestry Legislation/Législation Forestière - Bericht der IUFRO Arbeitsgruppe S4.06-04. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988). 262 p.
- Moore, G.K.F. (1986): The impact of non-forestry laws on forestry. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 88-101.
- Schmithüsen, F. (ed.) (1986): Forstgesetzgebung/Forestry Legislation/Législation Forestière - Bericht der IUFRO Arbeitsgruppe S4.06-04. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986). 175 p.
- Owusu, I.G.K. (1984): The Congruence between Statutory Forest Legislation and Indigenous Forest Policies and Laws (Ghana). Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 125-139. 15 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (ed.) (1984): Forstgesetzgebung/Forestry Legislation/Législation Forestière - Bericht der IUFRO Arbeitsgruppe S4.06-04. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984). 176 p.
- Cerda Sepulveda, B. (1982): La politica forestal y su implementación legal. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 8 p.
- Correa Vivero, J.; Ortiz Sepulveda, p. (1982): Algunos aspectos doctrinarios y normativos del estatuto de fomento forestal. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 50 p.
- Etcheverry, F.M.; Yeregui, C. (1982): El derecho forestal: una actividad imprescindiblemente interdisciplinaria. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 2 p.

- Garrido Paulet, R. (1982): Aspectos juridicos contables de la actividad forestal. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 8 p.
- Latorre, A. J. (1982): Investigación y legislación forestal. Algunos comentarios sobre la necesidad de reforzar el trabajo interdisciplinario. in: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 5 p.
- Santa Thereza Abilhoa, A. de (1982): Trazado de directivas para un moderno derecho florestal. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 4 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1982): Recent trends of forest legislation in developing countries. Resource Management and Optimization, vol. 2 (1982) 1: 27-40.
- Ulloa, V. F. (1982): Problemas en la aplicación y control de la legislación forestal en los países en desarrollo de nuestro continente. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 6 p.
- Yacouba, D. (1981): Droit forestier. 1ère partie: Aspect constitutif du droit forestier. FAO. Kolo (Niger). 29 p.

### ***Prior to 1980***

- Schmithüsen, F. (1977): An annotated bibliography on forest legislation in developing countries. Legislation branch, Background paper, (1977) 12. FAO. Rome. 85 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1977): Forstgesetzgebung als Grundlage moderner Forstpolitik in den Entwicklungsländern. Allgemeine Forst- und Jagdzeitung, 148 (1977) 1.
- Uriarte Diaz, F.J. (1973): Catálogo Sistemático de Legislación Forestal. Documento Interno, Universidad de Chile. Santiago de Chile.
- Meyer, M.F. (1968): Législation et politique forestières. Paris. 294 p.
- Navarro Garnica, M. (1964): Legislación, Administración y Política de Bosques. Informe A.T. 1823. FAO. Roma. 26 p.
- François, T. (1961): What Should a Basic Forest Law Contain? Unasyva, 15 (1961) 3. 14 p.
- Gordon, W.A. (1955): The Law of Forestry. Her Majesty's Stationery Office. London.
- François, T. (1950): Forest Policy, Law and Administration. FAO Study. FAO. Washington / Rome. 240 p.

## 1.2 Conservation and other Forestry Related Legislation

### *Environmental Conservation*

- Cubbage, Frederick W.; Adriguetto-Filho, Jose Milton; Sills, Erin O.; Ymada Müller, Vitoria; Motta, Maude (1996): Protection of the Atlantic Coastal Forests in the Northern Littoral Region of the State of Paran , Brazil: Legal and Administrative Framework. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, Vol. 16.
- Gaddis, Deborah A.; Cubbage, Frederick W. (1996): A Century of Wetland Protection and Legislation in the United States: Dredging Navigational Rivers to Preserving Flatwoods Functions and Values. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, Vol. 16.
- Floyd, Donald W.; MacLeod, Mark A. (1993): Regulation and Perceived Compliance - Nonpoint pollution reduction programs in four states. *Journal of Forestry*, (1993) 5: 41-47.
- Gregorowicz, Jan; Partyka, Tadeusz (1992): Gliederung und Inhalte des polnischen Gesetzes von 1980  ber Schutz und Gestaltung der Umwelt. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 11 (1992): 128-133.
- Gundermann, Egon (1992): The Harmonisation of environmental Law in the European Community: Possible Effects on national Forestry. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 11 (1992): 134-145.
- Zimmermann, Willi (1992): Aspects politiques et juridiques de la surveillance de l'environnement: exemples tir s de la politique suisse de protection de l'environnement. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 11 (1992): 374-390.
- Cubbage, F.W.; Siegel, W.C. (1990): The impact of federal environmental law on forest resource management in the United States. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 10 (1990): 87-107.
- Hodges, D.G. (1990): A review of federal and state law affecting the use of prescribed fire for silvicultural operations in the Southern United States. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 10 (1990): 137-148.
- Mekouar, M.A. (1990): D veloppement forestier et conservation de l'environnement en droit Marocain. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 10 (1990): 166-179.
- Zimmermann, Willi (1990): Politische und rechtliche Aspekte des Umweltmonitorings, aufgezeigt anhand der schweizerischen Umweltschutzpolitik. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forst konomie der ETH Z rich, 10 (1990): 365-384
- Gl ck, P. (1988): Das Programm des Oesterreichischen Forstgesetzes gegen das Waldsterben. Forstwissenschaftliche Beitr ge des Fachbereichs Forst konomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Z rich, 6 (1988): 49-70.
- Alh riti re, D. (1987): Aspects juridiques de l' valuation de l'impact en for t  l ment de la politique foresti re. In: For ts et environnement. Actes du s minaire international organis  par le centre international de droit compar  de l'environnement   Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 247-259. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.



- Grau Fernandez, S. (1987): Les forêts et le droit de l'environnement en Espagne. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 41-59. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Machado, P.A.L. (1987): Les forêts et l'environnement au Brésil. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 205-217. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Magarinos, M. (1987): Les forêts et l'environnement en Uruguay. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 219-236. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Mekouar, M.A.; Wenger, E. (1987): Forêt et environnement en droit sénégalais. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 165-182. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Mekouar, M.A. (1987): Forêt et environnement en droit marocain. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 183-198. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Petitpierre, A. (1987): Forêts et environnement en droit suisse. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 125-137. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Pigretti, E.A. (1987): Legislación forestal y medio ambiente en la Argentina In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 199-204. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Reunala, A. (1987): L'écologie de la forêt boréale et les régimes juridiques de la protection des forêts en Finlande. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 31-38. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Saussay, C. du (1987): La protection des forêts en droit africain. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 147-164. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Niesslein, E.; Zimmermann, W. (1986): The impact of environmental legislation on forest conservation. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 102-108.
- Siegel, William C. (1986): Influences of air quality legislation, general forestry statutes and civil liability law on prescribed silvicultural burning in the southern United States. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 141-154
- Zimmermann, Willi (1986): Der Beitrag der Umweltschutzgesetzgebung zur Erhaltung des Waldes. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 155-175

- Anonym (1984): L'environnement et la forêt: aspects écologiques et juridiques. Colloque organisé conjointement par l'A.I.D.E.C. et la S.F.D.E. Dijon, 13, 14, 15 mars 1984. Société Française pour le Droit de l'Environnement. Strasbourg. 310 p.
- Niesslein, E. (1984): Waldsterben und Gesetzgebung / Forest Dieback and Legislation (BRD). Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 111-124.
- Siegel, W.C.; Cabbage, F.W. (1984): Environmental Protection Law and Forest Management: Regulation on Private Lands in the United States. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 140-156.
- Prieur, M. (1983): Les forêts et l'environnement en droit français. Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 61-87. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Alhéritière, D. (1979): Environmental impact assessment and forestry law. Unasyva, 31 (1979) 125: 25-31. FAO. Rome. 7 p.
- Anonym (1977): Catalogue of Legislation on Environment and Natural Resources. Summary Report. FAO/UNEP Joint Project No. FP/1302-75-02. FAO. Rome. 80 p.
- Anonym (1977): Catalogue of Legislation on Environment and Natural Resources. Summary Report. FAO/UNEP Joint Project No. FP/1302-75-02. FAO. Rome. 80 p.

### ***Nature and Landscape Conservation***

- Hickman, Clifford A. (1996): Federal Protection of Threatened and Endangered Species: Implications for Forest Resource Management in the United States. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Wagner, Stefan; Gundermann, Egon (1996): Gesetzliche Ausgleichszahlungen an Waldbesitzer zur Abgeltung von Belastungen durch Naturschutz und Wasserwirtschaft in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Wagner, Stefan; Gundermann, Egon (1996): Compensation Payments to Forest Owners for Nature and Water Protection Measures in the Federal Republic of Germany. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Benoit Contesse, Ivan (1992): Las areas marinas protegidas y su legislacion: factibilidad y problemas de su creacion en Chile. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 38-54.
- Partyka, Tadeusz; Rymarz, Eliza (1992): Rechtsgrundlagen des Naturschutzes in Polen. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 223-231.
- Suda, Michael; Wagner, S.; Gundermann, Egon (1992): Restrictions of forestry and hunting in nature reserves - Content Analysis of decrees on nature reserves in Bavaria and development of an EDP Information System. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 308-323
- Quarles, Steven; Maclead, John A.; Lundquist, Thomas R. (1991): The endangered species act and its application to private lands. Technical Bulletin No. 91-06. Washington, D.C.: American Forest Resource Alliance.

- Ormazabal Pagliotti, C.; Gallardo, E. (1990): Objetivos nacionales de conservación en Chile desde la perspectiva de la legislación forestal y de Areas Silvestres protegidas. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 212-228.
- Zimmermann, W. (1988): Biotopschutz und Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfung: Neue Aufgaben für die Forstbehörden / Protection des biotopes et études d'impact sur l'environnement: Nouvelles tâches pour les services forestiers. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988): 241-262.
- Gallardo, Gallardo, Enrique (1985): Legislacion sobre proteccion de la flora arborea y arbustiva nativa Chilena. Conferencia pronunciada en el simposio "Flora nativa arborea y arbustiva amenazada de extincion", efectuada en Santiago, del 27 al 30 de Agosto de 1985. 22 p.
- Wetterberg, G.B. (1976): Legislation on Conservation (Brazil). International Meeting on Conservation Unit Management in The Amazon Region, 1976. 16 p.

### **Wildlife Conservation**

- McHenry, T.J.P. (1993): Policy and Legal Tools for the Management of Wildlife Resources, 44 (1993) 3: 46-50. FAO. Rome.
- Forster, M. (1991): Some Legal and Institutional Aspects of the Economic Utilization of Wildlife. In: Proceedings of the 10th World Forestry Congress, Vol. 5. Nancy, France. ENGREF.
- Syrer, Eugen (1988): Einfluss der Verbände auf die Jagdgesetzgebung der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988): 212-222
- Saussay, C. du (1981): La législation sur la faune et les aires protégées en Afrique. Etude législative, (1981) 25. FAO. Rome. 153 p.
- Kropp, G. (1971): Wildlife and National Parks Legislation in Latin America. Legislative Study, (1971) 2. FAO. Rome. 49 p.
- Carroz, J.E. et al. (1967): Report to the Government of Kenya on Wildlife Legislation. (No. TA 2371). FAO. Rome. 11 p.

### **Water and Soil Conservation**

- Siegel, William C. (1992): The Relationship of Federal Soil Erosion Control Law for croplands in the United States to sustained forest production. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge, Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie, ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 290-299.
- FAO (1991): Technical Report to the Government of Western Samoa on Watershed Legislation. FAO. Rome.
- Nuñez Rueda, Guillermo (1990): Protección y manejo de cuencas hidrográficas, necesidad de una legislación apropiada. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 197-211
- Cubbage, F.W.; Siegel, W.C.; Lickwar, P.M. (1989): State water quality control laws and programs to control nonpoint source pollution from forest lands in the South. P. 8A-29 to 8A-37. In: F.E. Davis (ed.). Conference on water laws and management. AWRA Spec. Publ. 89-4. Am. Water Resour. Assoc., Bethesda, MD.

- Siegel, W.C. (1989): State water quality laws and programs to control nonpoint source pollution from forest land in the eastern United States. In: Proceedings, 1989 national symposium of the American Society of Agriculture Engineering: 131-139. American Society of Agriculture Engineering. St. Joseph, MI.
- Siegel, W.C. (1988): The interaction of state and federal water quality legislation in the United States: Implications for forestry practices. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 195-211.
- Ellefson, P.V.; Miles, P.D. (1985): Protecting water quality in the Midwest: impact on timber harvesting costs. *North. J. Appl. For.*, 2 (1985) 2: 57-61.
- Anonym (1975): Problèmes socio-juridiques de la conservation des eaux et du sol. Projet FAO-SIDA TF/TUN 5 & 13 SWE Assistance au développement des actions forestières en Tunisie. Ministère de l'Agriculture tunisienne. FAO. Tunis. 24 p.
- Agostini, M. (1974): Legal and Administrative Aspects of the Protection of Forests and Lands Subject to Hydrological and Geological Risks. *Italia Forestale e Montana*, 29 (1974) 1: 1-18.

### ***Forest Fire Prevention***

- Christy, L.C.; Soetikno, I. (1988): Report to the Government of Indonesia on forest fire legislation. FAO. Rome. 21 p.
- Goldammer, J.G. (1986): Legislation and regulations related to forest fire prevention and control. Seminar of Methodes and Equipment for the Prevention of Forest Fires. Valencia, 30 Sept. - 4 Oct. 1986. Geneva. 14 p.
- Velez, R. (1975): Proyecto de Reglamento para Prevención y Extinción de Incendios Forestales. Documento Interno No. 7. (GUA/72/006). PNUD/FAO. Guatemala. 18 p.

