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Author(s):

CMS Collaboration; Chatrchyan, Serguei; Bäni, Lukas; Bortignon, Pierluigi; Caminada, Lea; Chanon, Nicolas; Chen, Zhiling; Cittolin, Sergio; Dissertori, Günther; Dittmar, Michael; Eugster, Jürg; Freudenreich, Klaus; Grab, Christoph; Hintz, Wieland; Lecomte, Pierre; Lustermann, Werner; Marchica, Carmelo; Martinez Ruiz del Arbol, Pablo; Milenovic, Predrag; Moortgat, Filip; Nägeli, Christoph; Nef, Pascal; Nessi-Tedaldi, Francesca; Pape, Luc; Pauss, Felicitas; Punz, Thomas; Rizzi, Andrea; Ronga, Frédéric J.; Rossini, Marco; Sala, Leonardo; Sanchez, Ann-Karin; Sawley, Marie-Christine; Stieger, Benjamin; Tauscher, Ludwig; Thea, Alessandro; Theofilatos, Konstantinos; Treille, Daniel; Urscheler, Christina; Wallny, Rainer; Weber, Marc; Wehrli, Lukas; Weng, Joanna; et al.

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Search for New Physics with a Monojet and Missing Transverse Energy in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV

S. Chatrchyan *et al.**

(CMS Collaboration)

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A study of events with missing transverse energy and an energetic jet is performed using pp collision data at a center-of-mass energy of 7 TeV. The data were collected by the CMS detector at the LHC, and correspond to an integrated luminosity of 36 pb^{-1} . An excess of these events over standard model contributions is a signature of new physics such as large extra dimensions and unparticles. The number of observed events is in good agreement with the prediction of the standard model, and significant extension of the current limits on parameters of new physics benchmark models is achieved.

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This Letter describes a search for new physics in the missing transverse energy (E_T^{miss}) and jet final state using data corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 36 pb^{-1} , collected with the compact muon solenoid (CMS) experiment in pp collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 7 TeV provided by the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). Events containing a single energetic jet (monojet) are selected, although a second jet is allowed. This event signature is predicted in models such as large extra dimensions, based on the scenario by Arkani-Hamed, Dimopoulos, and Dvali (ADD) [1–4], or unparticles [5]. This study focuses on the search for direct production of a graviton G (or unparticle U) balanced by a hadronic jet via the processes $q\bar{q} \rightarrow gG$ (gU), $qg \rightarrow qG$ (qU), and $gg \rightarrow gG$ (qU). Gravitons (unparticles) leave the detector without depositing any energy, and thus result in an apparent transverse energy imbalance in the final state. The primary backgrounds to this signature arise from Z + jet and W + jet production, and are estimated from the data.

The ADD model explains the large difference between the electroweak and Planck scales by introducing a number δ of extra spatial dimensions which in the simplest scenario are compactified over a torus of common radius R . The fundamental scale M_D is related to the effective four-dimensional Planck scale M_{Pl} according to the formula $M_{\text{Pl}}^2 \approx M_D^{\delta+2} R^\delta$. Gravitons can propagate in the extra dimensions and their production is expected to be greatly enhanced due to the kinematically available phase space in the extra dimensions. The gravitons are weakly coupled with standard model (SM) particles and their presence can only be inferred from E_T^{miss} . Searches for invisible particles produced in association with a jet or a photon were

performed previously [6–11], and no evidence of new physics was observed. The current lower limits on M_D range from $1.6 \text{ TeV}/c^2$ for $\delta = 2$ [6–9] to $0.95 \text{ TeV}/c^2$ for $\delta = 6$ [10].

Unparticle models postulate a new scale-invariant (conformal) sector which is coupled to the SM particles through a connector sector at a high mass scale. An operator with a general noninteger scale dimension d_U in a conformal sector induces a spectrum of particles with continuous mass. These “unparticles” leave without interacting with the detector, thus manifesting as E_T^{miss} . In this analysis, unparticles are assumed to be sufficiently long-lived that they do not decay in the detector. Effects of unparticles below mass scale Λ_U are studied by using an effective field theory. While there have been no direct searches for unparticles, a recent interpretation of CDF results suggests lower limits on Λ_U between 2.11 and 9.19 TeV/c^2 for $1.05 < d_U < 1.35$ [12,13].

The CMS apparatus has pixel and silicon-strip detectors for pseudorapidity of $|\eta| < 2.5$, where $\eta = -\ln[\tan(\theta/2)]$ and θ is the polar angle relative to the beam direction. Contained in a 3.8 T magnetic solenoid, the tracking detectors provide momentum reconstruction down to about 100 MeV/c with a resolution of about 1% at 100 GeV/c . A highly granular crystal electromagnetic calorimeter (ECAL) extends to $|\eta| < 3.0$, and has an energy resolution of better than 0.5% for photons with a p_T above 100 GeV . A hermetic hadronic calorimeter (HCAL) extends to $|\eta| < 5.0$ with a transverse hadronic energy resolution of about $100\%/\sqrt{E_T[\text{GeV}]} \oplus 5\%$. A muon detector system reconstructs and identifies muons to $|\eta| < 2.4$. A full description of the CMS detector can be found in Ref. [14].

Both ADD and unparticle signal events are generated with the PYTHIA 8.130 Monte Carlo generator [15,16] with Tune 1 and passed through the CMS full simulation via the GEANT4 package [17]. The CTEQ 6.6 M parton distribution functions (PDFs) [18] are used throughout. These models are effective theories and hold only for energies well below

*Full author list given at the end of the article.

$M_D(\Lambda_U)$. For a center of mass energy of scattering partons $\sqrt{\hat{s}} > M_D(\Lambda_U)$, following [16], the simulated cross sections of the graviton (unparticle) are suppressed by a factor M_D^4/\hat{s}^2 (Λ_U^4/\hat{s}^2). Since the $\sqrt{\hat{s}}$ of these data is lower than the current limits on the $M_D(\Lambda_U)$, the results are not affected by this treatment. The next-to-leading-order (NLO) QCD corrections to the direct graviton production in ADD model are sizable and dependent on the p_T of the recoiling parton [19]. For simplicity, the following K factors ($\sigma_{\text{NLO}}/\sigma_{\text{LO}}$), which correspond to a graviton p_T of several hundred GeV/ c , are used; 1.5 for $\delta = 2, 3$ and 1.4 for $\delta = 4, 5, 6$. The SM samples of $Z + \text{jets}$ and $W + \text{jets}$, top quark pairs and QCD multijets are produced with the LO matrix element event generator MADGRAPH [20] interfaced with PYTHIA 6.420 [21] with tune D6T [22] for parton showering. Double counting by the matrix element calculation and parton showering is resolved by using the MLM matching prescription [23] as implemented in [20].

Data collected by several jet and E_T^{miss} triggers are used in this search. These trigger paths are fully efficient for events with a value of $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 120$ GeV. Events are required to have at least one good quality [24] primary vertex reconstructed within a ± 15 cm window along the beam axis around the detector center and have a transverse distance from the beam axis no more than 2 cm. Artificial signals in the calorimeter are identified by using criteria based either on energy sharing between neighboring channels or timing requirements and are removed from the further reconstruction [25]. Beam halo and other beam-induced background events are rejected by requiring at least 25% of the tracks in events with ten or more tracks to be well reconstructed [26]. Events identified to contain muons from cosmic rays are also rejected. After these requirements, some beam-related and instrumental backgrounds still remain which are removed by additional cuts described below.

Jets and E_T^{miss} are reconstructed using a particle flow technique [27]. The algorithm reconstructs particles in each event, using the information from the tracker, the ECAL, and the HCAL calorimeters and the muon system. These particles are then used as input to the jet clustering algorithm which reconstructs jets using the anti- k_T algorithm [28] with a distance parameter of 0.5. The missing transverse energy vector is computed as the negative vector sum of the transverse momenta of all particles reconstructed in the event, and has a magnitude denoted by E_T^{miss} . Jet energies are corrected to particle level using p_T - and η -dependent correction factors. These corrections are derived from Monte Carlo simulation (MC) and are supplemented by a residual correction which is derived by measuring the p_T balance in dijet events from collision data [29]. To further suppress the instrumental and beam-related backgrounds, events are rejected if less than 15% of the energy of the highest p_T jet is carried by charged hadrons or more than 80% of this energy is carried by

either neutral hadrons or photons. Such jets primarily arise from the instrumental noise where energy deposition is limited to one subdetector. Jets resulting from energy deposition by beam halo or cosmic muons do not have associated tracks and thus events with such energy deposits are also rejected by these cuts. All the events passing these selection cuts were visually inspected and were found to be good pp collision events. All these data cleanup requirements reject 1.5% of the signal events as defined below.

Muon candidates are reconstructed by finding the compatible track segments in the silicon tracker and the muon detectors and requiring that the track formed using hits on these two track segments is of a good quality [30]. Muon candidates are required to be within $|\eta| < 2.1$. Electron candidates are reconstructed starting from a cluster of energy deposits in the ECAL, which is then matched to hits in the silicon tracker. Electron candidates are required to have $|\eta| < 1.44$ or $1.56 < |\eta| < 2.5$ to avoid poorly instrumented regions. Electron candidates with significant mismeasurement in the ECAL or consistent with a photon conversion are rejected [31]. Muon and electron candidates are required to originate within 2 mm of the beam axis in the transverse plane. In order to avoid rejecting events in which the muon (electron) originates from a jet, muon and electron candidates are also required to be spatially separated from jets by at least $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} = 0.5$. Here $\Delta\eta$ and $\Delta\phi$ are differences between the muon (electron) and the jet directions in the pseudorapidity and azimuthal angle (in radians), respectively. An isolation parameter RelIso is defined as the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of tracks and transverse energies in the ECAL and HCAL in a cone of radius $R = 0.3$ centered at the muon (electron) track direction, excluding the contribution from the candidate, divided by its p_T . Candidates with RelIso values below 0.15 for muons or 0.09 (0.04) for electrons in the central (forward) regions are considered isolated.

The signal sample is selected by requiring $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150$ GeV and the most energetic jet (j_1) to have $p_T(j_1) > 110$ GeV/ c and $|\eta(j_1)| < 2.4$. Events with more than two jets ($N_{\text{jets}} > 2$) with p_T above 30 GeV/ c are discarded. A second jet (j_2) is allowed as signal events generally contain an initial or final state radiated jet provided its angular distance in azimuth from the highest- p_T jet satisfies $\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2) < 2.0$ radians. This angular requirement suppresses the QCD dijet events. Approximately 40% of the selected events have two jets. In order to reduce the background from W and Z bosons and top quark decays, events with isolated electrons or muons with $p_T > 10$ GeV/ c are rejected. Events with an isolated track with $p_T > 10$ GeV/ c are also eliminated, as they come primarily from τ -lepton decays. A track is considered isolated if the scalar sum of the p_T of all tracks with $p_T > 1$ GeV/ c in the annulus of $0.02 < \Delta R < 0.3$ around its direction is less than 10% of its p_T .

TABLE I. Event yields in data and luminosity-normalized leading-order MC calculations after each analysis cut. Lepton removal eliminates events with isolated electrons, muons, or tracks with $p_T > 10$ GeV/c.

Requirement	$W + \text{jets}$	$Z(\nu\nu) + \text{jets}$	$Z(\ell^+\ell^-) + \text{jets}$	$t\bar{t}$	QCD	Total MC	Data
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150$ GeV/c, jet cleaning	622	259	46.7	90.4	202	1220	1298
$p_T(j_1) > 110$ GeV/c, $ \eta(j_1) < 2.4$	583	245	43.4	76.9	201	1149	1193
$N_{\text{jets}} \leq 2$	446	201	34.3	11.3	74.3	767	778
$\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2) < 2$	370	182	29.5	9.1	6.3	597	596
Lepton removal	107	173	0.8	1.7	1.4	284	275

The only significant remaining backgrounds after all requirements are from electroweak processes where the final state includes neutrino(s) and thus has genuine missing transverse energy. Table I lists the number of events selected at each step of the analysis from data and simulation. The predicted event yields in the simulation are in reasonable agreement with those observed in the data.

The $p_T(j_1)$ distribution after all signal selection cuts except the leading jet p_T requirement and E_T^{miss} distribution after all the signal selection cuts are shown in Fig. 1. The SM predictions have been determined using MC simulation and have been normalized to the measured rate in data. The shape of the data distributions is well described by the SM predictions both for the leading jet p_T spectrum and the E_T^{miss} spectrum.