### ***Land Use and Land Use Planning***

- Coggins, G.C.; Wilkinson, C.F.; Leshy, J.D. (1993): Federal public land and resources law. Ed. 3. Found. Press. Westbury, NY. 1092 p.
- Owino, F. (1990): Forestry policy and legislative imperatives under conflicting land use pressures. A case study of Kenya. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 229-238.
- Selby, A. (1990): Legislation and land use change: Land clearance and field afforestation policy contradictions in Finland. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 321-337.
- Natividad, W.R.; Christy, L.C. (1987): Forest land use legislation, Philippines. FAO. Rome. 142 p.
- Qazi, I.A. (1986): Land use, policy and forest legislation. In: Proceedings of Seminare on Social Forestry, Pakistan: 128-137. FAO. Rome.
- Anonym (1985): The role of legislation in land use planning for developping countries. *Etude législative*, (1985) 31. FAO. Rome.
- Natividad, W.R. (1984): Land-Use Control Instruments: Their Role in Forest Conservation. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 2 (1984): 102-110.
- Ross, M.C. (1984): Forestry in Land Use Policy for Indonesia. Ph. D. Dissertation. Oxford University.

### ***Rural Forestry Development***

- Buttoud, G. (1988): Législation forestière et crise agraire: Le cas de Madagascar. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988): 28-48.
- Hübner, A.E. (1988): National Forest Land Impacts on Adjacent Communities: Is there a need for a Legislatively-Mandated Role? Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988): 92-100.
- Scherr, S.J. (1988): The legislative context for agroforestry development in Kenya. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988): 171-194.
- Saussay, C. du (1983): Forestry legislation for the development of rural communities. FAO/SIDA consultation on forest administration for development. (FO:CFAD-83/15). FAO. Rome. 13 p.
- Saussay, C. du (1983): The evolution of forestry legislation for the development of rural communities. Unasylva, 142 (1983): 14-23. FAO. Rome.
- Miller, W.R. (1974): Judicial Control of Forest Service Discretion under the Multiple-Use Act. Environmental Law, 5 (1974) 1: 127-146. Portland, Oregon.
- Prats Llauro, J. (1966): Forestry and Agrarian Reform. Doc. RU:WLR/66/B submitted to the World Land Reform. Rome. 20 p.

### ***Pasture and Grazing***

- Bencheikroun, F. (1990): L'aménagement des parcours sous forêt au Maroc: l'environnement juridique et les limites techniques. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 7-20.
- Papanastasis, Vasilios P. (1988): Livestock grazing legislation in Greece. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 6 (1988): 117-128
- Caponera, D.A. (1980): Rapport au Gouvernement Royal du Maroc sur les aspects juridiques des aménagements sylvo-pastoraux. FAO. Rome. 19 p.
- Anonym (1979): Projet de mise en valeur agro sylvo industriel des Aurès. Règlement du pâturage dans la région d'intervention du projet. (GTZ 72.2010-6 114). Office national des travaux forestiers. Algérie. 56 p.
- Masrevery, J. (1970): Legislation and Regulation of Forest and Range Grazing in the Mediterranean Area. Joint Sub-Commission on Mediterranean Forestry Problems, Eleventh Session. FAO. Rome. 13 p.

## **1.3 Forest Legislation Development at National and Regional Levels**

### **1990 -**

- Feichter, Helmut (1996): Öffentliche und private Interessen an der Waldbewirtschaftung im Zusammenhang mit der Entstehung des österreichischen Reichsforstgesetzes von 1852. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.

- Gajo, Paolo; Marone, Enrico (1996): Evolution of Italian Forest Policy and Legislation in the European Union Context. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Goupos, Christos B.; Papastavrou, Anastassios, C. (1996): Allowable Interventions in Forests and Forest Lands in Greece. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Granskog, James E. (1996): An Analysis of the Export Trading Company Act of 1982 and U.S. Wood Product-Exports. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Humbert, Geneviève (1996): La réglementation forestière Européenne et la place du droit forestier dans le système juridique Français. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Le Master, Dennis C.; O'Leary Joseph T.; Sample, V. Alaric (1996): Forest Service Response to Changing Public Values, Policies and Legislation During the Twentieth Century in the United States. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Lust, Noël (1996): Origin and Development of the Flemish Forest Decree. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Lust, Noël (1996): Schwerpunkte des neuen Forstdekretes in Flandern. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Miller, Hugh G. (1996): Policy and Law Development for Sustainability at the Forest Level in Great Britain. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Rojas Briales, Eduardo (1996): Las Externalidades de la Gestión Forestal ante la Próxima Ley Básica de Montes Espanola. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Siegel, William C.; Martus, Chris, E. (1996): Local Government Forest Ordinances in the United States. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Zorn, Tobias; Ishii, Yutaka; Kanuma, Kinzaburo (1996): Legal Aspects of Protection Forests in Japan. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Barresi, P.A. (1994): Legislating new property and economic relationships in the forestry sector of Eastern Europe: the Polish and Albanian models. Unpublished Report to FAO. 13 p.
- Düssel, V. (1994): Schwerpunkte des Thüringer Waldgesetzes. *AFZ*, 49 (1994) 15: 832-833.
- Svensson, S.A. (1994): Das neue schwedische Forstgesetz. *AFZ*, 49 (1994) 6: 276-278.
- Anonym (1993): Principles of the Forest Legislation of the Russian Federation. Adopted by the Supreme Soviet of the Russian Federation, March 6, 1993, No 4616-1 and signed by the president of the Russian Federation, March 6, 1993, No 4613-1. (Extracts). Moscow.
- Fingleton, J.S. (1993): Resolving Conflicts between Custom and Official Forestry Law in the Southwestern Pacific. *Unasyva*, 44 (1993) 3: 16-22. FAO. Rome.

- Atangana-Ndzie, Joseph (1992): Intervention de la délégation camerounaise sur la réglementation forestière au Cameroun. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 75-79. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Bertrand, Alain (1992): A propos des reformes de la réglementation forestière en cours dans quelques pays d'Afrique noire francophone. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 1-9.
- Bini, Marcel (1992): Les exigences réglementaires pour la protection et l'exploitation pérennes et efficaces de la forêt tropicale en République Centrafricaine. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 93-97. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Boute-Mbamba (1992): Réflexions du Directeur des forêts sur le Code Forestier. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 82-89. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Brochu, Pierre (1992): Evolution du régime juridique de la gestion des forêts dans la province Quebec/Canada. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 10-24.
- California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection (1992): Incentive-based and information-based approaches to forest practices regulations: background report to board of forestry. Strat. & Resour. Plann. Group, Sacramento, CA.
- Dede, Danièle et Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.) (1992): Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991. Edition Temmen. Bremen. 119 p.
- Eckmüllner, Otto (1992): Der österreichische Schutzwald. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 62-66.
- FAO (1992): Fiji Forestry Legislation. Report to the Government of Fiji. FAO. Rome.
- Gallardo, Gallardo, Enrique (1992): Marco juridico para la proteccion, manejo y aprovechamiento del bosque nativo en Chile. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 110-118.
- Handa, Ryoichi (1992): Policy Aspects Related to the Implementation of the Common Forest Modernization Law in Japan. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 146-155.
- Knieper, Rolf; Ngouamene, Gabriel (1992): Genèse, philosophie et grandes lignes du Code Forestier Centrafricain. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 18-31. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Lasak, Milan (1992): Entwicklung der tschechoslovakischen Forstgesetzgebung. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 156-171.
- Lukang, Li (1992): The Evolution of Chinese Forest Legislation. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 172-193.

- Martus, Christopher E. (1992): The distribution and objectives of local forestry-related ordinances in the United States. Master thesis. Blacksburg, Virginia: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- Niesslein, Erwin (1992): Der Beitrag des Forstrechtes zur Neuordnung der Forstwirtschaft in den Ländern der ehemaligen DDR. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 209-222.
- Rojas Briales, Eduardo (1992): Evolucion de la legislacion forestal en España desarrollo, situation actual y perspectiva. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 232-258.
- Selebangué, M. (1992): Intervention du Directeur général des services centraux sur le Code Forestier. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 90-92. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Winkler, Iztok (1992): Legal aspects of forest production in Slovenia. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 361-373.
- Zowaye, Grégoire (1992): Le rôle du Code Forestier dans la restructuration du secteur forestier. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 37-42. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Teya, Jean-Eudes; Knieper, Rolf; (ed.) (1991): Le code forestier de la république Centrafricaine. Edition Temmen. Bremen. 71 p.
- Bloetzer, G. (1990): L'importance de la nouvelle loi forestière Valaisanne dans le développement du droit forestier Suisse. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 41-57.
- FAO (1990): Assistance in the Revision of Forestry Policy and Legislation. Final Report to the Government of Solomon Islands on Forestry Legislation. FAO. Rome.
- Gallardo, E. (1990): Chile: Estatuto de fomento forestal. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 108-117.
- Kavcic, S. (1990): The development of forest legislation in the Republic of Slovenia. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 149-165.
- Merlo, M.; Petenella, D. (1990): Annotazioni sullo stato della politica e della legislazione forestale Italiana. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 180-196.
- Partyka, T.; Szajewska-U., M.; Szymanski, B. (1990): Die polnische Forstgesetzgebung in den Jahren 1918-1939. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 237-248.
- Partyka, T.; Szajewska-U., M.; Szymanski, B. (1990): Die polnische Forstgesetzgebung in den Jahren 1944-1987. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 249-263.
- Price, M.F. (1990): The development of legislation and policies for Colorado's National Forests. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 281-299.



Revilla, A.V. (1990): Effective forest conservation requires more than good laws: The case of the Philippines. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 300-320.

### **1980 to 1989**

FAO (1989): Assistance in the Revision of Forestry Policy and Legislation. First Report to the Government of Solom Islands on Forestry Legislation. FAO. Rome.

Furstenberg, Peter Frhr von; Bertrand, Alain (1989): Politique, réglementation et administration forestières au Togo. Résultats d'une première mission de consultation du 1er au 25 mars 1989. 60 p.

Barber, Charles V. (1988): The Legal and Regulatory Framework for Forest Production in Indonesia. Report to FAO Forestry Sector Development Project. FAO. Rome.

Bloetzer, G. (1988): Die Bedeutung des neuen Walliser Forstgesetzes in der Entwicklung des schweizerischen Forstrechts. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 10-27.

Mekouar, Mohamed Ali (1988): La législation forestière en Guinée. Projets de textes (II). (TCP/GUI/6652). FAO. Rome. 61 p.

Papastavrou, A.C. (1988): Legislative frameworks of greek forestry. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 129-140.

Plum, P.M.; Honore, B. (1988): Forest policy and forest legislation in Denmark. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 141-152.

Price, M.F. (1988): A review of the development of legislation for Swiss mountain forests. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 153-170.

Campbell, R.; Gane, M. (1987): Report to the Government of Papua New Guinea on forestry policy and legislation. FAO. Rome. 78 p.

Caponera, D.A. (1987): Le régime juridique des forêts en Italie. In: *Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983*: 89-103. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges. 15 p.

Madar, Z. (1987): Règles juridiques relatives à la protection de la forêt en Tchécoslovaquie. In: *Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983*: 139-145. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.

Meyer, M.F. (1987): Sur la législation et la réglementation forestières dans les départements et territoires d'outre-mer français. In: *Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983*: 237-243. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.

Ortuno Medina, F. (1987): Estudio de la legislación e instituciones forestales en la Republica Dominicana. 106 p.

Pinho, A. Tavares de (1987): Programa de cooperacao técnica Guiné-Bissau. Projecto de lei florestal (versao final). (TCP/GBS/4507 A). FAO. Roma. 43 p.

- Saussay, Christian du (1987): Assistance en législation forestière. Rapport intérimaire au Gouvernement du Togo sur la Législation forestière. (TCP/TOG/6652 A). FAO. Rome.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1987): Plan d'Action Forestier Tropical. Etude sur les institutions et la législation du secteur forestier au Cameroun. (CMR/86/003). PNUD/FAO. Rome. 130 p.
- Storm, P.C. (1987): La protection de la forêt en République Fédérale d'Allemagne. In: Forêts et environnement. Actes du séminaire international organisé par le centre international de droit comparé de l'environnement à Limoges du 25 au 29 avril 1983: 105-123. Presses universitaires de France. Limoges.
- Tavares de Pinho, A. (1987): Projecto de lei florestal. Versao final. FAO. Roma. 45 p.
- Benchekrout, Faïsal (1986): La législation forestière au Maroc - Impact sur le développement forestier et communautaire. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 7-18
- Buttoud, G. (1986): Législation forestière et crise agraire: Le cas des pays d'Afrique périsaharienne. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 38-48.
- Kossarz, W. (1986): Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte des Forstrechts im östlichen Donaauraum. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 71-78.
- Ramamonjisoa, B.S. (1986): Contribution à la réforme de la réglementation en matière d'exploitation forestière. 67 p.
- Saussay, C. du (1986): La législation forestière au Cap-Vert, en Ethiopie, en Gambie, au Mali et en Mauritanie, au Niger, au Rwanda, et au Sénégal. Etude législative, (1986) 37. FAO. Rome. 106 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1986): Forest legislation in selected African countries. Forestry Paper, (1986) 65. FAO. Rome. 105 p. and annexes.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1986): La législation forestière dans quelques pays africains. Etude FAO forêts, (1986) 65. FAO. Rome. 96 p. et annexes.
- Anonym (1985): Proposition de loi relative au régime forestier. Ministère de l'Agriculture. Rwanda. 48 p.
- Fischer, P.L. (1985): Relatorio da missao de legislacao florestal, Sao Tome e Principe. Documento de trabalho 1. Sao Tome. 51 p.
- Ntsiba, F. (1985): Politique et législation forestières en République Populaire du Congo. Seminaire sur l'Administration des Forêts au Service du Développement. Tunis, 26 Nov. 1985. Tunis. 6 p.
- Saussay, C. du (1985): Préparation d'un Code Forestier, Rwanda. FAO. Rome. 156 p.
- Saussay, Christian du (1985): Rwanda. Programme de coopération technique. Préparation d'un code forestier. (LEG:TCP/RWA/2305). FAO. Rome. 154 p.
- Mulugeta, A. (1984): The Impact of the "Forest and Wildlife Conservation and Development Proclamation N° 192 of 1980" on Forest Development in Ethiopia. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 71-101.

- Reid, G. (1984): Forestry legislation in Jamaica. Report to the Ministry of Agriculture, Government of Jamaica. Working document 2. Kingston. 48 p.
- Zimmermann, W. (1984): Aufgabenteilung zwischen Bund und Kantonen auf dem Gebiete des Forstwesens in der Schweiz. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 157-176.
- Cueto Aragon, L.J. (1982): La ley forestal y de fauna silvestre. Peru forestal. Fortalecimiento de los programas de desarrollo forestal en Selva Central. Instituto Nacional Forestal y de Fauna, (1982): 15-24. Lima.
- Gallardo, E. (1982): Descripción legal y administrativa de la actividad forestal en Chile. In: Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 9 p.
- Anonym (1981): Disposiciones legales y información técnica sobre reforestación. FAO. Asunción. 52 p.
- Aullo Urech, M. (1981): Legislación y administración pública sobre recursos naturales renovables en Panama. Documento de trabajo 3. FAO. Roma. 244 p.
- Chettle, T.; Moore, G.K.F. (1981): Forestry Legislation in the Republic of Vanuatu. Report to the Government of the Republic of Vanuatu. FAO. Rome. 52 p.
- Christy, Lawrence C. (1981): Forestry Legislation in Sierra Leone. Interim Report. (TCP/SIL/8907). FAO. Rome. 36 p.
- McHenry, T.J.P. (1981): Report to the Government of the Commonwealth of the Bahamas on forestry legislation. FAO. Rome. 51 p.
- Saussay, C. du (1981): La législation des forêts au Mozambique. (FO, MOZ/76/007). FAO. Rome. 155 p.

### **1970 to 1979**

- Costabal, R.; Romero, R. (1979): Desarrollo forestal, Paraguay. Algunos complementos técnicos y legales para la implementación de un plan nacional de reforestación en el Paraguay. Documento de trabajo 21. (FO. PAR/76/005). FAO. Roma. 79 p.
- Fay, G. (1979): Textes législatifs à promulguer pour l'organisation des usagers des forêts. Rabat. 33p.
- Hellman, L.O.; Christy, L.C. (1979): Report to the Government of Sudan on Forestry Education and Legislation for Local Community Development. 55 p.
- Kamweti, D.M. (1979): The Law and Forest Management in Kenya. M. Sc. Thesis, Oxford University.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1979): Logging and legislation as considered in Cameroon, the Congo, Gabon and the Ivory Coast. Unasyva, 31 (1979) 124: 2-10.
- Adeyoju, S.K. (1978): Etude des problèmes d'administration forestière dans six pays africains (Cameroun, Ghana, Kenya, Liberia, Nigeria et Tanzanie). FAO. Rome. 66 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1978): Etude comparée des administrations forestières an Afrique. La législation forestière dans les principaux pays producteurs de bois de l'Afrique occidentale francophone (Cameroun, Congo, Côte-d'Ivoire, Gabon). (FO:MISC/78/10. TF-RAF 97 SWE). FAO. Rome. 166 p.

- Society of American Foresters (1978): Criteria for a Competent State Forest Practice Act. Position Statement, Society of American Foresters, Washington, D.C., Mimeo.
- Anonym (1977): Proposition pour le renforcement de la législation sur la C.E.S. Projet FAO/SIDA TF/TUN 5 & 13 SWE. Assistance au développement des actions forestières en Tunisie. Ministère de l'Agriculture tunisienne. FAO. Tunisie.
- Jones, D. (1977): Forest Practices Act Regulations and their Relation or Bearing on Management of Nonindustrial Private Forests. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 28-31. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Barlow, T.; Hall, J.F. (1976): Two Views on the Monongahela. *J. Forestry*, 74 (1976) 2: 87-89.
- Hassan II, Majesté (1976): Dahir portant loi no. 1-76-350 du 25 ramadan 1396 (20 septembre 1976) relatif à l'organisation de la participation des populations au développement de l'économie forestière. B. O. no. 3334, du 27 ramadan 1396 (22. 9. 1976), p. 1026. Maroc. 5 p.
- Horwitz, E. (1976): Monongahela from the Outside. *American Forests*, 86 (1976) 5.
- Humphrey, H.H. (1976): In the Courts or in the Woods. *American Forests*, 82 (1976) 1: 14-15, 62.
- Laur, R. (1976): Code rural - Code forestier. Petits Codes Dalloz. Paris. 1207 p.
- Linnard, W. (1976): Forests and Forestry in the Ancient Welsh Laws. *Quarterly Journal of Forestry*, 70 (1976) 1: 38-43.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1976): Vom kolonialen Forstgesetz zum nationalstaatlichen Wirtschaftsrecht. Die Entwicklung der Forstgesetzgebung im frankophonen Afrika. *Allgemeine Forst- und Jagdzeitung*, 147 (1976) 6/7: 130-142.
- Grau Fernandez, S. (1975): Desarrollos Reglamentarios de la Ley Forestal (Paraguay). Documento de Trabajo No. 10. (PAR/72/001). PNUD/FAO. Asunción. 21 p.
- Ortega Blandon, V.M. (1975): Aspectos Fundamentales de la Política, Legislación, Administración y Aprovechamiento de los Recursos Forestales de Nicaragua. In: Documento Especial Preparado para el Coloquio sobre Modernización de la Administración Pública en el Sector Forestal de América Latina. Lima. 8 p.
- Ortuno Medina, F. (1975): Aspectos Importantes de la Evolución de los Instrumentos Legales y Administrativos para el Desarrollo de los Recursos Forestales y la Protección del Medio Ambiente in Espana. Documento Interno Presentado al Coloquio sobre Modernización de la Administración Pública en el Sector Forestal de América Latina. Lima. 13 p.
- Raeder-Roitsch, J.; Zenny, F.B. (1975): Planification, Politique et Législation Forestière - Haiti. Document de Travail. (FO:DP/HAI/72/012). FAO. Rome. 86 p.
- Raeder-Roitsch, J.; Zenny, F.B. (1975): Forestry Legislation (Papua New Guinea). Terminal Report. (FO:DP/PNG/74/051). UNDP/FAO. Rome. 95 p.
- Uriarte Diaz, F.J. (1975): Implementación Jurídica de la Ley Forestal (El Salvador). Proyecto de Informe interno. (ELS/72/004). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 43 p.
- Uriarte Diaz, F.J. (1975): Implementación jurídica de la Ley Forestal, Gobierno de El Salvador. (FO: ELS/73/004). FAO. Roma. 165 p.
- Anonym (1974): Recueil de Législation Forestière Haïtienne. Document de Travail. (FO:HAI/72/012). PNUD/FAO. Port-au-Prince. 113 p.

- Anonym (1974): The Principal Laws Relating to Forest Service Activities. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Agriculture Handbook, (1974) 453. Washington. 265 p.
- Grau Fernandez, S. (1974): Revisión del Proyecto de Ley Forestal (Rep. Dominicana). Informe Técnico No. 8. (FO:SF/DOM/8). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 85 p.
- Lichtenberger, H. (1974): Forest Legislation in Honduras. Mitteilung der Bundesforschungsanstalt für Forst- und Holzwirtschaft, 100 (1974): 67-95.
- Ott, E. (1974): Auswirkungen des ersten Eidgenössischen Forstgesetzes vom Jahre 1876 auf den waldbaulichen Zustand unserer Gebirgswälder. Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Forstwesen, 125 (1974) 12: 895-905.
- Plochmann, E. (1974): Trends and Aspects of Forest Legislation in Germany. Journal of Forestry, 72 (1974) 4: 202-207.
- Raeder-Roitsch, J.; Zenny, F.B. (1974): Rapport au gouvernement de la Haute-Volta sur la planification, la politique et la législation forestières. (No. AT 3306). FAO. Rome. 226 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1974): Forest Legislation (Surinam). Technical Report No. 2. (FO:DP/SUR/71/506). UNDP/FAO. Rome. 61 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1974): Report on Forest Administration, Legislation and Concession Policy. People's Republic of Congo. Working Document 15.06.1974. Brazzaville, Congo. 146 p.
- Tromp, H.; Bloetzer, G. (1974): Entstehungsgeschichte der eidgenössischen Oberaufsicht über die Forstpolizei bis zur Gründung des Eidgenössischen Oberforstinspektorates vor 100 Jahren. Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Forstwesen, 125 (1974) 12: 883-894.
- Anonym (1973): Développement forestier. Gabon. Législation forestière. Rapport technique 20. (FO:SF/GAB 68/506). FAO. Centre technique forestier tropical. Libreville. 32 p.
- Anonym (1973): La nouvelle réglementation de l'exploitation et des exportations de bois en Côte d'Ivoire. Bulletin de liaison et d'information, (1973) 79. Syndicat des exports et négociants en bois de la Côte d'Ivoire. Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire. 18 p.
- Ayer, J.D. (1973): Public regulation of private forestry: a survey and a proposal. Harvard J. Legislation, 10 (1973) 3: 407-429.
- Dube, Yvon (1973): Projet de loi portant refonte de la législation forestière de la République du Zaïre. Document interne préparé par la Mission Forestière Canadienne. Kinshasa. 100 p.
- Grau Fernandez, S. (1973): Establecimiento de una Regulación Legal del Sector Forestal (El Salvador). Informe Técnico No. 1. (FO:DP/ELS/71/506). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 78 p.
- Hartwig, E. (1973): Política, Legislación y Administración Forestal - Panama. Informe Técnico No. 123. (FO:SF/PAN 6). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 124 p.
- Uhart, E. (1973): Développement forestier, Gabon. Législation forestière - Rapport technique 20. FAO. Rome. 38 p.
- Uhart, E. (1973): Législation Forestière (Gabon). Rapport Technique No. 4. (FO:DP/GAB/68/50). PNUD/FAO. Libreville. 32 p.
- Bhadran, C.A.R. (1972): Suggestions for a Revised Forest Law for Iraq. Working Paper No. 6. (FO:SF/IRG/18). UNDP/FAO. Baghdad. 36 p.

- Chollet, A.P.; Taylor, C.J. (1972): Mise en valeur des forêts et développement des industries forestières. Cameroun. Politique, législation et administration forestière. Rapport technique 4. (FO:SF/CMR 6). FAO. Rome. 45 p.
- King, K.F.S. (1972): Forest Act. Working Document No. 11. (FO:DP/JAM/67/505). UNDP/FAO. Kingston.
- Krolis, J.E.A. (1972): Forestry and Forest Legislation in Ghana. Report of a Study Tour. Lands Bosbeheer. Paramaribo. 56 p.
- King, K.F.S. (1971): Forest Policy, Law and Administration in Jamaica. Working Document No. 10. (FO:DP/JAM/67/505). UNDP/FAO. Kingston. 16 p.
- Payne, B.H.; Nordwall, D.S. (1971): A Review of Certain Aspects of the Forestry Programme and Organization in Indonesia. Field Report No. 10. U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington.
- Anonym (1970): Legislación y Administración Forestales para el Fomento de la Silvicultura y de las Industrias Forestales en el Departamento de El Petén (Guatemala). Informe Final, Vol. VI. (SF:81/GUA/6). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 52 p.
- Beresford Peirse, H. (1970): Forest Policy, Law and Administration in West Malaysia. Working Paper No. 6. (FO:SF/MAL/68/516). UNDP/FAO. Kuala Lumpur. 6 p.

### **Prior to 1970**

- Anonym (1969): Développement des ressources forestières. Togo. Projet de législation forestière. Rapport technique 1. (FOR:FS/TOG 10). FAO. Rome. 84 p.
- Chollet, A. (1969): Projet PNUD/FS - FAO de développement des forêts et des industries forestières. Politique, législation et administration forestières. (GP/5/69/FIP). University of Liberia. 37 p.
- François, T. (1969): Adjustment for Forestry Legislation and Administration for Forest Industry Development in the Departement of El Petén (Guatemala). Draft Report. 42 p.
- François, T. (1969): Informe sobre la Legislacion Forestal en Honduras. Documento de Trabajo. (FO:SF/HON/2/1). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 62 p.
- Guichon, A. (1969): La législation et la réglementation de l'exploitation forestière à Madagascar et leur application. Terre Malgache, (1969) 6: 137-169.
- Humblet, M.P. (1969): Projet de Législation Forestière (Togo). Rapport Technique No. 1. (FO:SF/TOG 10). PNUD/FAO. Rome. 84 p.
- Taylor, C.J. (1969): UNDP/SF/FAO Forest & Forest Industries Development Project CMR 6. Report on Forest Policy, Legislation & Attendant Matters. Provisional Report. (GP/4/69/FIP). FAO. Federal Republic of Cameroon. 50 p.
- Anonym (1968): Compilation of the Laws, Orders, Rules and Regulations of the Bureau of Forestry, Reforestation Administration, and of the Parks and Wildlife Office. Government Publication. Manila. 484 p.
- Anonym (1968): Ley Forestal de Uruguay. Silvicultura, 18 (1968) 26. 33 p.
- François, T. (1968): Développement forestier. La législation forestière du Gabon. FAO. Rome. 34 p.
- Altuve, G.N. (1967): Informe al Gobierno de Costa Rica sobre un Proyecto de Ley Forestal. Documento de Trabajo No. 6. (SF:73/COS/3). PNUD/FAO. San José.