Rather than using the background estimates from MC calculations shown in Table I, the $Z + \text{jets}$ with the Z boson decaying into a pair of neutrinos [denoted $Z(\nu\nu) + \text{jets}$] and $W + \text{jets}$ backgrounds are estimated from $\mu + \text{jet}$ events derived from the data sample. This control sample is selected from the same set of triggers using the same requirements as for the signal sample, except that one or more well-reconstructed and isolated muons with $p_T > 20$ GeV/c are explicitly required. To ensure a pure $W + \text{jets}$ sample, the transverse mass M_T is required to be between 50 and 100 GeV/ c^2 . The transverse mass is defined as $M_T = \sqrt{2p_T^\mu E_T^{\text{miss}}(1 - \cos(\Delta\phi))}$, where p_T^μ is the transverse momentum of the muon and $\Delta\phi$ is the angle between the muon p_T and the E_T^{miss} vectors. Within the M_T window there are 113 single-muon events in the data, compared to 103 expected from MC [95.3 $W + \text{jets}$, 2.9 $W(\tau\nu) + \text{jets}$, 2.4 $Z + \text{jets}$, 2.4 $t\bar{t}$, and 0.08 from QCD multijets]. The shapes of the muon transverse momentum and pseudorapidity distributions observed in the data are consistent with the expectation from SM sources. We estimate the number of $W + \text{jets}$ events remaining in the signal sample to be 117 ± 16 . This estimate is obtained by scaling the $W + \text{jets}$ MC events passing the signal selection requirement by the ratio of observed and predicted $W + \text{jets}$ events in the muon sample. The uncertainty includes the statistical uncertainty of the data muon sample, the statistics of the MC sample, the uncertainty on the non- $W(\mu\nu)$ background contribution, and the uncertainty on the geometric and kinematic acceptance of the muons from the W decay.

To estimate the number of $Z(\nu\nu) + \text{jets}$ background events, the number of muon events in the M_T window is rescaled by several factors: (i) the correction for contributions other than $W(\mu\nu) + \text{jets}$, extracted from LO MC (0.923 ± 0.071), (ii) the reciprocal of the kinematic and geometric acceptance determined from the simulated sample (2.40 ± 0.12), (iii) inclusive $W(\mu\nu)$ to inclusive $Z(\nu\nu)$ conversion factor, $\sigma(Z(\mu\mu))/\sigma(W(\mu\nu)) \times BR(Z \rightarrow \nu\nu)/BR(Z \rightarrow \mu\mu) = [1/10.74]$ [32] $\times 5.942$ [33] = (0.553 ± 0.021) , (iv) the

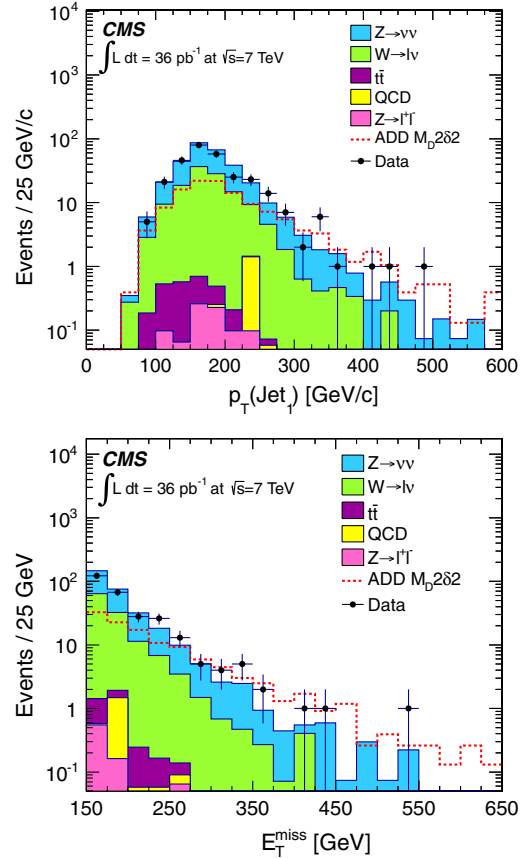


FIG. 1 (color online). Distribution of $p_T(j_1)$ (top), and missing transverse energy E_T^{miss} (bottom) requiring $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150$ GeV, $N_{\text{jets}} \leq 2$, $|\eta(j_1)| < 2.4$, $\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2) < 2$, and lepton veto requirements compared to SM contribution determined using MC simulation. The background is normalized to the measured rate in data. A representative ADD signal (with $M_D = 2$ TeV/ c^2 , $\delta = 2$) is shown as a dashed red line.

spectral shape differences in $W + \text{jets}$ and $Z + \text{jets}$ for $p_T(W, Z) > 150 \text{ GeV}/c$ (1.33 ± 0.14), and (v) the efficiency of the lepton veto in the signal region taken from simulation (0.95 ± 0.02). All uncertainties include both statistical and systematic effects. The number of $Z(\nu\nu) + \text{jets}$ events in the signal region predicted from $W(\mu\nu) + \text{jets}$ events is 176 ± 30 . A crosscheck is made using an event sample of two opposite-sign muons with invariant mass consistent with that of a Z boson, and passing the signal selection cuts except the muon veto. In this sample, we observe 13 events which, after correcting for reconstruction efficiency, branching ratio, and detector acceptance, gives a prediction of 162 ± 45 for $Z(\nu\nu) + \text{jets}$ background. Other background contributions to the signal region from QCD, top pair production, and $Z(\ell^+\ell^-) + \text{jets}$ production are small and are estimated using Monte Carlo simulation. We assign 100% uncertainty on this estimate. To check accuracy of the QCD simulation, the event yield in data after relaxing the $\Delta\phi(j_1, j_2)$ cut to 3.0 was compared with the MC prediction and was found to agree well. In addition, relaxing the p_T veto cut on additional jets to $50 \text{ GeV}/c$ increases the expected QCD background from 1.4 to only 2.1 events. The estimated number of events from all background sources is 297 ± 45 . The uncertainty includes both statistical and systematic sources, with correlations taken into account.

To interpret the consistency of the observed number of events with the background expectation in the context of a model, we set exclusion limits for both the ADD model and the unparticle scenario. The upper limit on the number of non-SM events consistent with the measurements is determined using a Bayesian method [33,34] with a flat prior for signal and a log-normal density function for the background.

The most important uncertainties related to signal modeling are (i) the jet energy scale, estimated by shifting the jet four vectors by an η - and p_T -dependent factor [29] yielding a variation of 3%–7% (7.5%–11.5%) for the ADD (unparticle) signal acceptance, (ii) the jet energy resolution, estimated from a $\gamma + \text{jet}$ sample [35] and resulting in a 0.3%–2.2% (0.6%–2.9%) uncertainty on the ADD (unparticle) signal acceptance, (iii) uncertainties on the PDFs, evaluated using a reweighting technique with the CTEQ6M parameterization [18] and resulting in a systematic uncertainty of 1%–2% (3%–7%) for the ADD (unparticle) signal acceptance, and (iv) a 4% uncertainty on the luminosity measurement [36]. The uncertainties for unparticle signal are higher as it has a steeper E_T^{miss} spectrum. The total systematic uncertainties, dominated by the jet energy scale uncertainty, range from 6% to 13%.

Exclusion limits at 95% confidence level (C.L.) for the ADD model are given in Table II and are a significant improvement over the previous limits. From the ADD model with $M_D = 3 \text{ TeV}/c^2$ and $\delta = 3$, which has signal acceptance of $(9.9 \pm 0.7)\%$, we evaluate a cross-section

TABLE II. Observed and expected 95% C.L. lower limits on the ADD model parameter M_D (in TeV/c^2) as functions of δ , with and without NLO K factors applied.

δ	K factor	LO Exp.	LO Obs.	NLO Exp.	NLO Obs.
2	1.5	2.17	2.29	2.41	2.56
3	1.5	1.82	1.92	1.99	2.07
4	1.4	1.67	1.74	1.78	1.86
5	1.4	1.59	1.65	1.68	1.74
6	1.4	1.54	1.59	1.62	1.68

upper limit for our selection of 18.7 pb and exclude new processes at 95% C.L. above this value that result in events passing our selection cuts and having the same acceptance. For unparticles with spin = 0, production cross sections above 54 pb are excluded at 95% C.L. for $d_U = 1.7$ and $\Lambda_U = 1 \text{ TeV}/c^2$. The limits for other d_U and Λ_U are comparable and are shown in Fig. 2; for $d_U = (1.35, 1.40, 1.45, 1.50, 1.60, 1.70)$, unparticles are excluded at 95% C.L. for $\Lambda_U < (18.9, 8.07, 4.57, 2.90, 1.62, 1.07) \text{ TeV}/c^2$, compared to the expected limits of $(13.4, 6.43, 3.75, 2.38, 1.46, 1.00) \text{ TeV}/c^2$.

In summary, a search is performed for signatures from the ADD and unparticle models in events collected by the CMS experiment from pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$. A final state with an energetic jet and a significant amount of missing transverse energy is analyzed from the first CMS data, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 36 pb^{-1} . The QCD multijet background is reduced by several orders of magnitude to a negligible level using topological cuts. Data enriched in $W(\mu\nu)$ events are used to estimate the $W + \text{jets}$ and $Z(\nu\nu) + \text{jets}$ events remaining in the signal region. The data are found to be in agreement with the expected contributions from SM

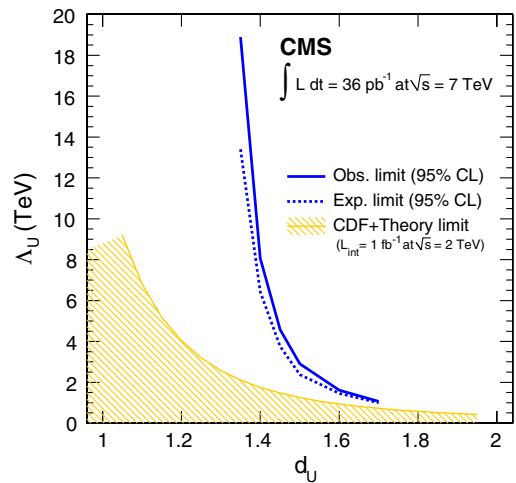


FIG. 2 (color online). Observed and expected 95% C.L. lower limits on the allowed region of unparticle model parameters d_U and Λ_U , compared to those derived from CDF results [12,13].

processes. Limits on parameters for ADD and unparticle models are derived and constitute a significant improvement over those set by previous experiments.

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S. Chatrchyan,¹ V. Khachatryan,¹ A. M. Sirunyan,¹ A. Tumasyan,¹ W. Adam,² T. Bergauer,² M. Dragicevic,² J. Erö,² C. Fabjan,² M. Friedl,² R. Frühwirth,² V. M. Ghete,² J. Hammer,^{2,b} S. Hänsel,² M. Hoch,² N. Hörmann,² J. Hrubec,² M. Jeitler,² W. Kiesenhofer,² M. Krammer,² D. Liko,² I. Mikulec,² M. Pernicka,² H. Rohringer,² R. Schöfbeck,² J. Strauss,² A. Taurok,² F. Teischinger,² P. Wagner,² W. Waltenberger,² G. Walzel,² E. Widl,² C.-E. Wulz,² V. Mossolov,³ N. Shumeiko,³ J. Suarez Gonzalez,³ S. Bansal,⁴ L. Benucci,⁴ E. A. De Wolf,⁴ X. Janssen,⁴ J. Maes,⁴ T. Maes,⁴ L. Mucibello,⁴ S. Ochesanu,⁴ B. Roland,⁴ R. Rougny,⁴ M. Selvaggi,⁴ H. Van Haevermaet,⁴ P. Van Mechelen,⁴ N. Van Remortel,⁴ F. Blekman,⁵ S. Blyweert,⁵ J. D'Hondt,⁵ O. Devroede,⁵ R. Gonzalez Suarez,⁵ A. Kalogeropoulos,⁵ M. Maes,⁵ W. Van Doninck,⁵ P. Van Mulders,⁵ G. P. Van Onsem,⁵ I. Vilella,⁵ O. Charaf,⁶