- 
- Owusu, I.G.K. (1966): Forest laws of Ghana and court procedure. Accra. 124 p.
- Friederich, A.G. (1965): Forest Land Use Policy and the College of Forestry in Liberia. T.A. Report 2051. UNDP/FAO. Rome. 35 p.
- Strange, J.D.; Williams, E.T. (1964): Report on Forest Policy, Forest Law and Forest Industry Development in Costa Rica. Consultants Report, U.S. Agency for International Development, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, (1964). Washington, D.C. 40 p.
- François, T. (1962): Política, Legislación y Administración Forestales. Informe A.T. 1570. FAO. Roma. 45 p.
- Keith, H.G. (1956): Forest Policy and Legislation. T.A. Report 470. FAO. Rome. 95 p.
- Beresford Peirse, H. (1954): Forest Policy and Legislation Affecting Scotland 1854 - 1953. Scottish Forestry, 8 (1954) 1.
- Uhart, E. (1953): La Politique et la Législation en Matière Forestière. Rapport A.T. 140. FAO. Rome. 42 p.
- Lavauden, L. (1934): Histoire de la législation et de l'administration forestière à Madagascar. Revue des Eaux-et-Forêts, 72 (1934): 949-960.

## 2. FOREST AND FORESTRY RELATED TENURES

### 2.1 Forest Land Tenure General

#### 1990 -

- Chakravarty Kaul, Minoti (1996): Forest Rights and Forest Laws in the Indian Himalayas during the Second half of the 19th Century. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Herbst, Peter (1996): Einforstungsrechte in Österreich. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Rojas Briales, Eduardo (1996): Evolucion del Marco Juridico de la Propiedad Forestal en Espana desde la Reconquista hasta la Desamortizacion. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Ljungman, L. (1994): The changing role of forestry institutions in former centrally planned economies of Eastern Europe. *Unasylva*, 45 (1994) 178: 20-30. Rome: FAO.
- Casilleja, G. (1993): Changing Trends in Forest Policy in Latin America: Chile, Nicaragua and Mexico. *Unasylva*, 44 (1993) 3: 29-35. FAO. Rome.
- Webster, Henry H.; Chappelle, Daniel E. (1993): An Alternative to Large-Scale Land Tenure Changes. *Journal of Forestry*, (1993) 2: 30-32.
- Wynter, P.E. (1993): Legalize it!: Community Participation in Natural Resource Management. *Unasylva*, 44 (1993) 3: 23-28. FAO. Rome.
- Feichter, Helmut (1992): Forstrecht und Forstwesen im gesellschaftlichen Umbruch - Regelung von Eigentums- und Nutzungsrechten als Voraussetzung für die Entwicklung der österreichischen Forstwirtschaft in der Zeit von 1750 bis 1870. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 83-109.
- Luckert, Martin K. (1992): Changing resource values and the evolution of property rights: the case of wilderness. In: Ross, M.; Saunders, J.O. (ed.). *Growing demand on a shrinking heritage: managing resource-use conflicts: 85-99*. Canadian Institute of Resources Law. Calgary.
- Niesslein, Erwin (1992): Waldeigentum und Eigentumsrechte in der Marktwirtschaft. In: IUFRO (1992). *Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia: 107-112*.
- Bertrand, A. (1991): Le foncier de l'arbre et les fonciers de la forêt. In: Le Roy, E. (ed.). *Repenser la mobilisation de la terre dans les stratégies de développement rural en Afrique Noire*. Paris:
- Buttoud, Gérard (1990): Les enjeux forestiers des législations foncières en Afrique sèche. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 10 (1990): 75-86



**1980 - 1989**

- Luckert, M.K.; Haley, D. (1989): Forest tenures - Requirements, rights and responsibilities: An economic perspective. 12 p.
- Browder, John O. (1988): Public Policy and Deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon. In: Repetto, R.; Gillis, M. (eds.). Public Policies and the Misuse of Forest Resources: 247-297. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Fortmann, L. and Bruce, J.W. (eds.) (1988): Whose Trees? Proprietary Dimensions of Forestry. Westview Press. Boulder.
- Saussay, C. du (1988): Statuts fonciers et politique forestière. Etude législative, (1988) 41. FAO. Rome. 59 p.
- Saxena, N.C. et al. (1988): Who owns the trees? Tree harvesting laws in India and their implications for forestry extension. Planning forestry extension programmes: India. In: National Workshop. Papers presented at an IIMA/FAO-RWEDP workshop held in Ahmedabad: 89-98. Bangkok.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1986): The impact of land tenure on rural forestry development. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 4 (1986): 121-140.
- Singh, C. (1986): Common Property and Common Poverty: India's Forests, Forest Dwellers and the Law. 76 p.
- Bertrand, Alain (1984): Les nouvelles politiques de foresterie en milieu rural: réglementations foncières et forestières et gestion des ressources ligneuses naturelles dans les pays de la Zone Soudano-Sahélienne. Centre technique forestier tropical. Nogent-sur Marne (France). 27 p.
- Hernandez Gutiérrez, V. (1982): La propiedad forestal en el ordenamiento jurídico español. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am 3. Amerikanischen Kongress über Forstrecht, Vina del Mar, Chile. 9 p.
- Cernea, M. (1981): Land tenure systems and social implications of forestry development programs. World Bank Staff Working Paper, (1981) 452. The World Bank. Washington.

**Prior to 1980**

- Grasmick, J.C. (1979): Land and the Forest Dwelling South American Indian: The Role of National Law. Bafalo Law Review, 27 (1979) 4: 759-800.
- Weinstock, J.A. (1979): Land tenure practices of the swidden cultivators of Borneo. 152 p.
- Adeyoju, S.K. (1976): Land Tenure Problems and Tropical Forestry Development. Committee on Forest Development in the Tropics, Fourth Session, Rome 1976. (FO: FDT/76/5b). FAO. Rome. 36 p.
- Adeyoju, S.K. (1976): Land Use and Tenure in the Tropics. Unasyuva, 28 (1976) 112/113: 26-41. FAO. Rome.
- Anonym (1974): Problèmes fonciers du domaine forestier. Annexes, Projet FAO-SIDA TF/TUN 5 SWE Assistance au développement des actions forestières en Tunisie. Ministère de l'Agriculture tunisienne. FAO. Tunis. 15 p.

- Anonym (1974): Problèmes fonciers du domaine forestier. Deuxième partie. Les aspects socio-économiques. Projet FAO-SIDA TF/TUN 5 SWE Assistance au développement des actions forestières en Tunisie. Ministère de l'Agriculture tunisienne. FAO. Tunis. 83 p.
- Anonym (1973): Problèmes fonciers du domaine forestier. Première Partie. Les aspects juridiques. Projet FAO-SIDA TF/TUN 5 SWE Assistance au développement des actions forestières en Tunisie. Ministère de l'Agriculture tunisienne. FAO. Tunis. 66 p.
- Gordon, W.A. (1966): Tenurial Consideration in Tropical Forestry. The Evolution of Foresthold Tenures. Sexto Congresso Forestal Mundial, Madrid, Junio 1966. Madrid. 6 p.
- Anonym (1965): Forest Reservation Policies and Rights of Usage in Africa. Doc. 65/7 of the African Timber Trends Conference. FAO. Rome. 12 p.
- Anonym (1965): Politique en matière de réserves forestières et droit d'usage en Afrique. Conférence intergouvernementale sur les tendances et perspectives de la production, de la consommation et du commerce du bois en Afrique. FAO. Rome.
- François, T. (1964): Législation et droits d'usage, mesures de contrôle, permis de parcours. Séminaire sur les politiques de l'élevage de la chèvre dans la Région Méditerranéenne et le Proche-Orient. FAO. Rome. 10 p.
- Gordon, W.A. (1961): Obstacles à la foresterie tropicale - Le mode d'occupation des terres. *Unasylva*, 15 (1961) 1. 4 p.
- Bellefonds de, Y.L. (1956): Le système du droit musulman en matière de droits d'usage (pacage et affouage) s'exerçant sur les terres non appropriées. Rapport non publié. FAO. Rome. 80 p.

## 2.2 Public Forest Tenure

### 1990 -

- Borchers, Jens (1994): Das Betreibermodell Forstwirtschaft - Ein Vorschlag zur Privatisierung des Treuhandwaldes. Diskussionspapier des Instituts für Forstpolitik und Raumordnung, Universität Freiburg, (1994) 1. Albert-Ludwigs Universität Freiburg
- Brown, C.L.; Valentine, J. (1994): The process and implications of privatization for forestry institutions: focus on New Zealand. *Unasylva*, 45 (1994) 178: 11-19. Rome: FAO.
- Bilek, E.M.; Horgan, G.P. (1992): The Challenges of Privatisation: New Zealand's Experience with Forestry. In: IUFRO (1992). Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia: 119-160.
- Ramsauer, R. (1992): Österreichische Bundesforste: Privatunternehmen mit "überwirtschaftlichen" Aufgaben. *Holz-Zentralbl.*, 118 (1992).
- Rünger, Mechthild (1992): Allocation des ressources sylvo-foncieres aux communautés riveraines de la forêt tropicale. In: Dede, Danièle; Rünger, Mechthild (eds.). Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991: 65-74. Edition Temmen. Bremen.

- Bilek, E.M.; Mead, D.J. (1991): Impacts of Corporatisation of the State Forest Plantations in New Zealand. In: Whyte, A.G.D. (ed.) (1991). A Compendium of Invited and Contributed Papers Presented from 30 September to 5 October 1991 at the Christchurch Town Hall for the 1991 Australia and New Zealand Institutes of Forestry Conference: New Directions in Forestry: Costs and Benefits of Change: 188-200. School of Forestry, University of Canterbury, Christchurch.
- Bruce, J.W. (1991): La foresterie communautaire - évaluation rapide des droits fonciers et propriété de l'arbre et de la terre. Rome: FAO.
- Cox, O.; Horgan, G.P. (1991): Privatisation of a State Forest Park - The Case of Whakarewarewa. Paper to Ecopolitics V Conference. 4-7 April. University of New South Wales. Sydney.
- Shamekhi, T. (1990): Approvisionnement des habitants des forêts et des villages avoisinants dans les forêts iraniennes - une évolution positive dans les lois relatives. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 338-348.
- Bilek, E.M.; Horgan, G.P. (1990): Organisational and Administrative Challenges Involving Large Scale Transfer of Public Assets to the Private Sector: New Zealand's Experience. Prepared for the XIXth World Congress of IUFRO, Montreal, August 1990. Canada. 25 p.
- Boer, R. (1990): Great Northern Nekoosa and the 'Sale of the Century' New Zealand Forestry, 35 (1990) 1.
- Mead, D.J. (1990): Sale of State Forests: An Update. New Zealand Forestry, 35 (1990) 1.
- Niederhof, R. (1990): New Zealand Forestry Professionals' Attitudes and Opinions on the Crown Forest Asset Sales: An Informal Survey. New Zealand Forestry, 35 (1990) 1.
- 1980 - 1989**
- Bruce, J.W. (1989): Community forestry. Rapid appraisal of tree and land tenure. *Forests, Trees and People. Community Forestry Note*, (1989) 5. FAO/SIDA. Rome. 90 p.
- Fischman, R.L.; Nagle, R.L. (1989): Corporatisation: Implementing Forest Management Reform in New Zealand. *Ecology Law Quarterly*. Boalt Hall School for Law. University of California, Berkeley, Vol 16: 719-753.
- Molnar, A. (1989): Community forestry. Rapid appraisal *Forests, Trees and People. Community Forestry Note*, (1989) 3. FAO/SIDA. Rome. 90 p.
- New Zealand Forestry Corporation (1989): Sale of State Owned Forests in New Zealand: Prospectus. New Zealand Forestry Corporation Limited. 65 p.
- Anonym (1988): Sale of the Crown's Commercial Forestry Assets. Report of the Forestry Working Group to the Minister of Finance and the Minister for State-Owned Enterprises. October 1988. 32 p.
- Clawson, M. (1988): Public Forests in New Zealand and in the United States. Resources for the Future. Discussion Paper Series No. RR88-01. Washington, D.C.
- Wondolleck, Julia M. (1988): Public Lands Conflict and Resolution: Managing National Forest Disputes. Plenum Press. New York. 263 p.
- Bertrand, A. (1985): Les nouvelles politiques de foresterie en milieu rural au Sahel. Réglementations foncières et forestières et gestion des ressources ligneuses naturelles dans les pays de la zone soudano-sahélienne. *Revue Bois et Forêts des Tropiques*, (1985) 207.