B. Clerbaux,⁶ G. De Lentdecker,⁶ V. Dero,⁶ A. P. R. Gay,⁶ G. H. Hammad,⁶ T. Hreus,⁶ P. E. Marage,⁶ L. Thomas,⁶ C. Vander Velde,⁶ P. Vanlaer,⁶ V. Adler,⁷ A. Cimmino,⁷ S. Costantini,⁷ M. Grunewald,⁷ B. Klein,⁷ J. Lellouch,⁷ A. Marinov,⁷ J. McCartin,⁷ D. Ryckbosch,⁷ F. Thyssen,⁷ M. Tytgat,⁷ L. Vanelderden,⁷ P. Verwilligen,⁷ S. Walsh,⁷ N. Zaganidis,⁷ S. Basegmez,⁸ G. Bruno,⁸ J. Caudron,⁸ L. Ceard,⁸ E. Cortina Gil,⁸ J. De Favereau De Jeneret,⁸ C. Delaere,^{8,b} D. Favart,⁸ A. Giammanco,⁸ G. Grégoire,⁸ J. Hollar,⁸ V. Lemaitre,⁸ J. Liao,⁸ O. Militaru,⁸ C. Nuttens,⁸ S. Olyn,⁸ D. Pagano,⁸ A. Pin,⁸ K. Piotrkowski,⁸ N. Schul,⁸ N. Beliy,⁹ T. Caebergs,⁹ E. Daubie,⁹ G. A. Alves,¹⁰ L. Brito,¹⁰ D. De Jesus Damiao,¹⁰ M. E. Pol,¹⁰ M. H. G. Souza,¹⁰ W. L. Aldá Júnior,¹¹ W. Carvalho,¹¹ E. M. Da Costa,¹¹ C. De Oliveira Martins,¹¹ S. Fonseca De Souza,¹¹ L. Mundim,¹¹ H. Nogima,¹¹ V. Oguri,¹¹ W. L. Prado Da Silva,¹¹ A. Santoro,¹¹ S. M. Silva Do Amaral,¹¹ A. Sznajder,¹¹ C. A. Bernardes,^{12,c} F. A. Dias,¹² T. R. Fernandez Perez Tomei,¹² E. M. Gregores,^{12,c} C. Lagana,¹² F. Marinho,¹² P. G. Mercadante,^{12,c} S. F. Novaes,¹² Sandra S. Padula,¹² N. Darmenov,^{13,b} V. Genchev,^{13,b} P. Iaydjiev,^{13,b} S. Piperov,¹³ M. Rodozov,¹³ S. Stoykova,¹³ G. Sultanov,¹³ V. Tcholakov,¹³ R. Trayanov,¹³ A. Dimitrov,¹⁴ R. Hadjiiska,¹⁴ A. Karadzhinova,¹⁴ V. Kozhuharov,¹⁴ L. Litov,¹⁴ M. Mateev,¹⁴ B. Pavlov,¹⁴ P. Petkov,¹⁴ J. G. Bian,¹⁵ G. M. Chen,¹⁵ H. S. Chen,¹⁵ C. H. Jiang,¹⁵ D. Liang,¹⁵ S. Liang,¹⁵ X. Meng,¹⁵ J. Tao,¹⁵ J. Wang,¹⁵ J. Wang,¹⁵ X. Wang,¹⁵ Z. Wang,¹⁵ H. Xiao,¹⁵ M. Xu,¹⁵ J. Zang,¹⁵ Z. Zhang,¹⁵ Y. Ban,¹⁶ S. Guo,¹⁶ Y. Guo,¹⁶ W. Li,¹⁶ Y. Mao,¹⁶ S. J. Qian,¹⁶ H. Teng,¹⁶ B. Zhu,¹⁶ W. Zou,¹⁶ A. Cabrera,¹⁷ B. Gomez Moreno,¹⁷ A. A. Ocampo Rios,¹⁷ A. F. Osorio Oliveros,¹⁷ J. C. Sanabria,¹⁷ N. Godinovic,¹⁸ D. Lelas,¹⁸ K. Lelas,¹⁸ R. Plestina,^{18,d} D. Polic,¹⁸ I. Puljak,¹⁸ Z. Antunovic,¹⁹ M. Dzelalija,¹⁹ V. Brigljevic,²⁰ S. Duric,²⁰ K. Kadija,²⁰ S. Morovic,²⁰ A. Attikis,²¹ M. Galanti,²¹ J. Mousa,²¹ C. Nicolaou,²¹ F. Ptochos,²¹ P. A. Razis,²¹ M. Finger,²² M. Finger, Jr.,²² A. Awad,²³ S. Khalil,^{23,e} A. Radi,^{23,f} A. Hektor,²⁴ M. Kadastik,²⁴ M. Müntel,²⁴ M. Raidal,²⁴ L. Rebane,²⁴ A. Tiko,²⁴ V. Azzolini,²⁵ P. Eerola,²⁵ G. Fedi,²⁵ S. Czellar,²⁶ J. Härkönen,²⁶ A. Heikkinen,²⁶ V. Karimäki,²⁶ R. Kinnunen,²⁶ M. J. Kortelainen,²⁶ T. Lampén,²⁶ K. Lassila-Perini,²⁶ S. Lehti,²⁶ T. Lindén,²⁶ P. Luukka,²⁶ T. Mäenpää,²⁶ E. Tuominen,²⁶ J. Tuominiemi,²⁶ E. Tuovinen,²⁶ D. Ungaro,²⁶ L. Wendland,²⁶ K. Banzuzi,²⁷ A. Karjalainen,²⁷ A. Korpela,²⁷ T. Tuuva,²⁷ D. Sillou,²⁸ M. Besancon,²⁹ S. Choudhury,²⁹ M. Dejardin,²⁹ D. Denegri,²⁹ B. Fabbro,²⁹ J. L. Faure,²⁹ F. Ferri,²⁹ S. Ganjour,²⁹ F. X. Gentit,²⁹ A. Givernaud,²⁹ P. Gras,²⁹ G. Hamel de Monchenault,²⁹ P. Jarry,²⁹ E. Locci,²⁹ J. Malcles,²⁹ M. Marionneau,²⁹ L. Millischer,²⁹ J. Rander,²⁹ A. Rosowsky,²⁹ I. Shreyber,²⁹ M. Titov,²⁹ P. Verrecchia,²⁹ S. Baffioni,³⁰ F. Beaudette,³⁰ L. Benhabib,³⁰ L. Bianchini,³⁰ M. Bluj,^{30,g} C. Broutin,³⁰ P. Busson,³⁰ C. Charlot,³⁰ T. Dahms,³⁰ L. Dobrzynski,³⁰ S. Elgammal,³⁰ R. Granier de Cassagnac,³⁰ M. Haguenaue,³⁰ P. Miné,³⁰ C. Mironov,³⁰ C. Ochando,³⁰ P. Paganini,³⁰ D. Sabes,³⁰ R. Salerno,³⁰ Y. Sirois,³⁰ C. Thiebaux,³⁰ B. Wyslouch,^{30,h} A. Zabi,³⁰ J.-L. Agram,^{31,i} J. Andrea,³¹ D. Bloch,³¹ D. Bodin,³¹ J.-M. Brom,³¹ M. Cardaci,³¹ E. C. Chabert,³¹ C. Collard,³¹ E. Conte,^{31,i} F. Drouhin,^{31,i} C. Ferro,³¹ J.-C. Fontaine,^{31,i} D. Gelé,³¹ U. Goerlach,³¹ S. Greder,³¹ P. Juillot,³¹ M. Karim,^{31,i} A.-C. Le Bihan,³¹ Y. Mikami,³¹ P. Van Hove,³¹ F. Fassi,³² D. Mercier,³² C. Baty,³³ S. Beauceron,³³ N. Beaupere,³³ M. Bedjidian,³³ O. Bondu,³³ G. Boudoul,³³ D. Boumediene,³³ H. Brun,³³ J. Chasserat,³³ R. Chierici,³³ D. Contardo,³³ P. Depasse,³³ H. El Mamouni,³³ J. Fay,³³ S. Gascon,³³ B. Ille,³³ T. Kurca,³³ T. Le Grand,³³ M. Lethuillier,³³ L. Mirabito,³³ S. Perries,³³ V. Sordini,³³ S. Tosi,³³ Y. Tschudi,³³ P. Verdier,³³ D. Lomidze,³⁴ G. Anagnostou,³⁵ S. Beranek,³⁵ M. Edelhoff,³⁵ L. Feld,³⁵ N. Heracleous,³⁵ O. Hindrichs,³⁵ R. Jussen,³⁵ K. Klein,³⁵ J. Merz,³⁵ N. Mohr,³⁵ A. Ostapchuk,³⁵ A. Perieanu,³⁵ F. Raupach,³⁵ J. Sammet,³⁵ S. Schael,³⁵ D. Sprenger,³⁵ H. Weber,³⁵ M. Weber,³⁵ B. Wittmer,³⁵ M. Ata,³⁶ E. Dietz-Laursonn,³⁶ M. Erdmann,³⁶ T. Hebbeker,³⁶ A. Hinzmann,³⁶ K. Hoepfner,³⁶ T. Klimkovich,³⁶ D. Klingebiel,³⁶ P. Kreuzer,³⁶ D. Lanske,^{36,a} J. Lingemann,³⁶ C. Magass,³⁶ M. Merschmeyer,³⁶ A. Meyer,³⁶ P. Papacz,³⁶ H. Pieta,³⁶ H. Reithler,³⁶ S. A. Schmitz,³⁶ L. Sonnenschein,³⁶ J. Steggemann,³⁶ D. Teyssier,³⁶ M. Bontenackels,³⁷ M. Davids,³⁷ M. Duda,³⁷ G. Flügge,³⁷ H. Geenen,³⁷ M. Giffels,³⁷ W. Haj Ahmad,³⁷ D. Heydhausen,³⁷ F. Hoehle,³⁷ B. Kargoll,³⁷ T. Kress,³⁷ Y. Kuessel,³⁷ A. Linn,³⁷ A. Nowack,³⁷ L. Perchalla,³⁷ O. Pooth,³⁷ J. Rennefeld,³⁷ P. Sauerland,³⁷ A. Stahl,³⁷ M. Thomas,³⁷ D. Tornier,³⁷ M. H. Zoeller,³⁷ M. Aldaya Martin,³⁸ W. Behrenhoff,³⁸ U. Behrens,³⁸ M. Bergholz,^{38,j} A. Bethani,³⁸ K. Borras,³⁸ A. Cakir,³⁸ A. Campbell,³⁸ E. Castro,³⁸ D. Dammann,³⁸ G. Eckerlin,³⁸ D. Eckstein,³⁸ A. Flossdorf,³⁸ G. Flucke,³⁸ A. Geiser,³⁸ J. Hauk,³⁸ H. Jung,^{38,b} M. Kasemann,³⁸ I. Katkov,^{38,k} P. Katsas,³⁸ C. Kleinwort,³⁸ H. Kluge,³⁸ A. Knutsson,³⁸ M. Krämer,³⁸ D. Krücker,³⁸ E. Kuznetsova,³⁸ W. Lange,³⁸ W. Lohmann,^{38,j} R. Mankel,³⁸ M. Marienfeld,³⁸ I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann,³⁸ A. B. Meyer,³⁸ J. Mnich,³⁸ A. Mussgiller,³⁸ J. Olzem,³⁸ A. Petrukhin,³⁸ D. Pitzl,³⁸ A. Raspereza,³⁸ A. Raval,³⁸ M. Rosin,³⁸ R. Schmidt,^{38,j} T. Schoerner-Sadenius,³⁸ N. Sen,³⁸ A. Spiridonov,³⁸ M. Stein,³⁸ J. Tomaszewska,³⁸ R. Walsh,³⁸ C. Wissing,³⁸ C. Autermann,³⁹ V. Blobel,³⁹ S. Bobrovskiy,³⁹ J. Draeger,³⁹ H. Enderle,³⁹ U. Gebbert,³⁹ M. Görner,³⁹ K. Kaschube,³⁹ G. Kaussen,³⁹ H. Kirschenmann,³⁹ R. Klanner,³⁹