- Essmann, H. (1985): Das Grünbesitzersystem. Die Staatsverwaltung Japans bietet dem Bürger Mitbesitz am öffentlichen Wald an. Wien. 14 p.
- Rawat, Jagdish K. (1985): Forest tenure systems in Canada and their role in the investment behavior of integrated forestry firms. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis. University of Toronto, Ontario. Toronto. 248 p.
- Campbell, Richard S.; Pearse, Peter H. (1984): Policy instruments for reconciling competing demands on public forest land. In: Policy Analysis for Forestry Development. Proceedings of the Conference of the IUFRO, (Division 4) in Thessaloniki, Greece, August 27-31, 1984. Vol. II: 13-20.
- Dowdle, B.; Gamache, A.E. (eds.) (1984): The case for selling federal timberlands. In: Selling the federal forests. The University of Washington, College of forest resources. Seattle, Wa.
- Gamache, A.E. (ed.) (1984): Selling The Federal Forests. Proceedings of a symposium at the Univ. of Washington. Institute of Forest Resources no. 50. Seattle. 271 p.
- Pejovich, S.; Gamache, A.E. (eds.) (1984): Origins and consequences of alternative property rights. In: Selling the federal forests: 163-175. The University of Washington, College of forest resources. Seattle, Wa.
- Manandhar, P.K. (1982): Introduction to policy, legislation and programmes of community forestry development in Nepal. Field document 1. (FO. NEP/80/030). FAO. Rome. 41 p.
- Rajendra, N.T. (1981): Effective policies and legislative needs for stimulating growth through community forestry in forest based economies within an agrarian environment - The case of India. Invited Paper to the XVII World Congress International Union of Forestry Research Organisation. Tokyo. 82 p.

### ***Prior to 1980***

- Montecinos, M.; Argandona, P. (1979): Legislación actual sobre el patrimonio forestal del estado de Chile. Documento de Trabajo 18. FAO. Roma. 85 p.
- Anonym (1977): Observations into the Background of Tropical Timber Trade in West-Africa and Actions Towards Improving Benefits to the Owners of Resources in the Area. APEC-TTI Project. United Nations. Government of Guyana. Georgetown, Guayana. 85 p.
- Conway, M.J. (1975): A Proposed Policy for Indigenous State Forest. New Zealand Journal of Forestry (Reprint of), 20 (1975) 1: 16-27.
- Montero de Burgos, J.L. (1970): Comments on the "Law Concerning Combined Forests under Corporate Ownership". Montes, 26 (1970) 151: 45-51.
- Anonym (1964): Los Patrimonios Forestales Fiscales Como Instrumento de la Politica Forestal en America Latina. Internal Paper MNF/hb (1964). 13 p.

## 2.3 Private Forest Tenure and Fiscal Measures

### 1990 -

- Lust, Noël (1996): Die forstliche Förderung in Belgien. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Stier, Jeffrey C. (1996): Strengths and Limitations of Wisconsin's Managed Forest Law in Promoting Forest Management. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, Vol. 16.
- Brandes, R. (1994): Zukunft der Privatwaldbetreuung in Niedersachsen. AFZ, 49 (1994) 15: 842-843.
- Ellefson, Paul V.; Cheng, Antony S. (1994): State Forest Practice Programs. Regulation of Private Forestry Comes of Age. Journal of Forestry, 92 (1994) 5: 33-37.
- Flick, Warren A. (1994): Changing Times. Forest Owners and the Law. Journal of Forestry, 92 (1994) 5: 30-33.
- Greene, John L.; Siegel, William C. (1994): The Status and Impact of State and Local Regulation of Private Timber Supply. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-255.
- Lundén, J.-A. (1994): Eine Aufgabe für den Schwedischen Waldbesitzerverband Södra. Umsetzung der neuen forstpolitischen Ziele im Privatwald. AFZ, 49 (1994) 6: 292-293.
- Bartunek, J. (1993): Die Verstaatlichung der Bauernwälder in der Tschechoslowakischen Republik zwischen 1948 und 1988. AFZ, (1993) 8.
- Cheng, A.S.; Ellefson, P.V. (1993): State programs directed at the forestry practices of private landowners: program administrators' assessment of effectiveness. University of Minnesota, St. Paul, Staff Paper Ser. 87.
- Ellefson, P.V.; Cheng, A.S. (1992): State Regulatory Programs. Focused on Private Forestry Practices: Experiences to Date. In: American Forestry: An Evolving Tradition. Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters 1992 National Convention. Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters: 461-467.
- Glück, Peter (1992): Administration of Private Forests: Some Considerations Using Austria as an Example. In: IUFRO (1992). Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia: 245-256.
- Goupos, Christos B.; Papastavrou, Anastassios, C. (1992): Legal Restrictions on Forest Ownership in Greece. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich, 11 (1992): 119-127.
- Grey, Gerald J. (1992): Promoting Public Values on Private Forest Lands: Lessons from Forest Stewardship and Forest Legacy. In: American Forestry: An Evolving Tradition. Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters 1992 National Convention. Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters: 340-345.
- Henly, R.K. (1992): Cost of small landowner timber harvesting plans. Strat. & Resour. Plann. Group. Sacramento, CA.
- Lickwar, P.M.; Hickman, C.A.; Cubbage, F.W. (1992): Costs of protecting water quality during harvesting on private forestlands in the South-east. South. J. Appl. For., 16 (1992) 1: 13-20.

- Nagata, Shin (1992): Pros and Cons of Government Subsidies for Private Forestry. In: IUFRO (1992). Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia: 167-174.
- Society of American Foresters (1992): Public regulation of private forest practices. Society of American Foresters. Bethesda, MD.
- Cubbage, Frederick W. (1991): Public Regulation of Private Forestry. *Journal of Forestry*, 89 (1991) 12: 31-35.
- Hickman, Clifford A.; Martus, Christopher E. (1991): Local regulation of private forestry in the eastern United States. Pages 73-87 in Environmental concerns, government regulations, new technology and their impact on southern forestry: Proceedings of the Southern Forest Economics Workshop, February 20-22. Washington D.C.
- Hickman M.R.; Martus, C. (1991): Local regulation of private forestry in the eastern United States. In: Proceedings, 1991 southern forest economics workshop, February 20-22, Washington, DC.
- Bliss, J.C.; Martin, A.J. (1990): How tree farmers view management incentives. *Journal of Forestry*, 88 (1990) 8.
- Hickman, C.A.; Hickman M.R. (1990): Legal limitations on governmental regulation of private forestry in the United States. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 118-136.
- Karppinen, Heimo; Hänninen, Harri (1990): Actual and allowable cut in non-industrial private woodlots in southern Finland. *Folia Forestalia* 747.
- Osemeobo, G.J. (1990): Why people don't grow trees: a case study of Nigerian smallholders. *Quarterly Journal of International Agriculture*, 29 (1990) 3: 303-319.
- Siegel, W.C. (1990): Legislative regulation of private forestry practices in the United States - Recent trends. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 349-364.
- Siegel, W.C. (1990): Legislative regulation of private forestry practices in the United States - recent developments. In: *Forestry Legislation, Report of IUFRO Working Party 54.08-03*; Zurich, Switzerland: 349-364.

### **1980 - 1989**

- Cubbage, F.W.; Siegel, W.C. (1988): State and local regulation of private forestry in the East. *North. J. Appl. For.*, 5 (1988) 2: 103-108.
- Lickwar, P.M.; Cubbage, F.W.; Risbrudt, C.D. (1988): Funding for state-level public forestry programs in the United States. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 101-116
- Brokensha, D.; Riley, B.W. (1987): Privatization of land and tree planting in Mbeere, Kenya. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 187-192. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

- Buttoud, G.; Normandin, D. (1987): Discussing Public Control over Private Forest Wealth Management: The French Experience. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 409-421. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 12 p.
- ECO Northwest (1987): The economic impact of proposed changes in Washington state forest practice rules. Prepared for the Washington State Dep. of Natur. Resour. Vols 1 & 2.
- Harou, P.; Brandl, H.; Steinlin, H. (1987): Förderung der privaten Forstwirtschaft in den Ländern der EG. Allg. Forst- u. J.-Ztg., 158 (1987) 10. J.D. Sauerländer's. Frankfurt a.M. 4 p.
- Harou, P.A. (1987): A Possible Methodology to Justify and Evaluate Production Incentives for Private Forests in the EEC. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 501-515. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 14 p.
- Helles, F. (1987): Aspects of a Grant Scheme for Small Private Woodlands in Denmark. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 445-455. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 10 p.
- Insley, H. (1987): Incentives for Private Forestry in Great Britain. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 455-465. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 10 p.
- Salvatici, S.; Vieceli, A. (1987): Incentives for Private Forestry in Italy. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 491-501. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 10 p.
- Snoy, T.; Reginster, Y.; Devillez, F. (1987): The Small Forest-Owner in Wallonia: Images of a Multiple-Faced Reality. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 465-475. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 10 p.
- Henly, R.; Ellefson, P.V. (1986): State forest practice regulation in the U.S.: Administration, cost and accomplishments. Bulletin AD-SB 3011, Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Minnesota.
- Cubbage, F.W.; Siegel, W.C. (1985): The law regulating private forest practices. Journal of Forestry, 83 (1985) 9: 538-545.
- Buttoud, G. (1984): La législation française sur la forêt privée. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 14-22.
- Ellefson, P.V. (1984): Forest Practice Laws as a Regulatory Force: Organizational and Administrative Experiences in the United States. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 31-47.
- Helles, F. (1984): On Alternation of Generations in the Ownership of Danish Forests. Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich, 2 (1984): 48-59.

- Baughman, M.; Ellefson, P.V. (1983): Minnesota's county forests: A Delphi study of options for program funding, sale of timber, and land ownership. State Bulletin AD-SB-2194. University of Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station, St. Paul, Minnesota.
- Gregersen, H.M.; Plochmann, R. (1983): Public management related to private forestry. In: OECD (1983). Joint Activity on the Management of Forestry Resources.
- Onweagba, A.E. (1981): Extension Strategy for Introducing Private Forestry in a Third World Country. An Illustration with Nigeria. *The Indian Forester*, 107 (1981) 9: 563-570.
- Cubbage, F.W.; Ellefson, P.V. (1980): State Forest Practice Laws: A Major Policy Force unique to the Natural Resources Community. *Natural Resources Lawyer*, 13 (1980) 2: 421-468.
- Ellefson, P.V.; Cubbage, F.W. (1980): State Forest Practice Laws and Regulations: A Review and Case Study for Minnesota. Univ. of Minn. Agri, Exp. Sta., Sta. Bull. No. 536. St. Paul, MN.

### ***Prior to 1980***

- Ellefson, P.V. (1979): Forest practices and water quality from private forest lands: Legislative and educational opportunities. Staff paper series No. 6. Department of Forest Resources, College of Forestry, University of Minnesota. 21 p.
- Almas, D.P. (1977): The Extent and Distribution of Nonindustrial Private Forest Land in Idaho. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 4-8. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Burlison, V.H. (1977): Timber Management Alternatives for Nonindustrial Private Forest Owners. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 86-90. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Hatch, C. (1977): Productivity of Idaho Timberlands with Special Reference to the Nonindustrial Private Forests. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 8-13. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho. 6 p.
- Haywood, C.W. (1977): Industry Efforts to Get More, and Better, Timber Management Applied on Nonindustrial Private Forests. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 31-43. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Hearst Jr., A.L. (1977): The Anticipated Demand for Timber from Nonindustrial Private Forests in Northern Idaho. In: Proceeding of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 17-21. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Magnuson, W.R. (1977): An Assesment of the Assistance Programs Available to Nonindustrial Private Forest Owners. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 43-46. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Ormonde, N. (1977): How Can I Afford to Manage My Woodland? Can Others Do It? In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 46-50. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Vergara, N.T. (1977): Public problems of private forests: The Papua New Guinea case. Unpublished Seminar Paper presented 12 Dec 1977, Univ. Philippines, Los Banos, Laguna.
- Wylie, C.W. (1977): A Nitty Gritty Assessment of the Economics of Timber Management for the Nonindustrial Private Forest Owner. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 22-28. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.



Millon, R.F. (1955): Trade, tree cultivation and the development of private property in land. *American Anthropol.* (1955): 698-712.

## 2.4 Agroforestry Land Tenure

Neef, A.; Heidhues, F. (1994): The role of land tenure in agroforestry: lessons from Benin. *Agroforestry Systems*, 27 (1994) 2: 145-162. Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Dupraz, C. (1994): Prospects for easing land tenure conflicts with agroforestry in Mediterranean France: a research approach for intercropped timber orchards. *Agroforestry Systems*, 25 (1994) 3: 181-192. Kluwer Academic Publishers/ICRAF.

Lawry, S.W.; Stienbarger, D.M. (1991): Tenure and Alley Farming in the Humid Zone of West Africa: Final Report of Research in Cameroon, Nigeria and Togo. Wisconsin-Madison, Nairobi: Land Tenure Center.

Buttoud, G. (1990): Enjeux et limites des législations agro-forestières: l'exemple de l'arganeraie du Sud-Marocain. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 58-74

Bruce, J.W.; Fortmann, L. (1989): Agroforestry - tenure and incentives. LTC Paper 135, (1989). Wisconsin-Madison: Land Tenure Center.

Tonye, J.; Meke-Me-Ze, C.; Titi-Nwel, P. (1989): Implication of National Land Legislation and Customary Land and Tree Tenure on the Adoption of Alley Farming. University of Wisconsin, Land Tenure Center (LTC). Wisconsin. 16 p.