J. Lange,³⁹ B. Mura,³⁹ S. Naumann-Emme,³⁹ F. Nowak,³⁹ N. Pietsch,³⁹ C. Sander,³⁹ H. Schettler,³⁹ P. Schleper,³⁹
E. Schlieckau,³⁹ M. Schröder,³⁹ T. Schum,³⁹ J. Schwandt,³⁹ H. Stadie,³⁹ G. Steinbrück,³⁹ J. Thomsen,³⁹ C. Barth,⁴⁰
J. Bauer,⁴⁰ J. Berger,⁴⁰ V. Buege,⁴⁰ T. Chwalek,⁴⁰ W. De Boer,⁴⁰ A. Dierlamm,⁴⁰ G. Dirkes,⁴⁰ M. Feindt,⁴⁰
J. Gruschke,⁴⁰ C. Hackstein,⁴⁰ F. Hartmann,⁴⁰ M. Heinrich,⁴⁰ H. Held,⁴⁰ K. H. Hoffmann,⁴⁰ S. Honc,⁴⁰
J. R. Komaragiri,⁴⁰ T. Kuhr,⁴⁰ D. Martschei,⁴⁰ S. Mueller,⁴⁰ Th. Müller,⁴⁰ M. Niegel,⁴⁰ O. Oberst,⁴⁰ A. Oehler,⁴⁰
J. Ott,⁴⁰ T. Peiffer,⁴⁰ G. Quast,⁴⁰ K. Rabbertz,⁴⁰ F. Ratnikov,⁴⁰ N. Ratnikova,⁴⁰ M. Renz,⁴⁰ C. Saout,⁴⁰ A. Scheurer,⁴⁰
P. Schieferdecker,⁴⁰ F.-P. Schilling,⁴⁰ G. Schott,⁴⁰ H. J. Simonis,⁴⁰ F. M. Stober,⁴⁰ D. Troendle,⁴⁰ J. Wagner-Kuhr,⁴⁰
T. Weiler,⁴⁰ M. Zeise,⁴⁰ V. Zhukov,^{40,k} E. B. Ziebarth,⁴⁰ G. Daskalakis,⁴¹ T. Geralis,⁴¹ S. Kesisoglou,⁴¹ A. Kyriakis,⁴¹
D. Loukas,⁴¹ I. Manolagos,⁴¹ A. Markou,⁴¹ C. Markou,⁴¹ C. Mavrommatis,⁴¹ E. Ntomari,⁴¹ E. Petrakou,⁴¹
L. Gouskos,⁴² T. J. Mertzimekis,⁴² A. Panagiotou,⁴² E. Stiliaris,⁴² I. Evangelou,⁴³ C. Foudas,⁴³ P. Kokkas,⁴³
N. Manthos,⁴³ I. Papadopoulos,⁴³ V. Patras,⁴³ F. A. Triantis,⁴³ A. Aranyi,⁴⁴ G. Bencze,⁴⁴ L. Boldizar,⁴⁴ C. Hajdu,^{44,b}
P. Hidas,⁴⁴ D. Horvath,^{44,l} A. Kapusi,⁴⁴ K. Krajczar,^{44,m} F. Sikler,^{44,b} G. I. Veres,^{44,m} G. Vesztegombi,^{44,m} N. Beni,⁴⁵
J. Molnar,⁴⁵ J. Palinkas,⁴⁵ Z. Szillasi,⁴⁵ V. Veszpremi,⁴⁵ P. Raics,⁴⁶ Z. L. Trocsanyi,⁴⁶ B. Ujvari,⁴⁶ S. B. Beri,⁴⁷
V. Bhatnagar,⁴⁷ N. Dhingra,⁴⁷ R. Gupta,⁴⁷ M. Jindal,⁴⁷ M. Kaur,⁴⁷ J. M. Kohli,⁴⁷ M. Z. Mehta,⁴⁷ N. Nishu,⁴⁷
L. K. Saini,⁴⁷ A. Sharma,⁴⁷ A. P. Singh,⁴⁷ J. Singh,⁴⁷ S. P. Singh,⁴⁷ S. Ahuja,⁴⁸ B. C. Choudhary,⁴⁸ P. Gupta,⁴⁸
S. Jain,⁴⁸ S. Jain,⁴⁸ A. Kumar,⁴⁸ A. Kumar,⁴⁸ M. Naimuddin,⁴⁸ K. Ranjan,⁴⁸ R. K. Shivpuri,⁴⁸ S. Banerjee,⁴⁹
S. Bhattacharya,⁴⁹ S. Dutta,⁴⁹ B. Gomber,⁴⁹ R. Khurana,⁴⁹ S. Sarkar,⁴⁹ R. K. Choudhury,⁵⁰ D. Dutta,⁵⁰ S. Kailas,⁵⁰
V. Kumar,⁵⁰ P. Mehta,⁵⁰ A. K. Mohanty,^{50,b} L. M. Pant,⁵⁰ P. Shukla,⁵⁰ T. Aziz,⁵¹ M. Guchait,^{51,n} A. Gurtu,⁵¹
M. Maity,^{51,o} D. Majumder,⁵¹ G. Majumder,⁵¹ K. Mazumdar,⁵¹ G. B. Mohanty,⁵¹ A. Saha,⁵¹ K. Sudhakar,⁵¹
N. Wickramage,⁵¹ S. Banerjee,⁵² S. Dugad,⁵² N. K. Mondal,⁵² H. Arfaei,⁵³ H. Bakhshiansohi,^{53,p} S. M. Etesami,⁵³
A. Fahim,^{53,p} M. Hashemi,⁵³ A. Jafari,^{53,p} M. Khakzad,⁵³ A. Mohammadi,^{53,q} M. Mohammadi Najafabadi,⁵³
S. Paktinat Mehdiabadi,⁵³ B. Safarzadeh,⁵³ M. Zeinali,^{53,r} M. Abbrescia,^{54a,54b} L. Barbone,^{54a,54b} C. Calabria,^{54a,54b}
A. Colaleo,^{54a} D. Creanza,^{54a,54c} N. De Filippis,^{54a,54c,b} M. De Palma,^{54a,54b} L. Fiore,^{54a} G. Iaselli,^{54a,54c}
L. Lusito,^{54a,54b} G. Maggi,^{54a,54c} M. Maggi,^{54a} N. Manna,^{54a,54b} B. Marangelli,^{54a,54b} S. My,^{54a,54c} S. Nuzzo,^{54a,54b}
N. Pacifico,^{54a,54b} G. A. Pierro,^{54a} A. Pompili,^{54a,54b} G. Pugliese,^{54a,54c} F. Romano,^{54a,54c} G. Roselli,^{54a,54b}
G. Selvaggi,^{54a,54b} L. Silvestris,^{54a} R. Trentadue,^{54a} S. Tupputi,^{54a,54b} G. Zito,^{54a} G. Abbiendi,^{55a} A. C. Benvenuti,^{55a}
D. Bonacorsi,^{55a} S. Braibant-Giacomelli,^{55a,55b} L. Brigliadori,^{55a} P. Capiluppi,^{55a,55b} A. Castro,^{55a,55b}
F. R. Cavallo,^{55a} M. Cuffiani,^{55a,55b} G. M. Dallavalle,^{55a} F. Fabbri,^{55a} A. Fanfani,^{55a,55b} D. Fasanella,^{55a}
P. Giacomelli,^{55a} M. Giunta,^{55a} C. Grandi,^{55a} S. Marcellini,^{55a} G. Masetti,^{55b} M. Meneghelli,^{55a,55b} A. Montanari,^{55a}
F. L. Navarria,^{55a,55b} F. Odorici,^{55a} A. Perrotta,^{55a} F. Primavera,^{55a} A. M. Rossi,^{55a,55b} T. Rovelli,^{55a,55b}
G. Siroli,^{55a,55b} R. Travaglini,^{55a,55b} S. Albergo,^{56a,56b} G. Cappello,^{56a,56b} M. Chiorboli,^{56a,56b,b} S. Costa,^{56a,56b}
A. Tricomi,^{56a,56b} C. Tuve,^{56a,56b} G. Barbagli,^{57a} V. Ciulli,^{57a,57b} C. Civinini,^{57a} R. D'Alessandro,^{57a,57b}
E. Focardi,^{57a,57b} S. Frosali,^{57a,57b} E. Gallo,^{57a} S. Gozzi,^{57a,57b} P. Lenzi,^{57a,57b} M. Meschini,^{57a} S. Paoletti,^{57a}
G. Sguazzoni,^{57a} A. Tropiano,^{57a,b} L. Benussi,⁵⁸ S. Bianco,⁵⁸ S. Colafranceschi,^{58,s} F. Fabbri,⁵⁸ D. Piccolo,⁵⁸
P. Fabbricatore,⁵⁹ R. Musenich,⁵⁹ A. Benaglia,^{60a,60b} F. De Guio,^{60a,60b,b} L. Di Matteo,^{60a,60b} S. Gennai,^{60a,b}
A. Ghezzi,^{60a,60b} S. Malvezzi,^{60a} A. Martelli,^{60a,60b} A. Massironi,^{60a,60b} D. Menasce,^{60a} L. Moroni,^{60a}
M. Paganoni,^{60a,60b} D. Pedrini,^{60a} S. Ragazzi,^{60a,60b} N. Redaelli,^{60a} S. Sala,^{60a} T. Tabarelli de Fatis,^{60a,60b}
S. Buontempo,^{61a} C. A. Carrillo Montoya,^{61a,b} N. Cavallo,^{61a,t} A. De Cosa,^{61a,61b} F. Fabozzi,^{61a,t} A. O. M. Iorio,^{61a,b}
L. Lista,^{61a} M. Merola,^{61a,61b} P. Paolucci,^{61a} P. Azzi,^{62a} N. Bacchetta,^{62a} P. Bellan,^{62a,62b} M. Biasotto,^{62a}
D. Bisello,^{62a,62b} A. Branca,^{62a} R. Carlin,^{62a,62b} P. Checchia,^{62a} T. Dorigo,^{62a} F. Gasparini,^{62a,62b} A. Gozzelino,^{62a}
M. Gulmini,^{62a} S. Lacaprara,^{62a} I. Lazzizzera,^{62a,62c} M. Margoni,^{62a,62b} G. Maron,^{62a} A. T. Meneguzzo,^{62a,62b}
M. Nespolo,^{62a,b} L. Perrozzini,^{62a,b} N. Pozzobon,^{62a,62b} P. Ronchese,^{62a,62b} F. Simonetto,^{62a,62b} E. Torassa,^{62a}
M. Tosi,^{62a,62b} A. Triossi,^{62a} S. Vanini,^{62a,62b} P. Zotto,^{62a,62b} G. Zumerle,^{62a,62b} P. Baesso,^{63a,63b} U. Berzano,^{63a}
S. P. Ratti,^{63a,63b} C. Riccardi,^{63a,63b} P. Torre,^{63a,63b} P. Vitulo,^{63a,63b} C. Viviani,^{63a,63b} M. Biasini,^{64a,64b} G. M. Bilei,^{64a}
B. Caponeri,^{64a,64b} L. Fanò,^{64a,64b} P. Lariccia,^{64a,64b} A. Lucaroni,^{64a,64b,b} G. Mantovani,^{64a,64b} M. Menichelli,^{64a}
A. Nappi,^{64a,64b} F. Romeo,^{64a,64b} A. Santocchia,^{64a,64b} S. Taroni,^{64a,64b,b} M. Valdata,^{64a,64b} P. Azzurri,^{65a,65c}
G. Bagliesi,^{65a} J. Bernardini,^{65a,65b} T. Boccali,^{65a,b} G. Broccolo,^{65a,65c} R. Castaldi,^{65a} R. T. D'Agnolo,^{65a,65c}
R. Dell'Orso,^{65a} F. Fiori,^{65a,65b} L. Foà,^{65a,65c} A. Giassi,^{65a} A. Kraan,^{65a} F. Ligabue,^{65a,65c} T. Lomtadze,^{65a}
L. Martini,^{65a,u} A. Messineo,^{65a,65b} F. Palla,^{65a} G. Segneri,^{65a} A. T. Serban,^{65a} P. Spagnolo,^{65a} R. Tenchini,^{65a}
G. Tonelli,^{65a,65b,b} A. Venturi,^{65a,b} P. G. Verdini,^{65a} L. Barone,^{66a,66b} F. Cavallari,^{66a} D. Del Re,^{66a,66b}
E. Di Marco,^{66a,66b} M. Diemoz,^{66a} D. Franci,^{66a,66b} M. Grassi,^{66a,b} E. Longo,^{66a,66b} P. Meridiani,^{66a}

S. Nourbakhsh,^{66a} G. Organtini,^{66a,66b} F. Pandolfi,^{66a,66b,b} R. Paramatti,^{66a} S. Rahatlou,^{66a,66b} C. Rovelli,^{66a,b}
 N. Amapane,^{67a,67b} R. Arcidiacono,^{67a,67c} S. Argiro,^{67a,67b} M. Arneodo,^{67a,67c} C. Biino,^{67a} C. Botta,^{67a,67b,b}
 N. Cartiglia,^{67a} R. Castello,^{67a,67b} M. Costa,^{67a,67b} N. Demaria,^{67a} A. Graziano,^{67a,67b,b} C. Mariotti,^{67a}
 M. Marone,^{67a,67b} S. Maselli,^{67a} E. Migliore,^{67a,67b} G. Mila,^{67a,67b} V. Monaco,^{67a,67b} M. Musich,^{67a,67b}
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 V. Popov,⁸⁹ G. Safronov,⁸⁹ S. Semenov,⁸⁹ V. Stolin,⁸⁹ E. Vlasov,⁸⁹ A. Zhokin,⁸⁹ E. Boos,⁹⁰ M. Dubinin,^{90,v}
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 V. Grishin,^{92,b} V. Kachanov,⁹² D. Konstantinov,⁹² A. Korablev,⁹² V. Krychkin,⁹² V. Petrov,⁹² R. Ryutin,⁹²
 A. Sobol,⁹² L. Tourtchanovitch,⁹² S. Troshin,⁹² N. Tyurin,⁹² A. Uzunian,⁹² A. Volkov,⁹² P. Adzic,^{93,w}
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S. Mersi,⁹⁸ E. Meschi,⁹⁸ R. Moser,⁹⁸ M. U. Mozer,⁹⁸ M. Mulders,⁹⁸ E. Nesvold,^{98,b} M. Nguyen,⁹⁸ T. Orimoto,⁹⁸ L. Orsini,⁹⁸ E. Perez,⁹⁸ A. Petrilli,⁹⁸ A. Pfeiffer,⁹⁸ M. Pierini,⁹⁸ M. Pimiä,⁹⁸ D. Piparo,⁹⁸ G. Polese,⁹⁸ A. Racz,⁹⁸ J. Rodrigues Antunes,⁹⁸ G. Rolandi,^{98,aa} T. Rommerskirchen,⁹⁸ M. Rovere,⁹⁸ H. Sakulin,⁹⁸ C. Schäfer,⁹⁸ C. Schwick,⁹⁸ I. Segoni,⁹⁸ A. Sharma,⁹⁸ P. Siegrist,⁹⁸ M. Simon,⁹⁸ P. Sphicas,^{98,bb} M. Spiropulu,^{98,v} M. Stoye,⁹⁸ P. Tropea,⁹⁸ A. Tsirou,⁹⁸ P. Vichoudis,⁹⁸ M. Voutilainen,⁹⁸ W. D. Zeuner,⁹⁸ W. Bertl,⁹⁹ K. Deiters,⁹⁹ W. Erdmann,⁹⁹ K. Gabathuler,⁹⁹ R. Horisberger,⁹⁹ Q. Ingram,⁹⁹ H. C. Kaestli,⁹⁹ S. König,⁹⁹ D. Kotlinski,⁹⁹ U. Langenegger,⁹⁹ F. Meier,⁹⁹ D. Renker,⁹⁹ T. Rohe,⁹⁹ J. Sibille,^{99,cc} A. Starodumov,^{99,dd} L. Bäni,¹⁰⁰ P. Bortignon,¹⁰⁰ L. Caminada,^{100,ee} N. Chanon,¹⁰⁰ Z. Chen,¹⁰⁰ S. Cittolin,¹⁰⁰ G. Dissertori,¹⁰⁰ M. Dittmar,¹⁰⁰ J. Eugster,¹⁰⁰ K. Freudenreich,¹⁰⁰ C. Grab,¹⁰⁰ W. Hintz,¹⁰⁰ P. Lecomte,¹⁰⁰ W. Lustermann,¹⁰⁰ C. Marchica,^{100,ee} P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol,¹⁰⁰ P. Milenovic,^{100,ff} F. Moortgat,¹⁰⁰ C. Nägeli,^{100,ee} P. Nef,¹⁰⁰ F. Nessi-Tedaldi,¹⁰⁰ L. Pape,¹⁰⁰ F. Pauss,¹⁰⁰ T. Punz,¹⁰⁰ A. Rizzi,¹⁰⁰ F. J. Ronga,¹⁰⁰ M. Rossini,¹⁰⁰ L. Sala,¹⁰⁰ A. K. Sanchez,¹⁰⁰ M.-C. Sawley,¹⁰⁰ B. Stieger,¹⁰⁰ L. Tauscher,^{100,a} A. Thea,¹⁰⁰ K. Theofilatos,¹⁰⁰ D. Treille,¹⁰⁰ C. Urscheler,¹⁰⁰ R. Wallny,¹⁰⁰ M. Weber,¹⁰⁰ L. Wehrli,¹⁰⁰ J. Weng,¹⁰⁰ E. Aguilo,¹⁰¹ C. Amsler,¹⁰¹ V. Chiochia,¹⁰¹ S. De Visscher,¹⁰¹ C. Favaro,¹⁰¹ M. Ivova Rikova,¹⁰¹ B. Millan Mejias,¹⁰¹ P. Otiougova,¹⁰¹ C. Regenfus,¹⁰¹ P. Robmann,¹⁰¹ A. Schmidt,¹⁰¹ H. Snoek,¹⁰¹ Y. H. Chang,¹⁰² K. H. Chen,¹⁰² C. M. Kuo,¹⁰² S. W. Li,¹⁰² W. Lin,¹⁰² Z. K. Liu,¹⁰² Y. J. Lu,¹⁰² D. Mekterovic,¹⁰² R. Volpe,¹⁰² J. H. Wu,¹⁰² S. S. Yu,¹⁰² P. Bartalini,¹⁰³ P. Chang,¹⁰³ Y. H. Chang,¹⁰³ Y. W. Chang,¹⁰³ Y. Chao,¹⁰³ K. F. Chen,¹⁰³ W.-S. Hou,¹⁰³ Y. Hsiung,¹⁰³ K. Y. Kao,¹⁰³ Y. J. Lei,¹⁰³ R.-S. Lu,¹⁰³ J. G. Shiu,¹⁰³ Y. M. Tzeng,¹⁰³ M. Wang,¹⁰³ A. Adiguzel,¹⁰⁴ M. N. Bakirci,^{104,gg} S. Cerci,^{104,hh} C. Dozen,¹⁰⁴ I. Dumanoglu,¹⁰⁴ E. Eskut,¹⁰⁴ S. Girgis,¹⁰⁴ G. Gokbulut,¹⁰⁴ I. Hos,¹⁰⁴ E. E. Kangal,¹⁰⁴ A. Kayis Topaksu,¹⁰⁴ G. Onengut,¹⁰⁴ K. Ozdemir,¹⁰⁴ S. Ozturk,^{104,ii} A. Polatoz,¹⁰⁴ K. Sogut,^{104,jj} D. Sunar Cerci,^{104,hh} B. Tali,^{104,hh} H. Topakli,^{104,gg} D. Uzun,¹⁰⁴ L. N. Vergili,¹⁰⁴ M. Vergili,¹⁰⁴ I. V. Akin,¹⁰⁵ T. Aliev,¹⁰⁵ B. Bilin,¹⁰⁵ S. Bilmis,¹⁰⁵ M. Deniz,¹⁰⁵ H. Gamsizkan,¹⁰⁵ A. M. Guler,¹⁰⁵ K. Ocalan,¹⁰⁵ A. Ozpineci,¹⁰⁵ M. Serin,¹⁰⁵ R. Sever,¹⁰⁵ U. E. Surat,¹⁰⁵ E. Yildirim,¹⁰⁵ M. Zeyrek,¹⁰⁵ M. Delimeroglu,¹⁰⁶ D. Demir,^{106,kk} E. Gülmez,¹⁰⁶ B. Isildak,¹⁰⁶ M. Kaya,^{106,ll} O. Kaya,^{106,ll} M. Özbek,¹⁰⁶ S. Ozkorucuklu,^{106,mm} N. Sonmez,^{106,nn} L. Levchuk,¹⁰⁷ F. Bostock,¹⁰⁸ J. J. Brooke,¹⁰⁸ T. L. Cheng,¹⁰⁸ E. Clement,¹⁰⁸ D. Cussans,¹⁰⁸ R. Frazier,¹⁰⁸ J. Goldstein,¹⁰⁸ M. Grimes,¹⁰⁸ M. Hansen,¹⁰⁸ D. Hartley,¹⁰⁸ G. P. Heath,¹⁰⁸ H. F. Heath,¹⁰⁸ L. Kreczko,¹⁰⁸ S. Metson,¹⁰⁸ D. M. Newbold,^{108,oo} K. Nirunpong,¹⁰⁸ A. Poll,¹⁰⁸ S. Senkin,¹⁰⁸ V. J. Smith,¹⁰⁸ S. Ward,¹⁰⁸ L. Basso,^{109,pp} K. W. Bell,¹⁰⁹ A. Belyaev,^{109,pp} C. Brew,¹⁰⁹ R. M. Brown,¹⁰⁹ B. Camanzi,¹⁰⁹ D. J. A. Cockerill,¹⁰⁹ J. A. Coughlan,¹⁰⁹ K. Harder,¹⁰⁹ S. Harper,¹⁰⁹ J. Jackson,¹⁰⁹ B. W. Kennedy,¹⁰⁹ E. Olaiya,¹⁰⁹ D. Petyt,¹⁰⁹ B. C. Radburn-Smith,¹⁰⁹ C. H. Shepherd-Themistocleous,¹⁰⁹ I. R. Tomalin,¹⁰⁹ W. J. Womersley,¹⁰⁹ S. D. Worm,¹⁰⁹ R. Bainbridge,¹¹⁰ G. Ball,¹¹⁰ J. Ballin,¹¹⁰ R. Beuselinck,¹¹⁰ O. Buchmuller,¹¹⁰ D. Colling,¹¹⁰ N. Cripps,¹¹⁰ M. Cutajar,¹¹⁰ G. Davies,¹¹⁰ M. Della Negra,¹¹⁰ W. Ferguson,¹¹⁰ J. Fulcher,¹¹⁰ D. Futyan,¹¹⁰ A. Gilbert,¹¹⁰ A. Guneratne Bryer,¹¹⁰ G. Hall,¹¹⁰ Z. Hatherell,¹¹⁰ J. Hays,¹¹⁰ G. Iles,¹¹⁰ M. Jarvis,¹¹⁰ G. Karapostoli,¹¹⁰ L. Lyons,¹¹⁰ B. C. MacEvoy,¹¹⁰ A.-M. Magnan,¹¹⁰ J. Marrouche,¹¹⁰ B. Mathias,¹¹⁰ R. Nandi,¹¹⁰ J. Nash,¹¹⁰ A. Nikitenko,^{110,dd} A. Papageorgiou,¹¹⁰ M. Pesaresi,¹¹⁰ K. Petridis,¹¹⁰ M. Pioppi,^{110,qq} D. M. Raymond,¹¹⁰ S. Rogerson,¹¹⁰ N. Rompotis,¹¹⁰ A. Rose,¹¹⁰ M. J. Ryan,¹¹⁰ C. Seez,¹¹⁰ P. Sharp,¹¹⁰ A. Sparrow,¹¹⁰ A. Tapper,¹¹⁰ S. Tourneur,¹¹⁰ M. Vazquez Acosta,¹¹⁰ T. Virdee,¹¹⁰ S. Wakefield,¹¹⁰ N. Wardle,¹¹⁰ D. Wardrope,¹¹⁰ T. Whyntie,¹¹⁰ M. Barrett,¹¹¹ M. Chadwick,¹¹¹ J. E. Cole,¹¹¹ P. R. Hobson,¹¹¹ A. Khan,¹¹¹ P. Kyberd,¹¹¹ D. Leslie,¹¹¹ W. Martin,¹¹¹ I. D. Reid,¹¹¹ L. Teodorescu,¹¹¹ K. Hatakeyama,¹¹² H. Liu,¹¹² C. Henderson,¹¹³ T. Bose,¹¹⁴ E. Carrera Jarrin,¹¹⁴ C. Fantasia,¹¹⁴ A. Heister,¹¹⁴ J. St. John,¹¹⁴ P. Lawson,¹¹⁴ D. Lazic,¹¹⁴ J. Rohlf,¹¹⁴ D. Sperka,¹¹⁴ L. Sulak,¹¹⁴ A. Avetisyan,¹¹⁵ S. Bhattacharya,¹¹⁵ J. P. Chou,¹¹⁵ D. Cutts,¹¹⁵ A. Ferapontov,¹¹⁵ U. Heintz,¹¹⁵ S. Jabeen,¹¹⁵ G. Kukartsev,¹¹⁵ G. Landsberg,¹¹⁵ M. Luk,¹¹⁵ M. Narain,¹¹⁵ D. Nguyen,¹¹⁵ M. Segala,¹¹⁵ T. Sinthuprasith,¹¹⁵ T. Speer,¹¹⁵ K. V. Tsang,¹¹⁵ R. Breedon,¹¹⁶ G. Breto,¹¹⁶ M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez,¹¹⁶ S. Chauhan,¹¹⁶ M. Chertok,¹¹⁶ J. Conway,¹¹⁶ P. T. Cox,¹¹⁶ J. Dolen,¹¹⁶ R. Erbacher,¹¹⁶ E. Friis,¹¹⁶ W. Ko,¹¹⁶ A. Kopecky,¹¹⁶ R. Lander,¹¹⁶ H. Liu,¹¹⁶ S. Maruyama,¹¹⁶ T. Miceli,¹¹⁶ M. Nikolic,¹¹⁶ D. Pellett,¹¹⁶ J. Robles,¹¹⁶ S. Salur,¹¹⁶ T. Schwarz,¹¹⁶ M. Searle,¹¹⁶ J. Smith,¹¹⁶ M. Squires,¹¹⁶ M. Tripathi,¹¹⁶ R. Vasquez Sierra,¹¹⁶ C. Veelken,¹¹⁶ V. Andreev,¹¹⁷ K. Arisaka,¹¹⁷ D. Cline,¹¹⁷ R. Cousins,¹¹⁷ A. Deisher,¹¹⁷ J. Duris,¹¹⁷ S. Erhan,¹¹⁷ C. Farrell,¹¹⁷ J. Hauser,¹¹⁷ M. Ignatenko,¹¹⁷ C. Jarvis,¹¹⁷ C. Plager,¹¹⁷ G. Rakness,¹¹⁷ P. Schlein,^{117,a} J. Tucker,¹¹⁷ V. Valuev,¹¹⁷ J. Babb,¹¹⁸ A. Chandra,¹¹⁸ R. Clare,¹¹⁸ J. Ellison,¹¹⁸ J. W. Gary,¹¹⁸ F. Giordano,¹¹⁸ G. Hanson,¹¹⁸ G. Y. Jeng,¹¹⁸ S. C. Kao,¹¹⁸ F. Liu,¹¹⁸ H. Liu,¹¹⁸ O. R. Long,¹¹⁸ A. Luthra,¹¹⁸ H. Nguyen,¹¹⁸ B. C. Shen,^{118,a} R. Stringer,¹¹⁸ J. Sturdy,¹¹⁸ S. Sumowidagdo,¹¹⁸ R. Wilken,¹¹⁸ S. Wimpenny,¹¹⁸ W. Andrews,¹¹⁹ J. G. Branson,¹¹⁹ G. B. Cerati,¹¹⁹ D. Evans,¹¹⁹ F. Golf,¹¹⁹ A. Holzner,¹¹⁹