Adeyoku, S.K. (1987): Tenurial considerations in agroforestry in Nigeria In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 169-174. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

Benneh, G. (1987): Land tenure and agroforestry land use systems in Ghana. In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 163-168. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

Bentley, W.R.; Singh, G.B.; Chatterjee, N. (1987): Tenure and agroforestry potentials in India In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 231-238. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

Bruce, J.W.; Noronha, R. (1987): Land tenure issues in the forestry and agroforestry project contexts. In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 121-162. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

Bruce, J.W.; Fortmann, L. (1987): Tenurial aspects of agroforestry: research priorities. In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 387-400. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

Ceara, A. de (1987): Land tenure and agroforestry in the Dominican Republic. In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 301-322. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

Chavangi, N.A. (1987): Agroforestry potentials and land tenure issues in western Kenya. In: *Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry*, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 193-200. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

- Cornista, L.B. (1987): The land tenure system in the Philippines uplands: implications for agroforestry. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 277-281. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Fortmann, L. (1987): Tree tenure: an analytical Framework for agroforestry projects. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 17-34. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Francis, P. (1987): Land tenure systems and agricultural innovation: The case of alley farming in Nigeria. *Land Use Policy*, (1987) July: 305-319.
- Francis, P. (1987): Land tenure systems and the adoption of alley farming in southern Nigeria. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 175-180. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Murray, G.F. (1987): Land tenure and agroforestry in Haiti: a case study in anthropological project design. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 323-328. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Okoth-Ogendo, H.W.O. (1987): Tenure of trees or tenure of lands? In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 225-230. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Pragtong, K. (1987): Land Tenure and Agroforestry in Forest Land in Thailand. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 245-252. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Raintree, J.B. (1987): Agroforestry, tropical land use and tenure. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 35-78. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Riddell, J.C. (1987): Land tenure and agroforestry: a regional overview. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 1-16. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Rocheleau, D.E. (1987): Women, trees and tenure: implications for agroforestry research and development. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 79-120. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Sajise, P.E. (1987): Agroforestry and land tenure issues in the Philippines. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 273-276. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Seif el Din, A.G. (1987): Gum hashab and land tenure in western Sudan. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 217-224. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Sepulveda, S. (1987): Land tenure and agroforestry in Central America: the case of Honduras. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 293-300. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.

- Thomson, J.T. (1987): Land and tree tenure issues in three Francophone Sahelian countries: Niger, Mali and Burkina Faso. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 211-216. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Tjondronegoro, S.M.P. (1987): Notes on tenure and agroforestry in Indonesia. In: Proceedings of an International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 27 - 31, 1985: 253-260. LTC University of Wisconsin / ICRAF. Nairobi and Madison.
- Weinstock, J.A.; Vergara, N.T. (1987): Land or Plants. Agricultural Tenure in Agroforestry Systems. *Economic Botany*, (1987) 2: 312-322.. New York. 11 p.
- Anonym (1985): Land, Trees and Tenure - Proceedings of an international workshop on tenure issues in agroforestry. Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 331 p.
- Benneh, G. (1985): Land tenure and agroforestry land use systems in Ghana. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 5 p.
- Bruce, J.W.; Noronha, R. (1985): Land tenure issues in the forestry and agroforestry project contexts. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 36 p.
- Fortmann, L.; Riddell, J.C. (1985): Trees and tenure: An annotated bibliography for agroforesters and others. Nairobi.
- Fortmann, L. (1985): The tree tenure factor in agroforestry with particular reference to Africa. *Agroforestry Systems*, (1985) 2: 229-251.
- Fortmann, L. (1985): Tree tenure. An analytical framework for agroforestry projects. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 15 p.
- Raintree, J.B. (1985): Agroforestry, tropical land use and tenure. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 39 p.
- Riddell, J.C. (1985): Land tenure and agroforestry. A regional overview. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 14 p.
- Rocheleau, D.E. (1985): Women, trees and tenure. Implications for agroforestry research and development. Arbeitspapier vorgelegt am International Workshop on Tenure Issues in Agroforestry, Nairobi, May 1985. Nairobi. 38 p.
- Brokensha, D.; Castro, A.P. (1984): Fuelwood, agroforestry and natural resource management. The development significance of land tenure and other resource management/utilization systems. USAID Contract No. OTR-0000-0-00-3441-00 Institute for Development Anthropology. Binghamton, New York.
- Adeyoju, S.K. (1982): Some tenurial problems and legal aspects of agroforestry. Workshop on Agroforestry, Universität Freiburg. 16 p.

### 3. JOINT UTILIZATION SYSTEMS ON PUBLIC FOREST LANDS

#### 3.1 Timber Allocation Methods, Utilization and Mangement Contracts

##### 1990 -

- Ministry of Natural Resources (1994): Timber Production Policy: Options, Development. Workshop Report. The Carlton Inn, Toronto, Ontario, October 4-7, 1993.
- Ministry of Natural Resources (1993): Developing a New Timber Production Policy. 72 p.
- Walker, Robert; Smith, Tony E. (1993): Tropical Deforestation and Forest Management under the System of Concession Logging: A Decision-Theoretic Analysis. *Journal of Regional Science*, 33 (1993) 3: 387-419.
- Haley, David; Luckert, Martin K. (1992): Property Rights and the Management of Forest Resources: The Canadian Experience. *Commonwealth Forestry Review*, 71 (1992) 2: 91-94.
- Hearnden, K.W.; Wilson, W.C.; Millson, S.V. (1992): A Report on the status of Forest Regeneration. By The Ontario Independent Forest Audit Committee. 117 p.
- Mbougaya, Aimé M. (1992): Les procédures d'octroi du permis d'exploitation et d'aménagement forestier. In: Dede, Danièle; Rüniger, Mechthild (eds.). *Forêt tropicale - Protection et exploitation pérennes? Actes du séminaire sur la législation forestière Centrafricaine organisé à Bangui, du 29 Juillet au 2 Août 1991*: 32-36. Edition Temmen. Bremen.
- Petrov, Anatoly P. (1992): The Development of Property Rights in Russian Forestry: Replacement of the Monopoly System in Management and Production. In: IUFRO (1992). *Integrated Sustainable Multiple-use Forest Management under the Market System. Proceedings from IUFRO International Conference, September 6-12, 1992, Pushkino (Moscow), Russia*: 113-118.
- Schlabrendorff von, Fabian (1992): Forest Resources Management Regulations as applicable to Timber Harvesting in the Asia Pacific Region. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 11 (1992): 259-272.
- Schlabrendorff von, Fabian (1992): Forest Resources Management Regulations as applicable to Protection, Silviculture and Reforestation in the Asia Pacific Region. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 11 (1992): 273-289.
- Wallace, Jean-Louis (1992): Timber administration in the Province of Ontario. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 11 (1992): 324-345.
- Haley, David; Luckert, Martin K. (1991): Property Rights and the Management of Forest Resources: The Canadian Experience. Paper prepared for the Xth World Forestry Congress, Paris, September 1991. University of British Columbia. Vancouver, B.C..
- Haley, David; Luckert, Martin K. (1991): The Effects of Canadian Forest Tenures on the Organizational Structure and Capital Budgeting Procedures of Forestry Firms. A British Columbia Case Study. *Forest Economics and Policy Analysis Research Unit. Working Paper 167*. The University of British Columbia. Vancouver, B.C.

- Luckert, Martin K.; Haley, David (1991): Canadian forest tenures and the silvicultural investment behavior of rational firms. Forest Economics and Policy Analysis Research Unit. Working Paper 166. University of British Columbia. Vancouver. 17 p.
- Luckert, Martin K. (1991): Effect of Canadian Forest Tenures on Rent Distributions and Resource Allocations: A British Columbia Case Study. *Forest Science*, 37 (1991) 5: 1441-1462.
- Luckert, Martin K. (1991): The Perceived Security of Institutional Investment Environments of Some British Columbia Forest Tenures. *Canadian Journal of Forest Research*, 21 (1991): 318-325.
- Brookfield, Harold; Byron, Yvonne (1990): Deforestation and Timber Extraction in Borneo and the Malay Peninsula. *Global Environmental Change*, 1 (1990): 42-56.
- Haley, David; Luckert, Martin K. (1990): Forest Tenures in Canada: A Framework For Policy Analysis. A Report prepared for Forestry Canada, Economics Branch. (Information Report E-X-43). 104 p.
- Luckert, Martin K.; Haley, David (1990): The implications of various silvicultural funding mechanisms for privately managed public forest land in Canada. *New Forests*, 4 (1990) 1: 1-12.
- Ouellet, Emile; Lafond, A.; Paillé, G.-G. (1990): Le secteur forestier québécois et le nouveau régime forestier: une approche intégrée et écologique. Conférence, XIXe Congrès Mondial de l'IUFRO, Montréal.
- Pearse, P.H. (1990): Forest tenure policy in Canada: the interface of private and public interests. In: XIXth World IUFRO Congress Proceedings, D.4: 127-142.
- Pearse, Peter H. (1990): Forest Tenure Policy in Canada: The Interface of Private and Public Interests. University of British Columbia. Vancouver. 15 p.

### **1980 to 1989**

- Luckert, M.K.; Haley, D. (1989): Funding mechanisms for silviculture on Crown land: Status problems and recommendations for British Columbia. Forestry Economics and Policy Analysis Project. The University of British Columbia. Vols. 1 and 2.
- Luckert, M.K.; Haley, D. (1989): Incentives for private investments in silviculture on public forest land. 23 p.
- Luckert, M.K. (1988): The effect of some British Columbia forest tenures on the distribution of economic rents, the allocation of resources and investments. (Ph.D. Thesis). Faculty of forestry, University of British Columbia. Vancouver.
- Schlabrendorff, F. von (1988): Contractual and regulative provisions related to the promotion of timber processing in transnational forest industry projects. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 223-240.
- Schlabrendorff von, Fabian (1987): The Legal Structure of Transnational Forest-Based Investments in Developing Countries. A comparative study of the contractual practice in selected host countries of the tropical Asia-Pacific region. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 5 (1987). 338 p.
- Banks, N.D. (1986): Crown timber rights in Alberta. *Atla*. Calgary. 128 p.

- Pearse, Peter H.; William, D. (1986): Economic implications of timber supply regulation. Paper prepared for the IUFRO Congress in Ljubljana, Yugoslavia. Forest Economics and Policy Analysis Research Unit, University of British Columbia, Vancouver.
- Bertrand, A. (1985): Propositions pour un nouveau système d'exploitation du bois et de gestion de la forêt naturelle. Direction Nationale des Eaux et Forêts. Bamako, Mali.
- Bethel, James S.; Briggs, David G.; Gessel, Stanley P.; Lee, Robert G.; Schreuder, Gerhard F. (1982): The Role of U.S. Multinational Corporations in Commercial Forestry Operations in the Tropics. Report Submitted to the Department of State. University of Washington. Seattle, Wa.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1982): Etude sur l'évolution de la législation forestière dans les pays membres de l'OAB. OAB 6ème Conférence Ministérielle.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1982): Review of important forest legislation developments in the member countries of the African Timber Organization (ATO). Paper prepared for the African Timber Organization. Libreville. 23 p.
- Aroon Comcharn (1980): Timber concessions in Thailand. Asia and the Pacific Regional Workshop on Negotiations with Transnational Corporations in the Tropical Hardwoods Sector. Pattaya (Thailand), 25 Aug 1980. 5 p.
- Goekjian, S. (1980): Joint Ventures. Asia and Pacific Regional Workshop in the Tropical Hardwoods sector, Pattaya (Thailand), 25. August - 5. September 1980. UNCTC/FAO. 17 p.
- Leslie, A.J. (1980): The Government-TNC (Transnational Corporation) relationship in tropical timber concession contracts. Document 1. Asia and the Pacific Regional Workshop on Negotiations with Transnational Corporations in the Tropical Hardwoods Sector. Pattaya (Thailand), 25 Aug. 1980. 13 p.
- Lipton, C.J. (1980): Government Negotiating Techniques and Strategies. Asia and Pacific Regional Workshop on Negotiations with Transnational Corporations in the Tropical Hardwoods Sector, Pattaya (Thailand), 25. August - 5. September 1980, Document No. 9. UNCTC/FAO.
- Lipton, C.J. (1980): Information Disclosure Requirements for Transnational Corporations. Asia and Pacific Regional Workshop on Negotiations with Transnational Corporations in the Tropical Hardwoods Sector, Pattaya (Thailand), 25. August - 5. September 1980, Document No. 10. UNCTC/FAO. 12 p.
- Schmithüsen, F.; Wälde, T. (1980): Forest utilization contracts. Simulated negotiation document. Asia and the Pacific regional workshop on negotiations in the tropical hardwoods sector, Document No. 23. FAO. Bangkok. 73 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1980): Forest utilization contracts. A key issue in forest policy and in the development of the tropical hardwoods sector. Asia and the Pacific regional workshop on negotiations in the tropical hardwoods sector. New York. 78 p.

### **1970 to 1979**

- Schmithüsen, F. (1978): Contratos de utilizacao florestal con referencia especial a Amazonia brasileira. Seria tecnica, (1978) 12. FAO/PNUD. Brasilia. 35 p.
- Caroll, M. (1977): Some aspects of the economic nature of contracts as they relate to forest land tenure in Alberta. For. Chron., 53 (1977) 1: 8-14.
- Nautiyal, J.C. (1977): Forest tenure structure in Ontario. For. Chron., 53 (1977) 1: 20-25.