R. Kelley,¹¹⁹ M. Lebourgeois,¹¹⁹ J. Letts,¹¹⁹ B. Mangano,¹¹⁹ S. Padhi,¹¹⁹ C. Palmer,¹¹⁹ G. Petrucciani,¹¹⁹ H. Pi,¹¹⁹ M. Pieri,¹¹⁹ R. Ranieri,¹¹⁹ M. Sani,¹¹⁹ V. Sharma,¹¹⁹ S. Simon,¹¹⁹ E. Sudano,¹¹⁹ M. Tadel,¹¹⁹ Y. Tu,¹¹⁹ A. Vartak,¹¹⁹ S. Wasserbaech,^{119,rr} F. Würthwein,¹¹⁹ A. Yagil,¹¹⁹ J. Yoo,¹¹⁹ D. Barge,¹²⁰ R. Bellan,¹²⁰ C. Campagnari,¹²⁰ M. D'Alfonso,¹²⁰ T. Danielson,¹²⁰ K. Flowers,¹²⁰ P. Geffert,¹²⁰ J. Incandela,¹²⁰ C. Justus,¹²⁰ P. Kalavase,¹²⁰ S. A. Koay,¹²⁰ D. Kovalskyi,¹²⁰ V. Krutelyov,¹²⁰ S. Lowette,¹²⁰ N. Mccoll,¹²⁰ V. Pavlunin,¹²⁰ F. Rebassoo,¹²⁰ J. Ribnik,¹²⁰ J. Richman,¹²⁰ R. Rossin,¹²⁰ D. Stuart,¹²⁰ W. To,¹²⁰ J. R. Vlimant,¹²⁰ A. Apresyan,¹²¹ A. Bornheim,¹²¹ J. Bunn,¹²¹ Y. Chen,¹²¹ M. Gataullin,¹²¹ Y. Ma,¹²¹ A. Mott,¹²¹ H. B. Newman,¹²¹ C. Rogan,¹²¹ K. Shin,¹²¹ V. Timciuc,¹²¹ P. Traczyk,¹²¹ J. Veverka,¹²¹ R. Wilkinson,¹²¹ Y. Yang,¹²¹ R. Y. Zhu,¹²¹ B. Akgun,¹²² R. Carroll,¹²² T. Ferguson,¹²² Y. Iiyama,¹²² D. W. Jang,¹²² S. Y. Jun,¹²² Y. F. Liu,¹²² M. Paulini,¹²² J. Russ,¹²² H. Vogel,¹²² I. Vorobiev,¹²² J. P. Cumalat,¹²³ M. E. Dinardo,¹²³ B. R. Drell,¹²³ C. J. Edlmaier,¹²³ W. T. Ford,¹²³ A. Gaz,¹²³ B. Heyburn,¹²³ E. Luiggi Lopez,¹²³ U. Nauenberg,¹²³ J. G. Smith,¹²³ K. Stenson,¹²³ K. A. Ulmer,¹²³ S. R. Wagner,¹²³ S. L. Zang,¹²³ L. Agostino,¹²⁴ J. Alexander,¹²⁴ D. Cassel,¹²⁴ A. Chatterjee,¹²⁴ S. Das,¹²⁴ N. Eggert,¹²⁴ L. K. Gibbons,¹²⁴ B. Heltsley,¹²⁴ W. Hopkins,¹²⁴ A. Khukhunaishvili,¹²⁴ B. Kreis,¹²⁴ G. Nicolas Kaufman,¹²⁴ J. R. Patterson,¹²⁴ D. Puigh,¹²⁴ A. Ryd,¹²⁴ E. Salvati,¹²⁴ X. Shi,¹²⁴ W. Sun,¹²⁴ W. D. Teo,¹²⁴ J. Thom,¹²⁴ J. Thompson,¹²⁴ J. Vaughan,¹²⁴ Y. Weng,¹²⁴ L. Winstrom,¹²⁴ P. Wittich,¹²⁴ A. Biselli,¹²⁵ G. Cirino,¹²⁵ D. Winn,¹²⁵ S. Abdullin,¹²⁶ M. Albrow,¹²⁶ J. Anderson,¹²⁶ G. Apollinari,¹²⁶ M. Atac,¹²⁶ J. A. Bakken,¹²⁶ L. A. T. Bauerdick,¹²⁶ A. Beretvas,¹²⁶ J. Berryhill,¹²⁶ P. C. Bhat,¹²⁶ I. Bloch,¹²⁶ F. Borchering,¹²⁶ K. Burkett,¹²⁶ J. N. Butler,¹²⁶ V. Chetluru,¹²⁶ H. W. K. Cheung,¹²⁶ F. Chlebana,¹²⁶ S. Cihangir,¹²⁶ W. Cooper,¹²⁶ D. P. Eartly,¹²⁶ V. D. Elvira,¹²⁶ S. Esen,¹²⁶ I. Fisk,¹²⁶ J. Freeman,¹²⁶ Y. Gao,¹²⁶ E. Gottschalk,¹²⁶ D. Green,¹²⁶ K. Gunthoti,¹²⁶ O. Gutsche,¹²⁶ J. Hanlon,¹²⁶ R. M. Harris,¹²⁶ J. Hirschauer,¹²⁶ B. Hooberman,¹²⁶ H. Jensen,¹²⁶ M. Johnson,¹²⁶ U. Joshi,¹²⁶ R. Khatiwada,¹²⁶ B. Klima,¹²⁶ K. Kousouris,¹²⁶ S. Kunori,¹²⁶ S. Kwan,¹²⁶ C. Leonidopoulos,¹²⁶ P. Limon,¹²⁶ D. Lincoln,¹²⁶ R. Lipton,¹²⁶ J. Lykken,¹²⁶ K. Maeshima,¹²⁶ J. M. Marraffino,¹²⁶ D. Mason,¹²⁶ P. McBride,¹²⁶ T. Miao,¹²⁶ K. Mishra,¹²⁶ S. Mrenna,¹²⁶ Y. Musienko,^{126,ss} C. Newman-Holmes,¹²⁶ V. O'Dell,¹²⁶ R. Pordes,¹²⁶ O. Prokofyev,¹²⁶ N. Saoulidou,¹²⁶ E. Sexton-Kennedy,¹²⁶ S. Sharma,¹²⁶ W. J. Spalding,¹²⁶ L. Spiegel,¹²⁶ P. Tan,¹²⁶ L. Taylor,¹²⁶ S. Tkaczyk,¹²⁶ L. Uplegger,¹²⁶ E. W. Vaandering,¹²⁶ R. Vidal,¹²⁶ J. Whitmore,¹²⁶ W. Wu,¹²⁶ F. Yang,¹²⁶ F. Yumiceva,¹²⁶ J. C. Yun,¹²⁶ D. Acosta,¹²⁷ P. Avery,¹²⁷ D. Bourilkov,¹²⁷ M. Chen,¹²⁷ M. De Gruttola,¹²⁷ G. P. Di Giovanni,¹²⁷ D. Dobur,¹²⁷ A. Drozdetskiy,¹²⁷ R. D. Field,¹²⁷ M. Fisher,¹²⁷ Y. Fu,¹²⁷ I. K. Furic,¹²⁷ J. Gartner,¹²⁷ B. Kim,¹²⁷ J. Konigsberg,¹²⁷ A. Korytov,¹²⁷ A. Kropivnitskaya,¹²⁷ T. Kypreos,¹²⁷ K. Matchev,¹²⁷ G. Mitselmakher,¹²⁷ L. Muniz,¹²⁷ C. Prescott,¹²⁷ R. Remington,¹²⁷ M. Schmitt,¹²⁷ B. Scurlock,¹²⁷ P. Sellers,¹²⁷ N. Skhirtladze,¹²⁷ M. Snowball,¹²⁷ D. Wang,¹²⁷ J. Yelton,¹²⁷ M. Zakaria,¹²⁷ C. Ceron,¹²⁸ V. Gaultney,¹²⁸ L. Kramer,¹²⁸ L. M. Lebolo,¹²⁸ S. Linn,¹²⁸ P. Markowitz,¹²⁸ G. Martinez,¹²⁸ D. Mesa,¹²⁸ J. L. Rodriguez,¹²⁸ T. Adams,¹²⁹ A. Askew,¹²⁹ J. Bochenek,¹²⁹ J. Chen,¹²⁹ B. Diamond,¹²⁹ S. V. Gleyzer,¹²⁹ J. Haas,¹²⁹ S. Hagopian,¹²⁹ V. Hagopian,¹²⁹ M. Jenkins,¹²⁹ K. F. Johnson,¹²⁹ H. Prosper,¹²⁹ L. Quertenmont,¹²⁹ S. Sekmen,¹²⁹ V. Veeraraghavan,¹²⁹ M. M. Baarmand,¹³⁰ B. Dorney,¹³⁰ S. Guragain,¹³⁰ M. Hohlmann,¹³⁰ H. Kalakhety,¹³⁰ R. Ralich,¹³⁰ I. Vodopyanov,¹³⁰ M. R. Adams,¹³¹ I. M. Anghel,¹³¹ L. Apanasevich,¹³¹ Y. Bai,¹³¹ V. E. Bazterra,¹³¹ R. R. Betts,¹³¹ J. Callner,¹³¹ R. Cavanaugh,¹³¹ C. Dragoiu,¹³¹ L. Gauthier,¹³¹ C. E. Gerber,¹³¹ D. J. Hofman,¹³¹ S. Khalatyan,¹³¹ G. J. Kunde,¹³¹ F. Lacroix,¹³¹ M. Malek,¹³¹ C. O'Brien,¹³¹ C. Silkworth,¹³¹ C. Silvestre,¹³¹ A. Smoron,¹³¹ D. Strom,¹³¹ N. Varelas,¹³¹ U. Akgun,¹³² E. A. Albayrak,¹³² B. Bilki,¹³² W. Clarida,¹³² F. Duru,¹³² C. K. Lae,¹³² E. McCliment,¹³² J.-P. Merlo,¹³² H. Mermerkaya,^{132,tt} A. Mestvirishvili,¹³² A. Moeller,¹³² J. Nachtman,¹³² C. R. Newsom,¹³² E. Norbeck,¹³² J. Olson,¹³² Y. Onel,¹³² F. Ozok,¹³² S. Sen,¹³² J. Wetzel,¹³² T. Yetkin,¹³² K. Yi,¹³² B. A. Barnett,¹³³ B. Blumenfeld,¹³³ A. Bonato,¹³³ C. Eskew,¹³³ D. Fehling,¹³³ G. Giurgiu,¹³³ A. V. Gritsan,¹³³ Z. J. Guo,¹³³ G. Hu,¹³³ P. Maksimovic,¹³³ S. Rappoccio,¹³³ M. Swartz,¹³³ N. V. Tran,¹³³ A. Whitbeck,¹³³ P. Baringer,¹³⁴ A. Bean,¹³⁴ G. Benelli,¹³⁴ O. Grachov,¹³⁴ R. P. Kenny Iii,¹³⁴ M. Murray,¹³⁴ D. Noonan,¹³⁴ S. Sanders,¹³⁴ J. S. Wood,¹³⁴ V. Zhukova,¹³⁴ A. F. Barfuss,¹³⁵ T. Bolton,¹³⁵ I. Chakaberia,¹³⁵ A. Ivanov,¹³⁵ S. Khalil,¹³⁵ M. Makouski,¹³⁵ Y. Maravin,¹³⁵ S. Shrestha,¹³⁵ I. Svintradze,¹³⁵ Z. Wan,¹³⁵ J. Gronberg,¹³⁶ D. Lange,¹³⁶ D. Wright,¹³⁶ A. Baden,¹³⁷ M. Boutemeur,¹³⁷ S. C. Eno,¹³⁷ D. Ferencek,¹³⁷ J. A. Gomez,¹³⁷ N. J. Hadley,¹³⁷ R. G. Kellogg,¹³⁷ M. Kim,¹³⁷ Y. Lu,¹³⁷ A. C. Mignerey,¹³⁷ K. Rossato,¹³⁷ P. Rumerio,¹³⁷ F. Santanastasio,¹³⁷ A. Skuja,¹³⁷ J. Temple,¹³⁷ M. B. Tonjes,¹³⁷ S. C. Tonwar,¹³⁷ E. Twedt,¹³⁷ B. Alver,¹³⁸ G. Bauer,¹³⁸ J. Bendavid,¹³⁸ W. Busza,¹³⁸ E. Butz,¹³⁸ I. A. Cali,¹³⁸ M. Chan,¹³⁸ V. Dutta,¹³⁸ P. Everaerts,¹³⁸ G. Gomez Ceballos,¹³⁸ M. Goncharov,¹³⁸ K. A. Hahn,¹³⁸ P. Harris,¹³⁸ Y. Kim,¹³⁸ M. Klute,¹³⁸ Y.-J. Lee,¹³⁸ W. Li,¹³⁸ C. Loizides,¹³⁸ P. D. Luckey,¹³⁸ T. Ma,¹³⁸ S. Nahn,¹³⁸ C. Paus,¹³⁸ D. Ralph,¹³⁸ C. Roland,¹³⁸

G. Roland,¹³⁸ M. Rudolph,¹³⁸ G. S. F. Stephans,¹³⁸ F. Stöckli,¹³⁸ K. Sumorok,¹³⁸ K. Sung,¹³⁸ E. A. Wenger,¹³⁸ R. Wolf,¹³⁸ S. Xie,¹³⁸ M. Yang,¹³⁸ Y. Yilmaz,¹³⁸ A. S. Yoon,¹³⁸ M. Zanetti,¹³⁸ S. I. Cooper,¹³⁹ P. Cushman,¹³⁹ B. Dahmes,¹³⁹ A. De Benedetti,¹³⁹ P. R. Duderø,¹³⁹ G. Franzoni,¹³⁹ J. Haupt,¹³⁹ K. Klapoetke,¹³⁹ Y. Kubota,¹³⁹ J. Mans,¹³⁹ N. Pastika,¹³⁹ V. Rekovic,¹³⁹ R. Rusack,¹³⁹ M. Sasseville,¹³⁹ A. Singovsky,¹³⁹ N. Tambe,¹³⁹ L. M. Cremaldi,¹⁴⁰ R. Godang,¹⁴⁰ R. Kroeger,¹⁴⁰ L. Perera,¹⁴⁰ R. Rahmat,¹⁴⁰ D. A. Sanders,¹⁴⁰ D. Summers,¹⁴⁰ K. Bloom,¹⁴¹ S. Bose,¹⁴¹ J. Butt,¹⁴¹ D. R. Claes,¹⁴¹ A. Dominguez,¹⁴¹ M. Eads,¹⁴¹ J. Keller,¹⁴¹ T. Kelly,¹⁴¹ I. Kravchenko,¹⁴¹ J. Lazo-Flores,¹⁴¹ H. Malbouisson,¹⁴¹ S. Malik,¹⁴¹ G. R. Snow,¹⁴¹ U. Baur,¹⁴² A. Godshalk,¹⁴² I. Iashvili,¹⁴² S. Jain,¹⁴² A. Kharchilava,¹⁴² A. Kumar,¹⁴² S. P. Shipkowski,¹⁴² K. Smith,¹⁴² J. Zennaro,¹⁴² G. Alverson,¹⁴³ E. Barberis,¹⁴³ D. Baumgartel,¹⁴³ O. Boeriu,¹⁴³ M. Chasco,¹⁴³ S. Reucroft,¹⁴³ J. Swain,¹⁴³ D. Trocino,¹⁴³ D. Wood,¹⁴³ J. Zhang,¹⁴³ A. Anastassov,¹⁴⁴ A. Kubik,¹⁴⁴ N. Odell,¹⁴⁴ R. A. Ofierzynski,¹⁴⁴ B. Pollack,¹⁴⁴ A. Pozdnyakov,¹⁴⁴ M. Schmitt,¹⁴⁴ S. Stoynev,¹⁴⁴ M. Velasco,¹⁴⁴ S. Won,¹⁴⁴ L. Antonelli,¹⁴⁵ D. Berry,¹⁴⁵ A. Brinkerhoff,¹⁴⁵ M. Hildreth,¹⁴⁵ C. Jessop,¹⁴⁵ D. J. Karmgard,¹⁴⁵ J. Kolb,¹⁴⁵ T. Kolberg,¹⁴⁵ K. Lannon,¹⁴⁵ W. Luo,¹⁴⁵ S. Lynch,¹⁴⁵ N. Marinelli,¹⁴⁵ D. M. Morse,¹⁴⁵ T. Pearson,¹⁴⁵ R. Ruchti,¹⁴⁵ J. Slaunwhite,¹⁴⁵ N. Valls,¹⁴⁵ M. Wayne,¹⁴⁵ J. Ziegler,¹⁴⁵ B. Bylsma,¹⁴⁶ L. S. Durkin,¹⁴⁶ J. Gu,¹⁴⁶ C. Hill,¹⁴⁶ P. Killewald,¹⁴⁶ K. Kotov,¹⁴⁶ T. Y. Ling,¹⁴⁶ M. Rodenburg,¹⁴⁶ G. Williams,¹⁴⁶ N. Adam,¹⁴⁷ E. Berry,¹⁴⁷ P. Elmer,¹⁴⁷ D. Gerbaudo,¹⁴⁷ V. Halyo,¹⁴⁷ P. Hebda,¹⁴⁷ A. Hunt,¹⁴⁷ J. Jones,¹⁴⁷ E. Laird,¹⁴⁷ D. Lopes Pegna,¹⁴⁷ D. Marlow,¹⁴⁷ T. Medvedeva,¹⁴⁷ M. Mooney,¹⁴⁷ J. Olsen,¹⁴⁷ P. Piroué,¹⁴⁷ X. Quan,¹⁴⁷ H. Saka,¹⁴⁷ D. Stickland,¹⁴⁷ C. Tully,¹⁴⁷ J. S. Werner,¹⁴⁷ A. Zuranski,¹⁴⁷ J. G. Acosta,¹⁴⁸ X. T. Huang,¹⁴⁸ A. Lopez,¹⁴⁸ H. Mendez,¹⁴⁸ S. Oliveros,¹⁴⁸ J. E. Ramirez Vargas,¹⁴⁸ A. Zatserklyaniy,¹⁴⁸ E. Alagoz,¹⁴⁹ V. E. Barnes,¹⁴⁹ G. Bolla,¹⁴⁹ L. Borrello,¹⁴⁹ D. Bortoletto,¹⁴⁹ M. De Mattia,¹⁴⁹ A. Everett,¹⁴⁹ A. F. Garfinkel,¹⁴⁹ L. Gutay,¹⁴⁹ Z. Hu,¹⁴⁹ M. Jones,¹⁴⁹ O. Koybasi,¹⁴⁹ M. Kress,¹⁴⁹ A. T. Laasanen,¹⁴⁹ N. Leonardo,¹⁴⁹ C. Liu,¹⁴⁹ V. Maroussov,¹⁴⁹ P. Merkel,¹⁴⁹ D. H. Miller,¹⁴⁹ N. Neumeister,¹⁴⁹ I. Shipsey,¹⁴⁹ D. Silvers,¹⁴⁹ A. Svyatkovskiy,¹⁴⁹ H. D. Yoo,¹⁴⁹ J. Zablocki,¹⁴⁹ Y. Zheng,¹⁴⁹ P. Jindal,¹⁵⁰ N. Parashar,¹⁵⁰ C. Boulahouache,¹⁵¹ K. M. Ecklund,¹⁵¹ F. J. M. Geurts,¹⁵¹ B. P. Padley,¹⁵¹ R. Redjimi,¹⁵¹ J. Roberts,¹⁵¹ J. Zabel,¹⁵¹ B. Betchart,¹⁵² A. Bodek,¹⁵² Y. S. Chung,¹⁵² R. Covarelli,¹⁵² P. de Barbaro,¹⁵² R. Demina,¹⁵² Y. Eshaq,¹⁵² H. Flacher,¹⁵² A. Garcia-Bellido,¹⁵² P. Goldenzweig,¹⁵² Y. Gotra,¹⁵² J. Han,¹⁵² A. Harel,¹⁵² D. C. Miner,¹⁵² D. Orbaker,¹⁵² G. Petrillo,¹⁵² W. Sakumoto,¹⁵² D. Vishnevskiy,¹⁵² M. Zielinski,¹⁵² A. Bhatti,¹⁵³ R. Ciesielski,¹⁵³ L. Demortier,¹⁵³ K. Goulianos,¹⁵³ G. Lungu,¹⁵³ S. Malik,¹⁵³ C. Mesropian,¹⁵³ M. Yan,¹⁵³ O. Atramentov,¹⁵⁴ A. Barker,¹⁵⁴ D. Duggan,¹⁵⁴ Y. Gershtein,¹⁵⁴ R. Gray,¹⁵⁴ E. Halkiadakis,¹⁵⁴ D. Hidas,¹⁵⁴ D. Hits,¹⁵⁴ A. Lath,¹⁵⁴ S. Panwalkar,¹⁵⁴ R. Patel,¹⁵⁴ K. Rose,¹⁵⁴ S. Schnetzer,¹⁵⁴ S. Somalwar,¹⁵⁴ R. Stone,¹⁵⁴ S. Thomas,¹⁵⁴ G. Cerizza,¹⁵⁵ M. Hollingsworth,¹⁵⁵ S. Spanier,¹⁵⁵ Z. C. Yang,¹⁵⁵ A. York,¹⁵⁵ R. Eusebi,¹⁵⁶ W. Flanagan,¹⁵⁶ J. Gilmore,¹⁵⁶ A. Gurrola,¹⁵⁶ T. Kamon,¹⁵⁶ V. Khotilovich,¹⁵⁶ R. Montalvo,¹⁵⁶ I. Osipenkov,¹⁵⁶ Y. Pakhotin,¹⁵⁶ J. Pivarski,¹⁵⁶ A. Safonov,¹⁵⁶ S. Sengupta,¹⁵⁶ A. Tatarinov,¹⁵⁶ D. Toback,¹⁵⁶ M. Weinberger,¹⁵⁶ N. Akchurin,¹⁵⁷ C. Bardak,¹⁵⁷ J. Damgov,¹⁵⁷ C. Jeong,¹⁵⁷ K. Kovitanggoon,¹⁵⁷ S. W. Lee,¹⁵⁷ T. Libeiro,¹⁵⁷ P. Mane,¹⁵⁷ Y. Roh,¹⁵⁷ A. Sill,¹⁵⁷ I. Volobouev,¹⁵⁷ R. Wigmans,¹⁵⁷ E. Yazgan,¹⁵⁷ E. Appelt,¹⁵⁸ E. Brownson,¹⁵⁸ D. Engh,¹⁵⁸ C. Florez,¹⁵⁸ W. Gabella,¹⁵⁸ M. Issah,¹⁵⁸ W. Johns,¹⁵⁸ P. Kurt,¹⁵⁸ C. Maguire,¹⁵⁸ A. Melo,¹⁵⁸ P. Sheldon,¹⁵⁸ B. Snook,¹⁵⁸ S. Tuo,¹⁵⁸ J. Velkovska,¹⁵⁸ M. W. Arenton,¹⁵⁹ M. Balazs,¹⁵⁹ S. Boutle,¹⁵⁹ B. Cox,¹⁵⁹ B. Francis,¹⁵⁹ R. Hirosky,¹⁵⁹ A. Ledovsky,¹⁵⁹ C. Lin,¹⁵⁹ C. Neu,¹⁵⁹ R. Yohay,¹⁵⁹ S. Gollapinni,¹⁶⁰ R. Harr,¹⁶⁰ P. E. Karchin,¹⁶⁰ P. Lamichhane,¹⁶⁰ M. Mattson,¹⁶⁰ C. Milstène,¹⁶⁰ A. Sakharov,¹⁶⁰ M. Anderson,¹⁶¹ M. Bachtis,¹⁶¹ J. N. Bellinger,¹⁶¹ D. Carlsmith,¹⁶¹ S. Dasu,¹⁶¹ J. Efron,¹⁶¹ K. Flood,¹⁶¹ L. Gray,¹⁶¹ K. S. Grogg,¹⁶¹ M. Grothe,¹⁶¹ R. Hall-Wilton,¹⁶¹ M. Herndon,¹⁶¹ A. Hervé,¹⁶¹ P. Klabbers,¹⁶¹ J. Klukas,¹⁶¹ A. Lanaro,¹⁶¹ C. Lazaridis,¹⁶¹ J. Leonard,¹⁶¹ R. Loveless,¹⁶¹ A. Mohapatra,¹⁶¹ F. Palmonari,¹⁶¹ D. Reeder,¹⁶¹ I. Ross,¹⁶¹ A. Savin,¹⁶¹ W. H. Smith,¹⁶¹ J. Swanson,¹⁶¹ and M. Weinberg¹⁶¹