- Schmithüsen, F. (1977): Contrats d'exploitation forestière sur domaine public. Etude FAO: Forêts Nr. 1. FAO, Rome. 205 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1977): Forest utilization contracts on public land. FAO Forestry Paper Nr. 1. FAO, Rome. 197 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1977): Manual sobre Contratos de Aprovechamiento de Bosques en Tierras Publicas. Estudio FAO: Montes Nr. 1. FAO, Rome. 191 p.
- Dixon, R.M. (1976): Concesiones Forestales. Informe Técnico No. 10. (FO:DP/CHI/66/526). PNUD/FAO. Santiago de Chile. 38 p.
- Jones, E. (1976): Forest Concessions. Technical Report. (FO:DP/LIR/71/515). UNDP/FAO. Rome. 88 p.
- McKillop, W. and Mead, W.J. (eds.) (1976): Timber Policy Issues in British Columbia. In: Proceedings of the Conference on Timber Policy, Vancouver 1974, British Columbia Institute for Economic Policy Analysis. Vancouver, B.C. 277 p.
- Mead, W.J. (1976): Log Sales versus Timber Sales. In: McKillop, W. and Mead, W.J. (Eds.). Timber Policy Issues in British Columbia. University of British Columbia Press. Vancouver, B.C.
- Pearse, P.H. (1976): Timber rights and forest policy in British Columbia, Vols. 1&2. Report of the royal Commissioner on Forest resources. Queen's Printer. Victoria, B.C.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1976): Forest utilization contracts on public land in the Tropics. *Unasylya*, 28 (1976): 52-73.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1976): Forestry legislation, fiscal policy, concession policy, administration, research and training. West Africa forestry sector study. Working Paper. The World Bank. Washington, D.C. 46 p. and annexes.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1976): West Africa forestry sector study. Sections on legislation, fiscal policy, concession policy, administration and staff training. Main report. The World Bank. Washington, D.C. 40 p.
- Cabrera Abarca, H. (1975): Sistema de Aprovechamiento Forestal en el Ecuador Mediante Concesiones. In: Documento Especial Preparado para el Coloquio sobre Modernización de la Administración Pública en el Sector Forestal de América Latina. Lima. 21 p.
- Frith, A.C. (1975): Standard Concession Agreement. (FIJ/72/006). UNDP/FAO. 20 p.
- Jones, E. (1975): Liberia. Natural Resources Development: Establishment of a Concessions Secretariat. Forest Concessions. (DP:LIR/71/515). FAO. 38 p.
- Perfumo, L.R. et al. (1975): Contrato Modelo de Concesiones Forestales. Documento de Trabajo. (ECU/71/527). PNUD/FAO. Quito. 15 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1975): Concessions d'exploitation, fiscalité sur le bois et législation forestière. République Populaire du Congo. Document de travail. (FO:PRC/71/515). PNUD/FAO. Rome. 63 p.
- Somberg, S.I. (1975): Advisor on Timber Concession Agreements; Project Findings and Recommendations. Terminal Report. (FO:DP/PNG/74/032). Rome. 43 p.
- UN/FAO (1975): Timber concession agreements in Papua New Guinea. FAO. Rome.

- Anonym (1974): Forest Tenures in British Columbia. Policy Paper Prepared by the Task Force on Crown Timber Disposal, British Columbia Forest Service. Victoria, B.C. 126 p.
- Gauque, J.O. (1973): El Sistema de Concesiones y Permisos de Aprovechamiento Forestal. In: Memorias, Parte I, Ponencias. Doc. IV-7-1, IV Congreso Forestal Nacional. Bogotá. 17 p.
- Suarez, H. (1973): Aspectos Técnicos del Sistema de Concesiones y Permisos de Aprovechamiento en Colombia. In: Memorias, Parte I, Ponencias. Doc. IV-7-2, IV Congreso Forestal Nacional. Bogotá. 7 p.
- Macgregor, J.J. (1972): Forestry Concessions in the British Commonwealth Countries. Commonwealth Forestry Review (Reprint of), 51 (1972) 147. 14 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1972): Contrats d'exploitation forestière sur domaine public. FO:UNDP/MISC/71/1. FAO, Rome. 173 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1972): Manual sobre contratos de aprovechamiento de bosques en tierras publicas. FO:UNDP/MISC/71/1. FAO, Rome. 156 p.
- Somberg, S.I. (1972): Timber Sales Contracts for Latin America. School of Forestry, Stephen F. Austin University, Nacogdoches, Bulletin, (1972) 23. 39 p.
- Hamilton, T.E. (1971): Log Export Policy: Theory vs. Reality. J. Forestry (Reprint of), 68 (1971) 8. 4 p.
- King, K.F.S. (1971): Forest Concession Legislation and Forest Concession Agreements. Working Document No. 3. (FO:SF/SUR/71/506). UNDP/FAO. Paramaribo. 20 p.
- Petrin, C. (1971): Las Concesiones Forestales en los Bosques Fiscales. Informe Técnico No. 7. (FO:SF/PAN 6). PNUD/FAO. Roma. 67 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1971): Handbook on Forest Utilization Contracts on Public Land. FO:UNDP/MISC/71/1. FAO. Rome. 167 p.
- Anonym (1970): Regulations on Forest Exploitation. I: General Guide to Forest Exploitation. II: Regulations and Instructions. III: The Right of Forest Exploitation and the Right to Collect Forest Produce. Rimba Indonesia, 15 (1970) 1/2: 62-82. Indonesia.

### ***Prior to 1970***

- Boateng, P.E.K (1969): Who Should Be Allowed to Hold Concession in Timber? From Technical Newsletter, 3 (1969) 2. 7 p.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1969): Untersuchung über forstliche Konzessionen. Ein Beitrag zur Förderung der Forstwirtschaft in den Entwicklungsländern. Schriftenreihe der Landesforstverwaltung von Baden-Württemberg (1969). Stuttgart.
- Anonym (1968): Technical Guide for Foreign Capital Investment in Forestry. Jkehutan Ditusa. Jakarta. 170 p.
- Smith, David N.; Wells, Louis T. (1968): Liberia. Model Timber Concession Contract with Commentary and Annotations. Harvard Advisory Group. 87 p.
- Somberg, Seymour I. (1968): Forest Concessions in Developing Latin American Countries. Auburn University, Department of Forestry. Auburn, Alabama. 28 p.
- Schmithüsen, F.; Tromp, H. (1966): The introduction of more effective wood-selling techniques. General paper, Sixth World Forestry Congress, Madrid. 34 p.



- Atwood Whitman, J. (1956): A Check List for Timber Sale Contracts. *J. Forestry*, (1956): 246-248. 3 p.
- Newport, C.A. (1956): Forest Service Policies as They Affect the Lumber Industry. A Case Study of the Black Hills. *J. Forestry*, 54 (1956). 4 p.
- Huguet, L. (1953): Unidades Industriales de Explotación Forestal. Le système des "Unités forestières" du Mexique. *Unasyuva*, 7 (1953) 1. 5 p.

## 3.2 Forest Revenue Systems on Public Lands

### 1990 -

- Wallace, Jean-Louis (1996): Evolution of Timber Revenue Policies on Crown Land in the Province of Ontario / Canada. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.
- Luckert, Martin K.; Bernard, Jean-Thomas (1993): What is the value of standing timber? Difficulties in merging theory with reality. *The Forestry Chronicle* 69 (1993) 6: 131-135.
- Grut, Mikael; Gray, John A.; Egli, Nicolas (1991): Forest Pricing and Concession Policies: Managing the High Forests of West and Central Africa. World Bank Technical Paper 143. The World Bank, Technical Department, Africa Region. Washington, D.C..
- Paris, R.; Ruzicka, I. (1991): Barking up the wrong tree: the role of rent appropriation in sustainable tropical forest management. *Environ. Off. Occas. Pap.*, (1991) 1. Asian Dev. Bank. Manila.
- Paris, R.; Ruzicka, I. (1991): Tropical Forests as a Source of Wealth: The Role of Rent Appropriation in Tropical Forest Management reassessed. Paper prepared for the 10th World Forestry Congress, Paris, September 1991. Asian Development Bank, Agriculture Department. 15 p.
- Vincent, J.R.; Banang, V.S. (1991): Rent capture and the feasibility of tropical forest management. *Land Economics*, 66 (1990) 2: 212-223.
- Bertrand, A. (1990): La valeur de l'arbre sur pied: un problème de nouvelles politiques forestières et de réformes réglementaires. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 10 (1990): 21-40.
- Bertrand, A. (1990): La valeur économique de l'arbre sur pied, le prix du bois sur les marchés urbains et la question de la fiscalité dans la politique forestière du Niger. Atelier sur l'expérience nigérienne en matière d'aménagements forestiers villageois pour la production de bois-énergie, Niamey, 12 - 17/2/1990. Niamey. 18 p.
- Grut, M. et al. (1990): Forest Revenue Systems and Concession management Recommended for the West and Central African Moist Forest. The World Bank. Washington, D.C. 202 p.
- Holmes, T.P.; et al. (1990): Hardwood stumpage price trends and characteristics in Connecticut. *North. J. Appl. For.*, 7 (1990) 1: 13-16.
- Schmithüsen, F. (1990): Economic Issues Related to Fiscal Policies on Tropical Forest Resources Utilisation. In: Whitby, M. (ed.). *Land Use for Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Development: 293-307*. Proceedings of the 20th Symposium of the European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE), July 1989; Newcastle upon Tyne, England.

**1980 - 1989**

- Gray, J.A. (1989): Pricing Policies for Sustainable Development. Presented at "Environment and the Economy" Conference Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, May 17 - 19, 1989. University of Manitoba. Winnipeg. 10 p.
- Openshaw, K.; Feinsten, C. (1989): Fuelwood Stumpage: Financing Renewable Energy for the World's other half. Energy Strategy, Management and Assessment Working Paper. The World Bank. Washington, D.C..
- Vincent, J.R. (1989): Rent Capture and the Feasibility of Tropical Forest Management. 31 p.
- Webster, Henry H. (1989): Public fee acquisition of forest lands. In: Binkley, C.S.; Hagenstein, P.R. (eds.). *Conserving the North Woods*: 164-181. Yale Sch. For. & Environ. Stud. New Haven.
- Canadian pulp and paper association (1988): A survey of stumpage and other management charges relating to Crown lands in Canada. Forest management group, woodlands section. Montreal Quebec.
- Krutilla, J.; Bowes, M. (1988): *The Economics of Multiple Use Forestry. Below Cost Timber Sales and Forest Planning*. Baltimore, Maryland.
- Gunton, T.; Richards, J. (ed.) (1987): *Resource Rents and Public Policy in Western Canada*. Institute for Research on Public Policy. Halifax. 261 p.
- Kalt, J.P. (1987): *The political economy of protectionism: Tariffs and retaliation in the timber industry*. Energy and Environmental Policy Center, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. 33 p.
- Anonym (1986): *Analysis of Costs and Revenue in Four National Forests*. Washington, D.C.
- Bertrand, A. (1986): La fiscalité forestière dans les pays francophones de la zone soudano-sahélienne et la participation des populations à l'aménagement et à la gestion de l'espace rural. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 4 (1986): 19-37.
- Bertrand, A. (1986): La fiscalité forestière dans les pays francophones de la zone soudano-sahélienne. In: *Economie Rurale en Zone de Savanne*: 220-239. C.I.R.A.D. Montpellier.
- Helfand, G.E. (1986): *Timber Economics and Other Resource Values: The Bighorn-Weitas Roadless Area, Idaho*. Washington, D.C.
- Beuter, J.H. (1985): *Federal Timber Sales*. Washington, D.C.
- Scheuter, E.G.; Jones, G.J. (1985): *Below-Cost Timber Sales: Analysis of a Policy Issue*. Ogden, Utah.
- Anonym (1984): *Congress Needs Better Information on Forest Service's Below-Cost Timber Sales*. Washington, D.C.
- Blitzer, C. et al. (1984): *Contract Efficiency and Natural Resource Investment in Developing Countries*. *Columbia Journal of World Business*, 19 (1984).
- Gray, J.A. (1983): *Forest revenue systems in developing countries: Their role in income generation and forest management strategies*. *Forestry Paper*, (1983) 43. FAO. Rome.
- Mescher, Micheline (1983): *Foreign Investment in the Forest-Based Sector in Africa. Patterns and Forms of Investment*. Alexandria. 29 p.

- Mescher, Micheline (1983): Regional Cooperation of the Taxation of Tropical Timber in Africa. Shifting the Incidence of the Log Export Tax. Alexandria. 19 p.
- Gillis, M. (1982): Evolution of Natural Resource Taxation in Developing countries. *Natural Resources Journal*, (1982): 619ff.
- Natividad, W.R. (1982): Financial and Operating Profile of Wood-based Firms in the Philippines for Stumpage Sale System. University of the Philippines, Graduate School, research paper, (1982). Los Banos.
- Gray, J.A. (1981): Nigerian Forest Revenue Systems: A review and Evaluation of High Forest, Salvage Logging and Plantation Charges and of Alternatives. Ibadan.
- Anonym (1980): Alternatives for Crown Timber Pricing: A White Paper for Discussion Purposes. Ministry of Forests, British Columbia, White Paper, (1980) 9. Victoria, B.C.
- Anonym (1980): Sabah Timber Industry, Royalty Appraisal and Market Study. Terminal Report. (FO: MAC 77/O16). FAO/UNDP. Malaysia.
- Anonym (1980): Sarawak, Forestry Development Project. A Royalty System for the Hill Dipterocarp Forests of Sarawak (by Fenton). (MAL/76/008). FAO.
- Anonym (1980): Task Force on Crown Timber Disposal. Timber Appraisal: Policies and Procedures for Evaluating Crown Timber in British Columbia. Victoria, B.C.
- Gillis, M. (1980): Fiscal and Financial Issues in Tropical Hardwood Concessions. Development Discussion Paper, (1980) 110. Harvard University. Cambridge (Massachusetts). 126 p.
- Gray, J.A. (1980): Designing Forest Revenue Systems for Tropical Countries. Their Role in Income Generation and Forest Management Strategies. 80 p.
- Haley, David (1980): A regional comparison of stumpage values in B.C. and the U.S. Pacific Northwest. *Forestry Chronicle*, 56 (1980) 5: 125-131.
- Haynes, R.W. (1980): Sealed Bidding and Activity of Outside Bidders for National Forest Timber. *J. Forestry*, 78 (1980) 6.
- Leslie, A.J. (1980): Logging concessions (in Southeast Asia): how to stop losing money. *Unasyva*, 32 (1980) 129: 2-7. FAO. Rome.
- Nautiyal, J.C. (1980): An anatomy of stumpage value. *Canadian Journal of Forest Research*, 10 (1980): 135-142.
- Schmidt, G.W. (1980): The Forest Fees and Taxes in the Republic of Liberia. FDA, Monrovia.
- Wolf, R.E. (1980): State-by-State Estimate of Situation where Timber will be sold by the Forest Service at a Loss or at a Profit. Washington, D.C.