(CMS Collaboration)

¹Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia²Institut für Hochenergiephysik der OeAW, Wien, Austria³National Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus⁴Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium⁵Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium⁶Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium⁷Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

- ⁸*Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*
⁹*Université de Mons, Mons, Belgium*
¹⁰*Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
¹¹*Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
¹²*Instituto de Física Teórica, Universidade Estadual Paulista, Sao Paulo, Brazil*
¹³*Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Sofia, Bulgaria*
¹⁴*University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria*
¹⁵*Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China*
¹⁶*State Key Lab. of Nucl. Phys. and Tech., Peking University, Beijing, China*
¹⁷*Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia*
¹⁸*Technical University of Split, Split, Croatia*
¹⁹*University of Split, Split, Croatia*
²⁰*Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia*
²¹*University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus*
²²*Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic*
²³*Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt,
Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt*
²⁴*National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia*
²⁵*Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland*
²⁶*Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland*
²⁷*Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland*
²⁸*Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France*
²⁹*DSM/IRFU, CEA/Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
³⁰*Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France*
³¹*Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien, Université de Strasbourg, Université de Haute Alsace Mulhouse,
CNRS/IN2P3, Strasbourg, France*
³²*Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France*
³³*Université de Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, CNRS-IN2P3, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon, Villeurbanne, France*
³⁴*Institute of High Energy Physics and Informatization, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
³⁵*RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany*
³⁶*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany*
³⁷*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany*
³⁸*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany*
³⁹*University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany*
⁴⁰*Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Karlsruhe, Germany*
⁴¹*Institute of Nuclear Physics "Demokritos," Aghia Paraskevi, Greece*
⁴²*University of Athens, Athens, Greece*
⁴³*University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece*
⁴⁴*KFKI Research Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Budapest, Hungary*
⁴⁵*Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary*
⁴⁶*University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary*
⁴⁷*Panjab University, Chandigarh, India*
⁴⁸*University of Delhi, Delhi, India*
⁴⁹*Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Kolkata, India*
⁵⁰*Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India*
⁵¹*Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-EHEP, Mumbai, India*
⁵²*Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-HECR, Mumbai, India*
⁵³*Institute for Research and Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran*
^{54a}*INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy*
^{54b}*Università di Bari, Bari, Italy*
^{54c}*Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy*
^{55a}*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
^{55b}*Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
^{56a}*INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy*
^{56b}*Università di Catania, Catania, Italy*
^{57a}*INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
^{57b}*Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
⁵⁸*INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
⁵⁹*INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy*
^{60a}*INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
^{60b}*Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy*

- ^{61a}INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
^{61b}Università di Napoli “Federico II,” Napoli, Italy
^{62a}INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy
^{62b}Università di Padova, Padova, Italy
^{62c}Università di Trento (Trento), Padova, Italy
^{63a}INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
^{63b}Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
^{64a}INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
^{64b}Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
^{65a}INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{65b}Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{65c}Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{66a}INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy
^{66b}Università di Roma “La Sapienza,” Roma, Italy
^{67a}INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy
^{67b}Università di Torino, Torino, Italy
^{67c}Università del Piemonte Orientale (Novara), Torino, Italy
^{68a}INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
^{68b}Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
⁶⁹Kangwon National University, Chunchon, Korea
⁷⁰Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea
⁷¹Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea
⁷²Korea University, Seoul, Korea
⁷³University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea
⁷⁴Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea
⁷⁵Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania
⁷⁶Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico
⁷⁷Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico
⁷⁸Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico
⁷⁹Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí, Mexico
⁸⁰University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand
⁸¹University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand
⁸²National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan
⁸³Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland
⁸⁴Soltan Institute for Nuclear Studies, Warsaw, Poland
⁸⁵Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal
⁸⁶Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia
⁸⁷Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St Petersburg), Russia
⁸⁸Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia
⁸⁹Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia
⁹⁰Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
⁹¹P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia
⁹²State Research Center of Russian Federation, Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia
⁹³University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia
⁹⁴Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain
⁹⁵Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
⁹⁶Universidad de Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain
⁹⁷Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain
⁹⁸CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland
⁹⁹Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland
¹⁰⁰Institute for Particle Physics, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland
¹⁰¹Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland
¹⁰²National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan
¹⁰³National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan
¹⁰⁴Cukurova University, Adana, Turkey
¹⁰⁵Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey
¹⁰⁶Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey
¹⁰⁷National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine
¹⁰⁸University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom
¹⁰⁹Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
¹¹⁰Imperial College, London, United Kingdom

- ¹¹¹*Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom*
¹¹²*Baylor University, Waco, Texas 76706, USA*
¹¹³*The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama 35487, USA*
¹¹⁴*Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts 02215, USA*
¹¹⁵*Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island 02912, USA*
¹¹⁶*University of California, Davis, Davis, California 95616, USA*
¹¹⁷*University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California 90095, USA*
¹¹⁸*University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California 92521, USA*
¹¹⁹*University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California 92093, USA*
¹²⁰*University of California, Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, California 93106, USA*
¹²¹*California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California 91125, USA*
¹²²*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213, USA*
¹²³*University of Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, Colorado 80309, USA*
¹²⁴*Cornell University, Ithaca, New York 14853, USA*
¹²⁵*Fairfield University, Fairfield, Connecticut 06824, USA*
¹²⁶*Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois 60510, USA*
¹²⁷*University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611, USA*
¹²⁸*Florida International University, Miami, Florida 33199, USA*
¹²⁹*Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida 32306, USA*
¹³⁰*Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Florida 32901, USA*
¹³¹*University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, Illinois 60607, USA*
¹³²*The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa 52242, USA*
¹³³*Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland 21218, USA*
¹³⁴*The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas 66045, USA*
¹³⁵*Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas 66506, USA*
¹³⁶*Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California 94720, USA*
¹³⁷*University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland 20742, USA*
¹³⁸*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139, USA*
¹³⁹*University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455, USA*
¹⁴⁰*University of Mississippi, University, Mississippi 38677, USA*
¹⁴¹*University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska 68588, USA*
¹⁴²*State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York 14260, USA*
¹⁴³*Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts 02115, USA*
¹⁴⁴*Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60208, USA*
¹⁴⁵*University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556, USA*
¹⁴⁶*The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, USA*
¹⁴⁷*Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey 08544, USA*
¹⁴⁸*University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico 00680*
¹⁴⁹*Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana 47907, USA*
¹⁵⁰*Purdue University Calumet, Hammond, Indiana 46323, USA*
¹⁵¹*Rice University, Houston, Texas 77251, USA*
¹⁵²*University of Rochester, Rochester, New York 14627, USA*
¹⁵³*The Rockefeller University, New York, New York 10021, USA*
¹⁵⁴*Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey 08854, USA*
¹⁵⁵*University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 37996, USA*
¹⁵⁶*Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843, USA*
¹⁵⁷*Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas 79409, USA*
¹⁵⁸*Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee 37235, USA*
¹⁵⁹*University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia 22901, USA*
¹⁶⁰*Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202, USA*
¹⁶¹*University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin 53706, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.

^cAlso at Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo Andre, Brazil.

^dAlso at Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France.

^eAlso at British University, Cairo, Egypt.

^fAlso at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.

^gAlso at Soltan Institute for Nuclear Studies, Warsaw, Poland.

^hAlso at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA.

- ⁱAlso at Université de Haute-Alsace, Mulhouse, France.
- ^jAlso at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.
- ^kAlso at Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
- ^lAlso at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary.
- ^mAlso at Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary.
- ⁿAlso at Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-HECR, Mumbai, India.
- ^oAlso at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.
- ^pAlso at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.
- ^qAlso at Shiraz University, Shiraz, Iran.
- ^rAlso at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.
- ^sAlso at Facoltà Ingegneria Università di Roma “La Sapienza,” Roma, Italy.
- ^tAlso at Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy.
- ^uAlso at Università degli studi di Siena, Siena, Italy.
- ^vAlso at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA.
- ^wAlso at Faculty of Physics of University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia.
- ^xAlso at University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, USA.
- ^yAlso at University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA.
- ^zAlso at Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
- ^{aa}Also at Scuola Normale e Sezione dell’ INFN, Pisa, Italy.
- ^{bb}Also at University of Athens, Athens, Greece.
- ^{cc}Also at The University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, USA.
- ^{dd}Also at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{ee}Also at Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland.
- ^{ff}Also at University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia.
- ^{gg}Also at Gaziosmanpasa University, Tokat, Turkey.
- ^{hh}Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.
- ⁱⁱAlso at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, USA.
- ^{jj}Also at Mersin University, Mersin, Turkey.
- ^{kk}Also at Izmir Institute of Technology, Izmir, Turkey.
- ^{ll}Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.
- ^{mm}Also at Suleyman Demirel University, Isparta, Turkey.
- ⁿⁿAlso at Ege University, Izmir, Turkey.
- ^{oo}Also at Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.
- ^{pp}Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, U.K.
- ^{qq}Also at INFN Sezione di Perugia, Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy.
- ^{rr}Also at Utah Valley University, Orem, UT, USA.
- ^{ss}Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{tt}Also at Erzincan University, Erzincan, Turkey.