### **1970 - 1979**

- Garnaut, R.; Clunies, R.A. (1979): The Neutrality of the Resource Rent Tax. *Economic Record*, 55 (1979) 150.
- Johnson, R.N. (1979): Oral Auction versus Sealed Bids: An Empirical Investigation. *Natural Resources Journal*, 19 (1979) 1.
- Mayo, W. (1979): Rent Royalties. *Economic Record*, 55 (1979) 150.

- Ruzicka, I. (1979): Rent Appropriation in Indonesian Logging: East Kalimantan 1972/3 - 1976/7. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 15 (1979) 2.
- Howard, W.G. (1978): Estimates of Taxes, Fees and Royalties Paid by the B.C. Forest Industry and Employees. 1971 - 1975. Victoria, B.C. 16 p.
- Ruzicka, I. (1978): Economic Aspects of Indonesian Timber Concessions 1967 - 1976. University of London. London.
- Adams, D.M.; Haynes, R.W.; Darr, D.R. (1977): Alternative Techniques for Analysis of Price Effects of Changes in National Forest Timber Flows. A Background Report. Portland, Oregon. 18 p.
- Noordin-Sulaiman-Bin, H.J. (1977): Assessment of Forest Revenue Based on Inventory Data. Symposium on Management of Forest Production in Southeast Asia. Biotrop, Kasetsart University. Bangkok.
- Bianchi, H. (1976): Antecedentes para fijar una política de determinación del tronconaje. Draft Working Paper. (HON/75/004). UNDP/FAO. Tegucigalpa. 9 p.
- Frith, A.C. (1976): Royalties on Forest Produce in Fiji. Working Paper No. 3. (FO:DP/FIJ/72/006). UNDP/FAO. Suva, Fiji. 34 p.
- Hartman, R. (1976): The Harvesting Decision when a standing forest has value. *Economic Inquiry*, 14 (1976) 1: 52-58.
- Hederström, T.; Linares, C. (1976): Estudio para la determinación del valor de la madera en pie. Documento de Trabajo No. 13. (GUA/72/006). UNDP/FAO. Guatemala. 22 p.
- Juhasz, J.J. (1976): Methods of Crown Timber appraisal in British Columbia. In: McKillop, W. and Mead, W.J. (Eds.). *Timber Policy Issues in British Columbia*. University of British Columbia Press. Vancouver, B.C.
- Page, J.; Pearson, S.; Leland, H. (1976): Capturing Economic Rent from Ghanaian Timber. *Food Research Institute Studies*, (1976) 15: 25-51.
- Fenton, R.T. (1975): Timber royalties and utilization economics in Western Samoa. Working Document No. 3. (WES/68/004). UNDP/FAO. Rome. 65 p.
- Garnaut, R.; Clunies, R.A. (1975): Uncertainty, Risk Aversion and the Taxing of Natural Resource Projects. *Economic Journal*, 85 (1975) 338.
- Jones, E. (1975): Manual for Estimation of Margin Between Log Production Cost and Log Value FOB Liberian Ports. Prepared for Concession Secretariat, Ministry of Finance, Monrovia, Liberia. FAO. Rome.
- Roetzer, G. (1975): The sawmilling industry and stumpage appraisal proposals (Nepal). Technical Report No. 3. (NEP/69/513). FAO/UNDP. Rome. 49 p.
- Solberg, B. (1975): Kenya. Profitability of Eucalyptus Saligna Plantations in Ngong Forest District from a Social Cost/Benefit Point of View, and Estimates of Fuelwood Royalties. Ministry of Natural Resources, Forest Department. Nairobi. 36 p.
- Beuter, J.H. (1971): Timber Value, a matter of choice. A Study of how end use assumptions affect timber values. USDA Forest Service Research Paper PNW - 118 (1971) Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station. Portland, Oregon. 12 p.

Nautiyal, J.C. (1971): Some economic implications of methods of charging stumpage. *Forestry Chronicle*, 47 (1971) 1: 25-28.

Hamilton, T.E. (1970): Stumpage Price Responses to Changes in Volume of Timber Sold. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service Research Paper, (1970). Portland, Oregon. 21 p.

### ***Prior to 1970***

Mead, W.J.; Hamilton, E. (1968): Competition for Federal Timber in the Pacific Northwest: An Analysis of Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management Timber Sales. Portland, Oregon.

Mead, W.J. (1967): Natural Resources Disposal Policy: Oral Auction versus Sealed Bids. *Natural Resources Journal*, 7 (1967) 2.

Williams, T. (1967): State Guides for Assessing Forest Land and Timber - 1966. Miscellaneous Publication 1061 United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Washington, D.C.

Grainger, M.B. (1965): Leasing of Forest Land on a Royalty Basis. 19 p.

Anonym (1963): Report to the Timber Appraisal Review Committee (Worrell Committee): A General Review of US Forest Service Timber Appraisal Policies and Procedures. Washington, D.C.

Farquhar, J.D. (1962): The Assessment of Forest Fees. Tanganyika. 20 p.

Bentley, W.R. (1960): Forest Service Timber Sales. A Preliminary Evaluation of Policy Alternatives. 13 p.

Macgregor, J.J.; Dow, T.M. (1958): Revenue Collection in Commonwealth Forestry Departments. 43 p.

Weintraub, S. (1958): An Examination of some Economic Aspects of Forest Service Stumpage Prices and Appraisal Policies. U.S.D.A. Washington, D.C.

Wilkes, G.C. (1956): Ground Rent for Provincial Forest Land in Ontario. *The Canadian Journal of Economic and Political Science*, 12 (1956) 1: 63-72. Toronto.

## **3.3 Forestry Related Fiscal Measures**

### ***1990 -***

Siegel, William C. (1996): An Examination of Federal Estate Tax Legislation Designed to Promote Forest Management in the United States. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, Vol. 16.

Paris, R.; Ruzicka, I. (1993): The Case against Environmental Taxes for Sustainable Forestry. *Journal of Forestry*, 91 (1993) 4: 22-26.

Dennis, Donald F.; Sendak, Paul E. (1992): Analyzing the effectiveness of Vermont's modified assessment program for forest land. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 11 (1992): 55-61.

Steele, Thomas W.; Stier, Jeffrey C. (1992): The role of potential tax savings in stimulating enrollment in Wisconsin's Woodland Tax Program. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge der Professur Forstpolitik und Forstökonomie der ETH Zürich*, 11 (1992): 300-307.

- Harou, P.A. (1990): Forestry Taxes and Subsidies for Integrated Land Use. In: Land Use for Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Development: 85-95. Proceedings of the 20th Symposium of the European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE), July 1989; Newcastle upon Tyne, England. Department of Agricultural Economics and Food Marketing. University of Newcastle upon Tyne. 10 p.
- Howard, Theodore E. (1990): Tax Policies to conserve the Forest Heritage of the Northeastern United States. Paper prepared for the 10th World Forestry Congress, Paris, September 1991. University of New Hampshire. Durham, N.H.. 6 p.
- Kula, E. (1990): Recent Changes in Forestry Planting Grants and Taxation in the United Kingdom and their Impact on Private Sector Profitability. In: Land Use for Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Development: 169-179. Proceedings of the 20th Symposium of the European Association of Agricultural Economists (EAAE), July 1989; Newcastle upon Tyne, England. Department of Agricultural Economics and Food Marketing. University of Newcastle upon Tyne. 10 p.

### **1980 - 1989**

- Hickman, Clifford A. (1988): The status of timber severance tax legislation in the United States. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 6 (1988): 71-91
- Johnson, J.A.; Nicholls, D.C. (1987): The Value of Fiscal Measures to the Private Woodland Owner in Britain. In: Merlo, M.; Stellin, G.; Harou, P. and Whitby, M. (eds.). *Multipurpose Agriculture and Forestry. Proceedings of the 11th Seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists*, 28.04.-03.05.1986: 475-487. Wissenschaftsverlag Vauk. Kiel. 12 p.
- Pittis, D.E.B. (1987): Canada places export tax on softwood lumber. A Canadian journalist looks at the agreement that may have headed off a trade war. *J. Forestry*, 85 (1987) 5: 19-23. 4 p.
- Hübner, A.E.; Hickman, C.A.; Kaiser, F.H. (1986): Tax equivalency proposal for national forests in the United States. In: *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, Band 4: 62-70.
- Rauskala, Raimo (1986): Forest taxation and wood production in Finland. *Forstwissenschaftliche Beiträge des Fachbereichs Forstökonomie und Forstpolitik der ETH Zürich*, 4 (1986): 109-120
- Boulter, D.W. (1984): Taxation and the forestry sector in Canada. (*Environ. Can.: Ont. Inf. Rep. E-X-33*). Can. For. Serv.. Ottawa.
- Klemperer, W.D. (1982): An analysis of selected property tax exemptions for timber. *Land Economics*, 58 (1982) 3: 293-309.

**Prior to 1980**

- Anonym (1978): The Adequacy of Federal Compensation to Local Governments for Tax-Exempt Federal Land. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. .
- Baumgartner, D.C.; Beazley, R.I. (1978): Taxation of Forest and Associated Land in Illinois. North Central Forest Experiment Station, Research Paper, (1978). 10 p.
- Brett, F. (1978): Florida's Experience. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 107-113. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Condrell, W.K. (1978): The Landowner Through a Lawyer's Eyes. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 46-65. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Conklin, J.B. (1978): The Washington Yield Tax. A Successful Beginning. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 145-157. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Gaffney, M. (1978): An Overview of Forest Taxation. Pros and Cons of Alternative Forest Taxes. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 4-17. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Haney, H.L.; Gunter, J.E.; (ed.) (1978): Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. November 30 - December 1, 1977. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg, Virginia. Blacksburg, Virginia. 197 p.
- Hargreaves Jr., L.A. (1978): The Impact of Rejecting Valuation Based on Potential Productivity of Forest and Farm Lands in Georgia. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 99-107. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Isaac, G.D. (1978): The Perspective of Congress. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 77-81. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Klemperer, W.D. (1978): Factors Affecting Forest Yield Tax Impacts. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 119-134. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Manthy, R.S. (1978): Where Do We Go From Here? In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 194-197. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- McDonell, N.R. (1978): The Ad Valorem Tax on Forest Property. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 92-99. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- McKillop, W. (1978): Prospective Economic and Land Use Impacts of California's Yield Tax System. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 157-163. Blacksburg, Virginia.

- Nelson Jr., C. (1978): The I.R.S. Viewpoint on Administration of the Timber Provision of the Internal Revenue Code. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 39-46. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Niemi, K.C. (1978): The Landowner Trough a Forester's Eyes. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 65-72. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Scott, B.D. (1978): The Washington Forest Tax Law, Its Development and Implementation. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 134-145. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Siegel, W.C. (1978): Historical Development of Federal Income Tax Treatment of Timber. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 17-26. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Sunley, E.M. (1978): The Administration's Tax Program. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 72-77. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Sutherland Jr., C.F. (1978): The Importance of Death Taxes to Forestry. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 81-92. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Wead, J.K. (1978): Administration of State and Local Taxation on Timber and Forest Lands. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 182-194. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Webster, H.H. et al. (1978): Forest Taxation in Michigan: A Long History of Moderate Success with Proposals for Change and Improvement. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 163-182. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Whitaker, M. (1978): Impact of Tax Reform on Timber Taxation. In: Proceedings of the Forest Taxation Symposium. Donaldson Brown Center for Continuing Education. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Blacksburg: 26-39. Blacksburg, Virginia.
- Anonym (1977): Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17, 1977. University of Idaho. 90 p.
- Clem, L. (1977): Legislative Consideration of Timberland as One of Idaho's Sources of Public Tax Revenue. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 85-86. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Clifton, T. (1977): The Idaho Forest and Timber Tax Codes and How They Work. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 59-83. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Dobson, J. (1977): Where are Forest Land Values Going? In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 21-22. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.



- 
- Gunter, J. (1977): A Review of Forest Tax Laws in the Western States: What Does It Say to Us? In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 50-59. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Strong, D. (1977): Forest Taxation in Idaho from a County Assessor's Viewpoint. In: Proceedings of the Woodland Economics and Taxation Workshop, Moscow, Idaho, March 15 - 17: 83-85. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho.
- Klemperer, W.D. (1976): Impacts of tax alternatives on forest values and investment. Land Economics, 52 (1976) 2: 135-157.
- Sazama, G.W.; Harlan, D. (1970): Land Taxation and Land Reform . 12 p.
- Siegel, W.C. (1967): Some Recent Tax Developments Affecting the Timberland Owner. Forest Farmer (Reprint of), 26 (1967) 12: 6-7.